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A ZULU MANUAL
OR
VADE-MECUM

BEING

A COMPANION VOLUME TO

"THE ZULU-KAFIR LANGUAGE," AND
THE "ENGLISH-ZULU DICTIONARY"

BY THE

REV. CHARLES ROBERTS

AUTHOR OF "THE SOUTH AFRICAN TRAVELLERS' HANDBOOK, FOR THE USE OF THE
ARMY AND THE NAVY"; "THE ZULU-KAFIR LANGUAGE SIMPLIFIED FOR
BEGINNERS"; "ENGLISH-ZULU DICTIONARY"; "STEP BY STEP IN ZULU"
ETC.

"Scribendi recte sapere est et principium et finis."—Horace

LONDON
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1900
The work now offered to the public has been specially prepared to meet the requirements of some who, having studied the "Zulu-Kafir Language, &c.," and the "English-Zulu Dictionary," have found that, in reference to the difficult parts of the language, such as the grammar and the dictionary, more light is needed. Among other things, the copious examples will, as illustrating the rules, be of service to them. The desirability of preparing a companion volume to the above was, some time ago, suggested to the author. Botanical and Geological terms, as well as those of Natural History, have been arranged in a convenient form. Various other additions have also been made, partly with the object of assisting those missionaries who are accustomed to attend the sick, and prescribe for them simple remedies. The writer knows from early experience the necessity of becoming acquainted, in the native tongue, both with the parts of the human body and the names of ordinary diseases. The author has also suggested methods of committing to memory long and unknown foreign words. To write chapters on mnemonics does not, of course, come within the scope of the present volume; but attention to the simple rules given will greatly assist in the acquisition of a useful vocabulary.
The remarks, as to the superstitions of the South-African natives, will enable the reader to understand what would otherwise be unintelligible.

The preparation of this work has, for several months, early and late, absorbed much of the leisure of a busy man who believes that it will be as useful to beginners and others as the books which, for many years, have been favourably received.
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ZULU VADE-MECUM

OBJECTIVE VERBS.

See "Zulu-Kafir Language, &c.," Lesson 39, page 43.

Additional examples expressive of motion to a place:

Examples.

Beza' kuwelela ngapetsheya, they came to cross over to the other side.
Babuyela ndawonye, they returned to one place.
Sakupukela endhlini, we ascended to the house.
Imikonto yafinyelela ezinnqoleni, the spears reached the waggons.
Sabuyela emakaya, we returned to our homes.
Badhlulela pambili em Lazi, they passed on before to the um Lazi.
Siyobuyela em Gungundhlovu, we shall return to Maritzburg.

CAUSATIVE VERBS.

See as above, Lesson 39, page 43.

The Causative form seems to embrace two ideas. The first is, to cause to move, or act; the second implies a development of energy. The general meaning is that which affects, as a cause. The Causative form in Zulu resembles the Hebrew Hiphil.

Examples.

Iyagwavuma inja, the dog growls.
Sayigwavumisa, we made the dog growl (by irritating it).
Bonda isijingi, stir the porridge (this is a command).
Yibondise intombazana isijingi, make the girl stir the porridge.
Iyamila lembali, this flower is growing.
Uyamilisela lembali, you cause it to grow (that is, by proper attention).
Wapuma, he went out.
Ngampumisa, I caused, or made him go out.
Siyamtyetyisa umfana, we cause the boy to hurry (by threats, or promises).

In some connections, the Causative form is equivalent to help or aid, as when one carries part of a man's heavy load.

Examples.
Sayipumuzisa indoda ngomtwalo wayo, we helped a man with his heavy load.
Isihlobo sami siyangipetisa, my friend helps me to bind.

To express the thought that something has been "completely" or "thoroughly" done, the "is" of the Causative is doubled.

Examples.
Geza, wash; gezisisa, wash thoroughly.
Tyanelisisa indhu izingosini zonke, sweep thoroughly the house in all the corners.
Uyalumisisa kakulu lomuntu, this man bites very hard.
Londisisa isikwama sami, keep very carefully my purse.
Qina, be firm; qinisisa, make firm; qinisisa, make thoroughly firm.
Qonda, understand; qondisa, make to understand; qondisisa, consider very carefully.
Fingqa, double up; fingqisa, cause to double up; fingqisisa, double up very carefully.
Cwilisa, dip or steep; cwilisisa, steep thoroughly.

A few words in "ka" form the Causative by changing "ka" to "sa."

Examples.
Damuka, open in the middle (as a body of men); damusa, open a way into, &c., &c., i.e. make them give way.
Enyuka, go up; enyusa, make to go up.
Goduka, go home; godusa, make to go home.
Suka, get away; susa, take away.

Some verbs in "la" form the Causative by simply changing "la" into "za."

**Examples.**

Sondela, approach; sondeza, cause to approach.
Kumbula innewadi yami, remember my letter.
Mkumbuze ngenewadi yami, remind him of my letter.
Silimele, we are hurt; basilimaza, they hurt us.
Vela sikubone wena, come forth that we may see you.
Veza inngane, bring forth the infant.
Veza imali yami, produce my money.

The Reflective Verbs in Zulu resemble the Hebrew Hithpael. They are called reflective because the agent acts on himself. The verbs are transitive and intransitive. See "Zulu-Kafir Language," page 43.

**Examples.**

Zazi, know thyself; zazisa, make oneself to know.
Nikela, give for; ukuzinikela, you must give for yourself.
Ungazinqoba, you may conquer yourself.
Zinqumele, cut off for yourself.
Niyazitanda, you love yourselves; ngizitanda, I love myself.
Bayo zisindisa, they will save themselves.
Asizikalele, let us bemoan ourselves.
Ufanele ukuzityo, you must speak of yourself.
Siyazisebenzela, we are working for ourselves.

In these examples the subject and object of the verb are one and the same.

**RECIPROCAL VERBS.**

These frequently occur in Zulu. The word has shades of meaning, but a prominent idea is, to be mutually interchangeable. See "Zulu-Kafir Language," page 43, also page 95.
Examples.
Niyatandana, you love one another.
Niyatandana nobabili, you both love each other.
Bayagolozana, they glare at one another.
Siyakusizana, we shall help one another.
Bayetembana, they confide in one another.
Batetisana abafazi, the women scolded one another.

Many Reciprocal verbs are used with "na."

Examples.
Bedukelana nabo, they strayed one from another.
Sitandana kakulu naye, he and I love each other much.
Sintanganye naye, he and I are the same age.
Savalelisana nabo, we took leave one of another.

C o l l ò q u i a l C o n t r a c t i o n s .

These are very numerous in the language, but a little attention to a few of them will give the key to all. In addition to those found in the "Zulu-Kafir Language," page 86, we give other examples. Letters are elided, and, in other instances, several letters are contracted into one or two. They are, even to those advanced in the Zulu, a little confusing.

Before the "ku" of the infinitive, the "e" in "ye" or "ze" is occasionally changed into "o."

Examples.
Uma beyokuqonda, batukutela kakulu, when they understood, they were very angry.
Baza bati uma bazokuhamba bonke, it came to pass when they had all gone.

Whenever "se" comes before the sound of "u" in the next syllable, the "e" may be changed into "o" = so.

Examples.
Sokuyisikati sokusenga, it is now time to milk.
Sokwanele, it is sufficient.
Exercise on the Contractions.


Vocabulary.

Hlangana, v., come together, meet, assemble. i Buto (i), n., soldier.
Kukumala, v., swell, be in swelling numbers. Impi (im), n., army.

The Use of "sa" and "so."

These particles may be rendered by "now," "still," "already," "any longer," "more," "at all."

Examples.

Unyoko usahlezi na? is your mother still alive?
Uyihlo usasebenza yini na? does your father still work?
Ikanda lake salaba libi, his head was already bad.
Besakulumile, they having now spoken.
Sebehambile bonke, now they have all gone.
Kungase' mahlanya 'bangane, it is not all a joke, friends.
Usakumbula amazwi ami na? do you still remember my words?

Akasatandi ukwemuka, he no longer wishes to depart.

Lengubo yami indala, akuse' nto yaluto, my blanket is old, it is no longer of any value.

Usenyahlabelela, you are now singing.

Isifuba sami sise' buhlungu, my chest is still painful.

Umzimba wonke u' u' buhlungu, all my body is now in pain.

PASSIVE VOICE FOR THE ACTIVE.

In the "Zulu-Kafir Language," page 60, this subject is dealt with; but additional information may be needed. A similar peculiarity is found in the Hebrew, as: "May this land be given to Thy servants," that is, "May you give this land," &c. (Num. xxxii. 5.) "And the words of Esau were declared to Rebekah," or, "They told Rebekah the words of Esau." (Gen. xxvii. 42.)

Examples.

Kwaza kwahanjwa ngezinnyawo, it came to be walked on foot = they walked on foot.

Akasahanjwa namuhla, we cannot now go to-day.

Kwahuhlalwa kahle kona, we resided there pleasantly.

Kwayiwa' kuzwa, they went to listen.

Kuyiwe ennyangeni, he has gone to the doctor.

Mhla kuyiwe etywaleni, on the day they went to the Kafir beer-drinking.

Lapo kusinwayo kona, where they are dancing.

Ngityonelwe ilanga, I am set for the sun = the sun has set for me.

Bazalwe kusungulwa ukulinywa ba' tanga' nye naye, they are of the same age, both being born (the year) they began to cultivate the soil.

Some verbs, not reciprocal, such as lunga, dhlula, ala, eduka, &c., are used with "na."

Examples.

Weduka nendhlela, he strayed from the path.

Lungani namazi enkosi, do as the chief tells you.
Sohamba ngomhlomunye, njengaloko sasikulume njalo nabo, we will go the day after to-morrow as we (we and they) said.
Wala nezinkabili zonke, he refused all the oxen.
Bala bona nobisi, they refused the milk.

FIGURES OF SPEECH.

1. Hyperbole.

Figurative expressions are characteristic of early literature. The vivid conceptions of the imagination predominate over general and abstract language. Hyperbole expresses much more than the truth.

Examples.

Iyeza indhlovu enkulu; izakusinyatela nezimnyawo, a great elephant is coming; it will tread upon us with its feet = the enemy is coming.

Uyinkomo yabantu lomfundisi, this missionary is the people's cow, that is, he is a generous friend to the natives.

Ngawa ngafa, I fell down and died, that is, I was stunned.

Insizwa yangibulala njalo wonke umnyaka odhlulilayo, the young man killed me continuously, the whole of last year, in other words, he frequently ill-treated me last year.

Ngasebeuza njalo kumlungu iminyaka yonke, I worked for that white man all the years = for many years.

Iyisilo lendoda, this man is a wild beast = very fierce.

Simanzi tina, we are wet, that is, very weak.

Basibulala kwanjengaloko njalo izitya lezi nezinncwadi, they killed us; the dead were as numerous as these plates and books, i.e. they killed many of us.

Salada sati mahla, we went to bed fasting, i.e. they did not give us much to eat.

Abantu bayibonga inkosi, beyikulekela beti; uyingwe-wena! uyingonyama! uyindhlondhlo! uyindhlovn! you are a leopard! you are a lion! you are a cobra! you are an elephant!

Uyinnkosi yamankosi, you are the chief of chiefs = the greatest chief.
Uyilembe eleqa amanye amalembe ngobukali, you are a native pick that, as to sharpness, surpasses other picks. Ungangezintaba ezinde, you are like the great mountains very powerful.

Inkomo imbiwa ematyenyi kubelungu, among white men a cow is dug out of the rocks.

Waginga iminyaka ngeminyaka, he swallowed year after year.

Ngibilelwe ukufa, I am boiled over with sickness, that is, sickness has almost done for me.

2. Irony.

This is a mode of speech in which the meaning of the speaker is contrary to his words.

*Examples.*

Akatukuteli yena, he is an irascible person.

Kanamali lomlungu, this white man has no money = he is very rich.

Aikulupele lenkonyana, this calf is not in good condition = it is fat.

Abanamrau lapa, they have no feeling (or pity) here, i.e. they are very compassionate.

Asinamsindo lulomuzi kutulile nje, we have no noise in this village, it is very quiet = the noise is distracting.

Lamaqawe ayatanda izita zawo, these warriors love their enemies, that is, they would kill the lot.

Asiyo nendhlala kitilapa, there is no famine here = there is great scarcity of food.

---

**IMPERATIVE MOOD.**

The "ni" of the second person plural may, for special emphasis, be doubled. See "Zulu-Kafir Language," page 7.

*Examples.*

Sukanini bantwana, get away, you children.

Bopelanini izinkabi zetu, inspan our oxen at once.

Yanini lapaya, go yonder.

Kanini amanzi, dip water (don't dawdle).

Wozanini lapa, come here at once.
The particle "si" is sometimes found, especially in a participle, before a root of one syllable.

*Examples.*

Bakuluma besiti, they spoke, saying.
Yaisiti mkosi, the chief said.

The verb repeated may often be expressed by—"attentively," "thoughtfully," "continually," "again and again," "without ceasing," &c.

*Examples.*

Umame wangibona, wangibona, wangibona, my mother looked at me attentively.
Batyaya, batyaya, batyaya, batyaya, they fired volley after volley.
Babulala, babulala, babulala, they killed without stopping.
Wakuluma, wakuluma, wakuluma, he talked incessantly.
Batyaye, batyaye, batyaye, baqedeke, badhlule, bayu' kubulala pambili, they fired round after round, and having finished, moved forward to kill farther on.

The repetition of a verb, as in Hebrew, often intensifies the action. See "Zulu-Kafir Language," page 41.

*Examples.*

Usedhle wadhla, he ate ravenously.
Senzile ukwenza, we have done our best.
Bayala nokwala, they refuse positively.
Sizakufa nokufa, we shall surely die.
Sebenza nokusebenza wena, work thoroughly.
Aze' kubuza ebuza, he came to inquire fully.
Sisengile nokusenga, we have got all the milk we could.
Abantu abamnyama bayabonga nokubonga amadhlozi, black people worship earnestly (&c.) the spirits of the departed.
Bayabula nokubula izinnyanga, they frequently (or enthusiastically) consult the doctors.
Sokulunge sipume nokupuma ekuseni, it is right that we go out early in the morning.
THREATS

are used, as in other languages.

Examples.

Ngakubulala wena, I killed you, that is, I will be the death of you.
Woza unyatele innjobo yami, come and tread on my skin tails.
Cupe! ungapindi futi mfana, look out! boy, that you do not repeat that.
Cupe! siza' untyintyana nawe, look out! you and I will meet again.
Ngiyinyama ebindayo kuwena, I am a choking morsel to you.
Woza lapa ngiwapule amatambo ako, come here, and I will break your bones.
Ngakutyaya ngewisa, I will strike you with a knobkirrie.
Sanixotya nonke, we will drive you all away.
Hamba shinga upanyekwe intamo, go, you scoundrel, and be hanged.

Another way of intensifying or reducing in force an action is simply to double the root of, usually dissyllabic verbs.

Examples.

Qopaqopa, mill (as the edge of a coin), from qopa, to notch.
Qotyaqotya, act in a threatening or violent manner.
Hambahamba, walk about, from ukuhamba, to walk.
Bekabeka, look quickly or cautiously, from ukubeka, to look.
Jubajuba, flutter exceedingly, from ukujuba, to flutter.
Cabacaba, clear very carefully, from caba, to clear.
Citacita, waste a little.

Such verbs are sometimes used with "ukuti."

Examples.

Ukuti ngekengeke, go off tossing the head in a threatening manner.
Ukuti lekeleke, go along.

Trisyllabic Verbs elide the final syllable of the first part of the root.
Examples.

Guquguqula, turn a little, from ukuguqula, to turn.
Rapurapuna, cut much grass, from rapuna, cut a little grass, &c.

The above rule seems to have several exceptions, as the root may have one meaning and the duplication another, as:

Examples.

Buqabuqa, dash down (as a man), from buqa, go over the ground a second time.
Bungabunga, wag the tail (as a dog), from bunga, flock in small numbers.

THE DUPLICATION OF NOUNS.

Nouns, like verbs, are, for a similar reason, frequently doubled.

Examples.

Ihlapahlapa (i), a very generous person, from ukuhlapaza.
Ijubajuba (i), butterfly, from jubajuba, flutter.
Isinqalanqala (isi), thing very hard to manage, from nqala, hard, difficult.
Izinqwabanqwaba (izi), many heaps, from inqwaba (in), heap.
N.B.—A similar form, in Hebrew, is found, as “heaps, heaps,” i.e. an abundance of them.
Inyalanyala (i), person dreadfully conscious of guilt, from ukunyalaza.
Iqalaqala (i), sharp, knowing person, from ukuqala, to begin with, &c.

As in the case of verbs, there are exceptions.

Example.

Igwalagwala (i), the Lory, from gwala, be dusty, rusty.
PHYSIOLOGICAL TERMS.

1. HEAD, IKANDA (i).

Ukakayi (ulu), top of a man's head.
Ihlonhlo (i), temple.
Umtovoti (um), temple.
Isipundu (isi), occiput.
Ibunzi (i), forehead.
Uhlangoti lwekanda (ulu), side of the head.
Isitundu (isi), upper ridge of the cheek-bone.
Umhlati (um), lower jaw.
Ulwanga (ulu), palate.
Ulimi (ulu), tongue.
Izinyo (i), tooth.
Isihlati (isi), cheek.
Ite (i), saliva.
Indhlebe (in), ear.
Isicubu-sendhlebe (isi), lobe of ear.
Igwagwa (i), pinna of ear.
Isikonokono (isi), ear-wax.
Ubuso (ubu), face.
Igilo (i), Adam's apple.
Itundu (i), upper jaw.
Isidindi (isi), cheek-bone.

Inhloko (in), skull.
Ubucopo (ubu), brain.
Ufokoti (ulu), fontanel.
Inhlafunto (in), condyle of the jawbone.
Iliso or iso (i), eye (amehlo, plural).
Ishiyi (i), eyebrow.
Ukope (ulu), eyelash.
Unyembezi (ulu), tear.
Impumulo (im), nose.
Ikala (i), nostril.
Umbombo (um), bridge of the nose.
Amaqqa (ama), projecting eyebrows.
Isikumba (isi), skin.
Umwele (ulu), human hair.
Isipupupu (isi), very fine hair.
Amatyabalala (ama), long hair of whites.
Isihlito (isi), hair long and thick.
Insini (in), gum.

2. NECK, INTAMO (in).

Umqala (um), back of neck.
Umpimbo (um), under part of throat.
Ilaka (i), tonsil, epiglottis.
Amalaka (ama), throat, inside of.

Igilo (i), larynx.
Isijingo (isi), nape of neck.
Umsundulu (um), sinew at back of neck.
Umlaka (um), tendon each side of cervical vertebrae.

3. TRUNK, UMZIMBA.

Umhlonzo (um), spine.
Isifuba (isi), chest.
Ubambo (ulu), rib.

Uvalo-lwesifuba (ulu), breastbone.
Thlome (i), shoulder.
Isipanga (isi), shoulder-blade.
Innqwababa (in), collarbone
Umhlana (um), back.
Innyama (in), muscle.
Umongo (um), marrow.
Umnqonqo (um), spinal marrow.

Inhliziyo (in), heart.
Ipapu (i), lung.
Umminzo (um), gullet.
Ipe (i), breast-bone, extremity of.
Uqoqoqo (ulu), windpipe.

Ulwanbezi (ulu), pericardium.
Ubedu (ulu), pericardium, fat attached to.
Ulwebu (ulu), epidermis.
Uvalo (ulu), diaphragm.
Isisu (isi), stomach.
Isibindi (isi), liver.
Inso (in), kidney.
Ubende (ulu), spleen.
Amanyaka (ama), pancreas.
Isinye (isi), bladder.
Ididi (i), rectum.
Umtondo (um), urine.
Isimo sentombi (isi), hymen virginis.

Inhlunu (in), vagina foeminae.

Umbhlwehlwe (um), omentum.

Itumbu (i), bowel.
Utumbu (ulu), flank between ribs and hip.

Umxwelo (um), the aorta.

Ilungu (i), joint.
Ieeba (i), shoulder, upper part of.

Umhlandhla (um), spine, bottom of, i.e. the coccyx.
Ufindo(ulu), lumber vertebrae.

Inhlali (in), muscle.

Isisu (isi), abdomen.
Isinyaka (isi), large intestine, colon.

Umbilini (um), bowel.

Ukalo (ulu), hip.
Isinqe (isi), buttock.

Imbilapo (im), groin.

Iroro (i), pelvis.

Umcano (um), privates of male.

Izipumpu (izi), hair of penis maris.

Amaloto (ama), semen of penis maris.

Isende (i), testacle.

Umsipa (um), tendon.

Umbilini (um), bowel.

Intende (in), hand, palm of.

Umkono (um), the whole arm.

Ulwebu (ulu), epidermis.

Isihlakala (isi), wrist.

Isandhla (isi), hand.

Imunwe (imi), phalanges.

Umunwe (umu), finger.

Isitupa (isi), thumb.

Inkomba (in), forefinger.

Uzipo (ulu), finger-nail.

Uwetye (u), hand, hollow of.

Arms, Ingalo.

Umkono (um), the whole arm.

Ugalo (ulu), arm, fore part of.

Indolwane (in), elbow.

Ikwapa (i), armpit.

Inhlali (in), cartilage.

Isihluizi (isi), forearm, muscular part of.

Ilungu (i), knuckle.

Isikumba (isi), hand, skin of.
LEG, UMLENZI.

Itanga (i), thigh.
Ucingwe (ulu), fore part of leg.
Umbala (um), shin-bone; also imbilati.
Ivi (i), patella.
Ummondhlo (um), tibia.
Idolo (i), knee.
Iqakala (i), ankle.
Isihlakala (isi), ankle.
Umtambo (um), artery.
Umtambo wokubuyisela igazi enhliziweni (um), vein.
Uzwani (ulu), toe.
Ibande (i), ligament.
Isito (isi), calf of leg.
Isitende (isi), heel.
Uzipo (ulu), toe-nail.

DISEASES, FRACTURES, WOUNDS, ETC.

Ukwapuka (uku), to be fractured.
Inngqwababa-yapukile (in), broken collar-bone.
Umkono-wenyele (um), dislocated arm.
Umbumu (um), umbilical rupture.
Isitutwane (isi), epileptic fit.
Ufehlane (ulu), ague.
Imbo (im), dysentery.
Imfa (im), influenza, kind of.
Ipokisi (i), small-pox.
Ugeilaza (u), mumps.
Ukuruda (uku), diarrhœa.
Culula, (i), diarrhœa, have as child.
Umkuhlane (um), cold.
Amabulalo (ama), rheumatism.
Isilumo (isi), painful menstruation.
Umezanyana (u), placenta.
Inngane (in), foetus.
Innekalabane (in), labour pains, feeling of.
Innnimba (in), labour pains.
Umseseni (um), labour pains, false.
Zala, (v.), be in travail.
Intungwa (in), gripes in an infant.
Umeoboko (um), scrofula.
Inkwashu (in), cramp.
Ipika (i), stitch in the side.
Isimungumungwane (isi), measles.
Izingazi (izi), menstrual discharge.
Potela, (v.), menstruate.
Bangula, (v.), extract, as a thorn.
Isilungulela (isi), heartburn.
Isilonda (isi), sore.
Umcobeko (um), boil or tumour.
Isimekemeke (isi), large spreading sore.
Umunyoluka (umu), slough inside boil.
Itumba (i), boil.
Itumbakulu (i), boil, large.
Utwai (ulu), cutaneous sores.
Ubukubele (ubu), suppurated wound, pain of.
Ikunkulo (i), imaginary disease.
Isilalo (isi), old painful bruise.
Inngqobongo (in), disease that pits the skin.
Unjonjo (ulu), pustule.
Umna (um), sores on the head.
Impuza (im), cutaneous eruption.
Ubovu (ulu), matter from abscess.
Cica, v., discharge, as a wound.
Cukuca, v., cleanse with enema.
Idunguza (i), swelling.
Izilo (izi), worms, intestinal.
Izilo-ezimhlotyana (izi), thread worms.
Incili (in), tape worm.
Isibakabu (isi), large wound.
Ibata (i), splayed foot.
Ukufa (uku), sickness.
Umgama (um), hard faces.
Inhlokosela (in), styte in the eye.
Igazi (i), blood.
Umuti-opolisayo (umu), cooling medicine.
Ufuba (ulu), chest disease with cough.
Isimpantryolo (isi), the bad disease, i.e. venereal.
Elapa, v., treat, as a doctor.
Udokotela (u), doctor.
Ubovu (ulu), matter from abscess.
Imbubuzi (im), moaning, as in delirium.
Ukububula (uku), to moan.
Amakambi (ama), fever medicine.
Cata, v., enema, to inject.
Isiva (isi), boil on young children.
Uzokozela (u), spreading ulcer.
Inzukulwane (in), vertigo.
UKugquma (uku), pulsation of the heart.
Ukukholilela (uku), to cough.
Isikohlela (isi), expectoration.
Ukuminza (uku), drowning.
UKutoba (uku), fomentation.
Ubuhlungubekanda (ulu), headache.
Ukukwelwa ikanda, headache.
Nenyongo, a., bilious.
Inyongo (in), bile.
Isiswana - senhliziyo (isi), ventricle of heart.
Ukwenyela - kwokalo (uku), hip, dislocation of.
Amafuta (ama), ointment.
Indhlundhlulu (in), injured eye.
Ukwenyela-kwelwa (uku), hip, dislocation of.
Ukupinyaza, v., to twist, as a joint.
UmhlanzISO (um), emetic.
Isiboko (isi), wen.
Idumbe (i), palsy.
Isinkwa-sokutoba (isi), poul-
tice.
Izikundhla (izi), blood of
cbirth.
Ipwanyazi (i), bladder on
foot.
Umqubuludwane (um), skin
 eruption.
Insumpa (in), wart.
Amatezane (ama), nervous-
ness.
Intutumba (in), vesicular
 eruption.
Uqulu (ulu), stitch in the
side.
Itwabi (i), hiccough.
Isixwazi (isi), bruise.
ITYatyazi (i), blister on the
hand.
Ukuhlanza (uku), vomiting.
Ukwopisa, v., cause to bleed,
cup
Ubutulu (ubu), deafness.
Ukukuzakwesisu (uku),
dropsy (abdominal).
Ukutobela (uku), embroca-
tion.
Ukuqumba (uku), flatulency.
Ukuxuxuzela (uku), flatu-
lenacy, sound of.

Tyisayo, feverish.
Isivalwana-senhliziyo (isi),
 valve of heart.
Umlomo-wenhliziyo (um),
 auricle of heart.
UKudaka (uku), intoxication.
UKufa (uku), mortification.
Inhlamvu-yeliso (in), eyeball.
Ukubopa, v., to bandage.
Ikasi-elinamatelayo (i), stick-
ing plaster.
UKukipa, v., extract, as a
tooth.
Amalovula (ama), sores in
the mouth.
UKufa-kwomhlouzo (uku),
spinal disease.
UKupinyazeka (uku), sprain.
Amasende-avuvukile (ama),
swollen testicles.
Umuti-wezilo (umu), vermi-
fuge.
Umbadamu (um), ringworm.
Idumbi (i), paralysis.
Ugunyile enhliziweni, his heart is bitter.
Makuza uyayizwa nje lendaba, you hear the report,
Makuza.
Kuti uma kutiywe insimba, it comes to pass when a trap is
set for a wild cat.
Iyafika masinyane insimba, the wild cat comes quickly.
Lomuntu wadeleleka kulobobantu ngezikati zonke, this person was always despised by those people.
Icakide liyazondana kakulu nezinyoka, ngokuba liyazidhla, the weasel is at great enmity with snakes, because it eats them.
Kuyakwenziwa njani na? what is going to happen?
Wapuma ke nomkonto, he went out with a spear.
Wangena esibayeni, he entered the cattle enclosure.
Wahlala eziko, he sat down by the fireplace.
Unina watabata amanzi wamgeza, the mother took water and washed him.
Bapuma ke bonke bemuke, they all went out and took their departure.
Uyena umutwana na obekulumu? is this the child that was talking?
Asibonanga sibona umutwana onjengalomutwana, we never saw a child that was like this child.

Why is the "u" of umfana changed into "o"?
What is the meaning of "deleleka"?
What is the active form of "tiywe"?
Explain "zondana nezinyoka."
Give the literal meaning of kuyakwenziwa, &c.
Why is the "i" of iziko changed into "e"?
Why is the last letter of emuka changed into "e"?
Explain the relative form of "obekulumu."
The literal meaning of "ugunyile," &c., is, he is bitter in the heart.
Give all the meanings of "masinyane."
Find other Zulu words for weasel.
Observe that sometimes the verb and sometimes the noun occupies the first place in the sentence, according to the emphasis required.
What is the meaning of "njenga"?

Bengiyotanda ukusina, I should have liked to dance.
Asoyasebenza, let us go to work.
Wetula isitebe nepini, he took down the eating-mat and porridge stick.
Mame yamukele, nantsi inyama yami, here is my meat, mother, take it.
Niti umuntu na? do you say he is a person?
Ekutateni kwake umlenzi wenkabi, when he took the leg of beef.
Waya ukuzingela ngasemfuleni, he went to hunt by the river.
Umfana wami ukulile uyindoda manje, my boy is full-grown, he is now a man.
Aniyogeza izingubo, go ye, and wash the clothes.
Uya' uhamba ubala, you will travel through wild country.
Sasiyozingele ehlanzeni, we went to hunt in the bushy country.
Tomutwana angez' awaka amanzi, this child cannot draw water.
Wakohlisa obaba ngenyama yabo, you deceived the fathers about the meat.
Wavuka wati sekusile, he awoke and said, "It is now day."
Wapuma ngapantzi kwesivalo, he went out under the door.
Mame ngivulele, mother, open the door for me.
Ngipe ke izinyoni lezo, give me those birds.
Safa! nansi inyoka enkulu, we shall be killed, see here is a large snake.
"Wo! Mntanami utyilo," "Alas! my child, you have said so."

The full forms of the above verbs, &c., are as follows:—
bengiyakutanda, asiye’kusebenza, aniye’kugeza. Explain the contractions.
What is omitted in "Uya' uhamba"?
Give the full form of sasiyozingele, also of "aneyez' awaka."
Why is it "yamukela" and not yamukele?
Supply the literal meaning of "ekutateni."
Why is it obaba?
Fully explain "safa" both the literal meaning and the figurative.
Explain "sekusile," especially "seku."
Why is it "ngasemfuleni?"
Why is "y" placed between "u" and indoda?
What is the word to express, "to pluck fruit"?
Why is lezo placed after izinyoni?

Wati umfana, "ake ngizibone izinyoni zami," the boy said, "Please let me see my birds."
Ngiyakuhamba umhlaba wonke nje, I am going to travel over the whole world.
Watata intonga yake, wahamba, he took his walking-stick and went.
Wafika ezitiyweni zezimu, he came to the traps of a cannibal.
Musa ukungityaya, ngizakukutyela, do not beat me, and I will tell you.
Nkosi yami musa ukutukutela, Oh, my lord, do not be angry.
Ngizakuyaka kahle indhlu yako, ngiyifulele, I will carefully build your house and thatch it.
Wati, "sala ke ulinde," he said, "Remain here and watch."
Wemba umgodi omude, he dug a long burrow.
Yafika ingwe, yafika nempunzi, the leopard arrived, she brought a buck with her.
Puma bo uze' kuhlinza inyamazane, come out then, and skin the buck.
Nanziya izinkomo zami, my cows are yonder.
Inwele zezimu zazinde kakulu kakulu, the cannibal's hair was very long.
Lafika izulu namatye nemibane, the sky came with hailstones and lightning; there was a thunder-storm with hailstones.
Abelungu bamanono ngako konke, the white people are clean and tidy in everything.
u uMakabeni ulimele nje, u Makabeni is lame.
Uma umuntu etanda ukugaula imiti emihle angeza lapa kunina, if a man desires to cut down beautiful trees, he may come here to me.

Give the exact meaning of ngiyakuhamba, &c.
Find other forms for traps.
Explain "Yafika ingwe," &c.
Does "bo" vehemently urge an action?
Supply the full meaning of angeza.
Why is it "nanziya" and not nansiya?
What is the singular of inwele?
Why is it imibane, and not umbane?
Ubani (ulu) is used for a flash of lightning, and isibane for a shooting star.

Angayinquma kabili leyomiti, he can cut those trees in half.
Ngipunduliswe uwena, I have been misled by you.
Namhlanje ngiyibonile ngokwami, to-day I have seen it myself.
Lentombazana iyagalazela abantu bonke, this girl is saucy to all the people.
Uyabona ke ngangikulumza kuwena, you see I was speaking to you.
Ungibulele izolo uZigodo, uZigodo hurt me yesterday.
Abantu abamnyama abalitandi lelogama lokuti amakafula, black people do not like to be called "Kafirs."
Bamtyaya umta ka 'Gombela ngiyamraukela, they beat Gombela's child; I feel pity for him.
Ngapunduleka nje, I was put out in the calculation.
Lomuntu udidakele, this person is confused.
Teta namadhlozi, ukufa kukulile, the sickness is increasing, consult the spirits.
Ityungu lomnumzane litoliwe na! has the gentleman's snuff-box been found?
Salibumbuluzeka ityungu lake, we obtained without difficulty his snuff-box.
Iwewe lalemvu lidhliwe ukozi izolo, this ewe's lamb was eaten yesterday by a kind of vulture.
Ngingumalume wako nganina? how am I your uncle?
Wavela umnikaziso wesigubu, the owner of the calabash appeared.
Hamba ke uye uzingele, do go and hunt.
Watata isaka wemuka nalo, he took a sack and departed.

Explain the full meaning of "kabili."
Is there any contraction in "uwena"?
Why is it "kuwena" and not kuwe?
Does "angayinquma" also imply permission?
"Ukukafula" means to spit out, as food from the mouth, and this is the reason why the Zulus object to be called Kafirs. They are ignorant of the Arabic origin of the word.

Yapuma inyoka yaluma isandhla sake, the snake came out and bit his hand.
Autyaye isigubu sako ukuba ngilalele ngizwe, do play your drum that I may listen and appreciate.
Kulungile, ngokuba kubonakele ukuba ngahluliiwe mina. It is right, for it is evident that I am surpassed.
Akavumi ukuhlangana nabanye abantu, he is not willing to associate with other people.
Licitakele izwe lonke, all the country is wasted.

Uyisijaka lomfokazana, that low fellow is a passionate person.

Bangiqobile isikati labobantu, those people have frittered away my time.

Abakwazi ukusina labantu, these people do not know how to dance.

Izulu liyadikiza, lidikizela ulwandhle selizakwetwasa ihlobo, there is a sound of distant thunder; the summer will soon set in.

Ngidhekile, angitenganga kahle, I have been cheated, not having bought carefully.

Sityele izinganekwane, tell us some nursery tales.

Uma intombi yendisiwe, kufika izinkabi katisimbe zibentatu, zifika nentombi, when a girl is to be married there come with her, perhaps, three oxen.

Ngadhluwa nensizwa empofu, ngayityaya pansi, I passed a pale young man, and knocked him down.

Is "autyaye" a contraction? If so, what letter is omitted?

What does bonakele come from?

Give the literal meaning of "Ungiqobile isikati."

What is the full meaning of " ukudikiza "?

Does "ngidhekile" mean cheated or eaten?

Supply the various meanings of isigubu.

What form is "citakele?" and why is the ala changed to ele?

Does "mpofu" always mean pale?

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Bangivimbezelwa endhlini, they shut me up in the house.

Ngatata ikanzi lokupeka, ngaliponsa emnyango, I took a cooking-pot, and threw it at the door.

Ipangalele leyonkomo, that cow is skinned and cut up.

Bapangelana abantu bonke, all the people hurried together.

Ngayibusaba lomuntu, ukushumayela kwake kubi kakulu, I am afraid of that person, his conversation is very bad.

A! Pa! wadhlonhlonhloala wamvukela, on my word, he raved like a wild beast, and then attacked him.

Ngambamba ngamewilisa ngatula naye, ngaza ngapuma, I held him firmly, and dipped him in the water, and then got out.
Isibungu siyisilwanyana esizalwa impukane ebomvu, Isibungu (kind of maggot) is an insect that is born by a red fly.


Ngaqetuka mina ngomhlana, I threw myself back.

Ngikwelene nomuntu wasemuzini, impi nje, I have had a tussle with a stranger foe.

Ngiyifana umhlanziso, ngiye iqora, I want an emetic, give me iqora.

Niyabona madoda zatya izindhlu zonke, you see, men, that all the houses were burnt.

Ibantyi lami lilelwe umbete, my jacket is wet with dew.

Umlungu wasikokela sonke imali yetu yaba umkoti, the white man paid all of us our money; it was seven shillings.

"A" is equivalent to "ah," and "pa" expresses astonishment.

"Civilisisa" would intensify the action = "give him a good ducking."

When you wish to express the thought, "I flatly deny it," you use an idiomatic form, "ngipika ngaqetuka ngomhlana."

What is the meaning of "ngikwelene nomuntu"? Supply the rule for the use of "na" in "nomuntu."

Several kinds of emetics are used by the natives, iqora being one of them.

Abantu baqubuka izinhlangotisilindana, the people had little sores on each side of the body.

Ngaza ngatata izinkuku zami, ngaya' kutenga ngazo, then I took my laying hens and traded with them.

Ngazibona izinnyosi zingena esibambeni, I saw the bees going into a high mound of earth.

Ngakangwa umtunzi womviti ngayelama enkulu inhlatu, I was attracted by the shade of a large tree, and came unexpectedly on a large spotted snake.

Inonile lenkabi, iqata layo liyakuba namandhla emlonyeni, this ox is in good condition, a slice of it will be nice.

Ngakanda invu izolo inonile, angibonanga ngiyibona imvu enjeya umqumane impela, I lighted on a sheep in good condition yesterday; I have never seen such a sheep; a fat animal and no mistake.
Rafumana ehlatini icwensa, we found in the forest a wild scamp.  
Izinduna ziye' kumceba enkosini, the officers have gone to accuse him falsely before the chief.  
Mhla sivela kwa Zulu sidinga, sasingahambi naluto sasihamba ngezandhla sibucela nje, the day we came from Zululand we were very needy; we had nothing to carry, so walked empty-handed.  
Asihambe immini nobusuku bonke kuze kuse, let us travel day and night till the morning.  
Babona umkoba omude, bagijima bakwela kusona, they saw a lofty yellow-wood tree, and ran and climbed it.  
Zasala izinja ngapantsi kwomuti, the dogs remained at the foot of the tree.

Explain “ngaza.”  
How do you express “never” in Zulu?  
“Ukuceba” embraces several other ideas. What are they?  
“Ukubuc’ umlomo” means to eat a little food when hungry.  
Yellow-wood timber is of great commercial value.  
“Kwa” expresses “at” as well as “from.”

Lentombi enhle kangaka uyiitata pina? where have you found this very beautiful damsel?  
Wahluma umuti masinyane waba njengokuqala, the tree grew immediately, and resumed its original condition.  
Siyahlupeka asazi uma sizakukubeka pi, we are troubled, not knowing where we shall put you.  
Watanda izintombi naye zamtanda kakulu, he loved the young women, and they loved him.  
Lwavela utuli ekumukeni kwelanga, towards sunset the dust appeared.  
Bamciba bengenamandhla okumbulala, they hurled their spears at him, but had no power to kill him.  
Wema, kwaza kwatyona ilanga, he stood until sunset.  
Kwabutana isizwe sonke, the whole nation assembled.  
Wahlala eyedwa pezu kwetye, he sat alone upon a stone.  
Ketani amatywa amakulu siwatyise, collect large stones, and let us heat them.  
Ketani itole elihle silihlabe, choose a fine calf, and let us kill it.
Hlinzani leyonkomo, skin that cow.

Kwaku kona izalukazi ezimiselwe ukubulala amadodana ayo leyonkosi, old women were appointed to kill that chief’s sons.

Wafumana izinsizwa ’zimbili zilele ze, he found two young men sleeping without any clothes on.

Wati bangane nilala ze na? Aninangubo na? Zati ca. He said, “Friends, do you sleep without clothing? Have you no blanket?” They said, “No.”

Kwati ngomuso wahamba waya e Tekwini, it came to pass on the morrow that he went to Durban.

Baye bonke eketweni, they have all gone to a dance.

Wabuka iketo, yasina intombi, translate this.

Kangaka means so much, so very.

Explain kwaza kwatyona.

Ciba means to fling, hurl (as an assegai).

Ze means naked or empty, also of no value.

Wabuyela ke ekaya wafika kunina, so he returned home and came to his mother.

Wati unina, “Ngiyatokoza ngokubuya kwako,” his mother said, “I am delighted at your return.”

Wafihla amaacala ake ngokwazi ukuba uma ewaveza angapatwa kabi, he concealed his faults, knowing that if he recounted them he might be treated badly.

Wahlangana nenyoka wayibamba wayifaka esakeni, he fell in with a snake, caught it, and put it into a sack.

Watabata unina amanzi wamgeza, his mother took water and washed him.

Kakulume ke umntwana, njengokutyo kwako, let the child speak, according to your saying.

Icakide linesisila kakulu, the weasel has very bad luck.

Mfundisi ngiyatanda ukusebenza kuwena, missionary, I wish to work for you.

Ngaya kuyena nabafana ababili kwayimina wesitatu, I went to him with two other boys; I was the third.

Ngabapendula, ngiti, “Musani ukutetisana naye umfundisi,” I answered them, saying, “You must not contend with the missionary.”

Umfana uye ngapi na? Bati bona Umfana asimazi, “In what direction has the boy gone?” They said, “We do not know.”
Ngatatwa ama Bunu ngisemcinyane, I was taken by the Boers when I was very little.

Kwaduma izulu, saziyeka izinkomo saya endhlini endala, lana izulu, it thundered, and we left the cattle and went into an old house, and it rained.

Babaleka abafana abanye ngokwesaba ukutyaywa, some boys ran away through fear of being beaten.

How would "return from home" be rendered?
The weasel, so the natives believe, is the occasion of bad luck.

Explain "kwayimina wesitatu."

What is meant by "tetisana naye"?

Uma kubonwa isigqoko sami kuwena, uyakubulalwa, if you are seen with my hat on, you will be killed.

Kwati kusasa ngayuka, izulu lisile, it came to pass that in the morning I arose, and the sky was clear.

Ake nisigayele umcaba, sivube, sice, sihambe, please grind and prepare some boiled Indian corn, that we may mix with sour milk, and presently go.

Ehe! indubuko yabo loko abantu abamnyama, yokuzeka abufazi abaningi, nokubonga amadhlozi, nokubula ezinnyangeni, yes, that is the custom of the black people, to marry many wives, worship spirits, and consult witch doctors.

Asikwazi tina loko okutyoyo: umdabuko wetu, we do not understand what you are talking about: it is with us an ancient custom.

Innqina iyakuzingela izindhlovu, the hunting party will hunt elephants.

Izulu liyahloma impela, the sky is thoroughly preparing for war.

Uyatwa ihlombe, he is carried away with excitement.

Bayatyaya ihlombe, they clap the hands.

Sezwa kutiwa bahlome izihlangu, we heard it said they were to prepare the shields for war.

Abanye bahlakazeka, baya emapandhleni, some were scattered and went into the country places.

Wababiza bobabili, he called them both.

Asikulume pambi kwebandhla lonke, let us speak before all the council.
Sakelene kabi, we do not live comfortably.
Uyindoda enamacebo, he is a deceitful person.

"Izulu liyahloma," &c., means, there is going to be a storm.
Supply a literal translation of the first sentence.
"Tholombe" means the upper part of the shoulder.
Explain "Bobabili," bobatatu, nobabili, &c.
"Isihlangu" means a war-shield; the loop is called umgabelo.
"Irau" is a small shield used on festive occasions.
What is the difference between indabuko and undabuko?

Wati uyise, "Angitandi loko," his father said, "I do not like that."
Akusiyo inqina, icebo lokukubulala wena, it is not a hunting party, but a trick for murdering you.
Inkosi yasahlukanisa tina, the chief separated us.
Wela wena, uye kubamhlope, cross the river, and go to the white people.
Ake ngizeke indaba yokuhamba kwami, please let me narrate the story of my journey.
Sadhla amatambo amadala, we ate old bones.
Indhala yasiqeda tina, sadhla izikumba esizitolayo emahlatini, the famine finished us, and we ate skins which we picked up in the forests.
Ngiyamdumisa u Tixo opezu kwako konke, I praise God, who is above all.
Yapela innyama ngaleyonkati, at that time the meat failed.
Semuka kuleyondawo, we departed from that place.
Isilo sabadhla abantu, a wild animal ate the people.
Seza lapa esilungwini, we came here to the white people.
Seza nje, ngokuba kwakutiwa kuhle, we came, because it was said it is pleasant.
Kutiwa akuko ukubulawa nokulwa, it is said, there is neither murder nor fighting.
Kutiwa tina siyakudhla izinkobe namasi nesijingi, it is said we shall eat mealies, sour milk and porridge.
Yenze inkoto kulomuti, make a groove in this wood.
Eza ke ama Lau amaningi, many Hottentots came.

Bawabopela ama Lau esondweni lenqola, bawatyaya Kuku, they bound the Hottentots to a wheel of this waggon, and beat them severely.
“Zeka” means marry, mount, tell, &c.

What is the difference between inkati and isikati?

“Isijingi,” a mixture of mealie-meal dough and boiled pumpkin.

Zulus, when very hungry, put on the fasting girdle.

Bawatyaya ngesampokwe nangesiswipo, they beat them with a hide thong and with a whip.

Sahamba, sayiyeka indhlela sahamba ngenhlanhlato, we went leaving the path, and travelling in the grass.


Washumayela umfundisi ngokubujiswa ngomlilo, the minister preached about being destroyed by fire.

Kwati ngolunye usuku labalela (ilanga) kakulu, it came to pass on another day that it was very hot.

Wati yena, “Konje nawe uyakolwa ukuba uyakufa qede, uye ezulwini?” he said, “Is it true, then, that you also believe that as soon as you die you will go to heaven?”

Wati, “Uyabona yini imbobo oyakungena ngayo ezulwini?” Ngati mina, “Noko ingeko imbobo, siyakuya kona.” He said, “Do you see, or not, a hole through which you will enter heaven?” I said, “Notwithstanding the fact that there is no visible hole, we shall go there.”

Babehlekwa abakolwayo, people who believed were laughed at.

Satata amahansi omlungu, we took the white man’s geese.

Wayefuna ukusityaya, kepa sacatya, he wanted to beat us, but we hid ourselves.

Sengikuzwile loko konke, now I understand all that.

Lomfana uyangatangata exoxa intombi endala, this boy acts unbecomingly, courting an old girl.

Ngamngopoza yena ngadhlula, I hit him on the head and passed on.

What is the active form of bujiswa?

Explain the form “oyakungena ngayo.”

What is the difference between “ukukuluma” and “ukushumayela”? 
Izulu means heaven, sky, weather, and a Zulu person. Ngopoza ekanda would be the full form.

Nince niye lapaya, go ye over there presently.
Kade ngikufuna wena, I have a long time been seeking you.
Niyakuka nhlale na? will you manage to stop a bit longer?
Uke namsiza na? did you manage to help him?
Esand’ ukufika wamtyela indaba yonke, as soon as he arrived, he told him all the news.
Sifike bengakafiki abafazi, we arrived before the women.
Singetande isono, we may not love sin.
Asisatandi isono, we do not continue to love sin.
Abantu bakolisile ukutanda isono, people generally like sin.
Nihleze nitsanda isono, you like sin always.
Siza’ upinda sitanda ukwona, we shall like to sin again.
Abantu bavama ukwona, people frequently sin.
Uboza nayo inkuku yami, come on with my fowl.
Asinaluto, sihlezi site hleke nje, we have nothing, and are sitting just like simpletons.
Ahle ngiwukwele lowomuti, I could climb that tree.
Bafuna ukulimaza, they intend to hurt.
Ake siye kona anduma sibuye, please let us go there and then return.
Kengibone mgane, let me see, friend.
Sisuk’ siloba incwadi, we happened to be writing a letter.
Batyaye batyantyula, they went off at full speed.
Silibele sihamba lapaya, we are continually going yonder.
Mane nisisihiyele, do leave some for us.
Basimze bambeka nje, badhlula, they merely looked at him, and passed on.
Siyakuvama ukulibala, we shall have plenty of loitering.

The above Auxiliary Verbs and Particles should all be very carefully studied.
"Bafuna ukulimala" means, they intend to be hurt; and ulimele, he is hurt, or injured.
What is the literal meaning of "ukuti hleke"?
Make a list of the above Verbs and Particles, and commit to memory.

Sapuma besekona, we went out, they being still there.
Nizakuza nife, you will come and die; you will certainly die.
Bemuka bonke, singeko tina, they all departed, we not being present.
Bakuleka bati du, they went through their salutations to the end.
Wasala, wavuka, he afterwards came to life.
Sakwela emutini, we climbed a tree.
Wayibamba ke inkwenjane, wayibulala wayihluba izimpape, he caught a swallow and killed it, and plucked it.
Woza wena uhlute lenkuku, come and pluck this fowl.
Musa ukungihlusa, you must not bother me.
Ulunyiwe inyoka; leta isihlungu, he has been bitten by a snake; fetch the antidote.
Tata izinyawo uzakuwa, make haste, or he will die.
Umkati wonke lo kade nenzani na? what have you been doing all this time?
Lomtwana nyafuna umuti; leta ikataza, this child requires medicine; bring the kataza plant.
Wahlasela izizwe ezingapandhle; wahlasela iminyaka yonke, he invaded the outside tribes every year.
Sibonise amabele, show us where the Kafir corn is.
Bangitusa, bengipakamisela iwisa, they frightened me, raising threateningly the knobkirrie.
Ngabakombisa enkundhleni, I showed them in the area of the cattle kraal.
Bafuna enkundhleni abawatolanga amabele, they sought in the cattle kraal, but did not find any Kafir corn.
Ama Bunu abulala abantu ngezibamu, the Boers shot the people with guns.

Why is it "be" and not basekona?
The second sentence may be rendered, "you will surely die."

Inkonjane is another name for swallow.
Ihlungu differs from isihlungu, the former meaning a place where the grass has lately been burnt off.

Ngafinyanisa abantu, ngagijima nabo, I overtook the people and ran with them.
I Bunu langibamba ngengalo, lahamba nami; likwele ehashini, ughamba pansi, a Boer seized me by the arm, and went off with me; he was on a horse, and I walked on the ground.
Sanikelwa izinkwa, we were given some bread.
Kodwa mina umsebenzi wami, nganikelwa izingulube ukuza-lusa, only the work given to me was to herd pigs.  
Izingulube lezo zangihlupa kakulu, those pigs gave me much trouble.  
Ikanda lami livuvukile kakulu, my head is much swollen.  
Innyanga yangisika ekanda, yafika etanjeni lekanda, the doctor cut me in the head right down to the bone.  
Sahlala amasonda amabili seuka saya e Tekwini, we remained two weeks, and then went down to Durban.  
Savalelisana baza bangena emkunjini, we took leave one of another, and they went on board the vessel.  
Sabopela, sahamba ebusuku, we inspanned, and travelled in the night.  
Kwati pakati kwobusuku sakumula, sala, it came to pass that in the middle of the night we outspanned and went to sleep.  
Lati uma ilanga lipenduke, when the sun began to go down.  
Sazikipa izimpahla enqoleni, sazifeka endhlini, we took the goods out of the waggon, and put them into the house.  
Angivumanga mina, ngati, “Nqa,” I did not consent, I said, “No.”  
Kwati kungakasi, sazibopela izinkabi, and it was so that before dawn we inspanned the oxen.  
Kwatatwa tina si’ bancinyane, we were taken when we were little.  
Impi yawahlangabeza ama Bunu, the army went to meet the Boers.  

Ukufinyanisa, to arrive.  
Mark it is not, as in English, likwele ihashi, but ehashini.  
Isonto also means a week.  
Literally, when the sun began to turn.  
Explain “Kangakasi.”  
Hlangabeza, go to meet in peace or war.  

Amu Bunu alwa nawo ama Zulu, awaxotya, the Boers fought with the Zulus, and put them to flight.  
Abelungu benza ininqaba ngamahlalahla, the white men made a fortress with the branches of trees.  
Kwatiwa impi iifikile, iwela amazibuko onke, it was said, “The enemy has arrived, and is crossing all the fords.”
Izintambo ziti nwi, the strings are all stretched.

Kwati bati, "Ketani amagwala abuyele emakaya, it came to pass that they said, "Pick out all the cowards, and let them return home."

Izinto zake zazishiyiwe kona, his things had been left here. Watuma amanye amabuto futi, he sent other soldiers also.

Imikonto yafinyelela ezinnqoleni, the spears reached to the waggons.

Kwapuma amahashi amatatu, ati qelele ngapandhle, three horses came forth, making their appearance outside (also went forth).

Sadhlulisa esinye isicetyana sempi, we sent forward another small detachment of the army.

Hamba uyityele inkosi ukuba impi yenakele, go and tell the chief that the enemy has been routed.

Ilanga laqala ukufudumala, the sun began to get warm.

Abelungu bemise pina? where have the white men taken their stand?

Sati, "Bemise lapaya pezulu emtonjeni," we said, "They have stationed themselves above yonder by the spring."

Wati ke yena, "O nginganiyisa," he said, "Oh, I can conduct you."

Bati bona, "Ungasihambisa ngendhlela elungileyo," they said, "You can take us by the right path."

Wati gi gi gi entatyaneni, he made a pattering noise with his feet down the slope.

Badhlula bati beuka entatyaneni, they passed by, descending the slope.

The hurled spears reached the waggons.

Give the various meanings of the word "misa."

Explain fully "nginganiyisa."

What is entatyaneni derived from?

Mark "izintambo ziti nwi."

Bafika abelungu lapa, ilanga likupukayo, the white men arrived here when the sun was ascending.

Shiyani izibamu zenu lapaya, leave your guns yonder.

Bakuza iwawa, they paid no regard to danger.

Ufanele ukuzikuza, you must restrain yourself.

Ilanga likuzile liti ro, the sun is burning hot.

Sabatatamisa kakulu abelungu, we carried the white men very carefully.
Kwati lapa litipasha ilanga yafikaimikosi, and it was so that when the sun had come out from the clouds, the forces arrived.

Bayipekula impiyonke, they routed all the army.

Bayipindelisela emumu impi, they made the enemy go back.

Yafakeleyonyanga, that month ended.

Izinkabi zihlatywe zidhliwe, the oxen were killed and eaten.

Ipi impi na? where is the enemy?

Bafika ke lapo, batata amabece, bawadhla, they arrived there, and took and ate water melons.

Abaningibeza emfuleni, many came to the river.

Tina’ mabutoke, kutiwa masihlome, sikake amakanda amakulu, we soldiers were told to prepare for war, and surround the great military kraals.

Wafika umlozikazana, wafika ke, wadhhlalawadhhlala, there arrived a necromancer; he came, and jumped about.

Wakitywa ke amehlo ngemikonto, his eyes were extracted with spears.

Asigwiyesonke, let us leap about like brave men.

Musani ukubanga umsindo umuntu ugula, you must not make a noise; a person is sick.

Lomuntu ogulayo uyazifela, this sick person takes no notice of anything.

Izinkomo ziyatyekula, the cows are kicking up their heels.

“Bakuza,” &c., they silenced the bragging.

Give the full meaning of ukukuza.

“Ukuti pasha” means to come out as the sun, moon, or water from a blister.

Give the literal meaning of “Tina mabuto,” &c.

Why is it “ukubanga” and not “ukwenza”? 

Amahashi alambile, abuko utyani, the horses are hungry, and there is no grass.

Bati, “Bobozanisipume,” they said, “Break through that we may get out.”

Bakwela abakiti emahashini, our people rode on horses.

Izwe leli lakiti lihle impela, this country of ours is certainly beautiful.

Izwe lakiti linotyani obuningi, this country of ours has plenty of grass.

Linotyani obunye obudepileyoboikufulela izindhlukahle, it has some long grass for thatching houses nicely.
Angitandi inyama eluhlaza, I do not like raw meat.
Sipe amafuta aluhlaza, give us some clear oil.
Api amanzi aluhlaza? where is some pure water?
Lelikanzi liluhlaza, this cooking-pot is almost jet black.
Lomuti uluhlaza, this tree is green.
Maningi amanzi lapa, there is plenty of water here.
Wati, "Susani izidumbu, niziponsele ngapandhle," he said, "Take away the carcasses, and throw them outside."
Ngabona amaconsi ezinnyembezi, I saw the tear-drops.
Badazuluka bonke, they all broke out into a cry.
Balingoza kabili katatu, they sobbed two or three times.
Bababaza isibindi sami, they extolled my courage.
Ama Bunu akipa omes, alwa ngamandhla, abulala abanye, the Boers took out their knives, and fought bravely, killing some.
Ingikohlile leyondaba, I have forgotten that matter.
Likumukile izinyo lami, my tooth has come out.
Anginangubo mina, I have no blanket.
Anginaluto lapa, I have nothing here.
Lempupu inkafunkafu, this meal is very coarse.
Ake ninqamukane kabili, please form two divisions.
Asinqamulele ubusuku, let us travel all night.
Babetyaya iminwe, they were snapping the fingers.
Ngiya tanda innyama ebomvu, I like lean meat.
Siyatanda innyama emhlope, we like fat meat.

Why does "utyani" take ubu? Why does umese form the plur. in "o"?
Observe the various meanings of "luhlaza."
Literally, red meat and white meat.

Uzakuqabuka ukuba izimpahla zake zipelile zonke, one day he will take in the idea that all his goods have gone.
Umbila sowomile us'nte qa, the Indian corn is now completely dried up.
Ngapons' ukulinyazwa innyati kutangi, the day before yesterday I had a narrow escape of being wounded by a buffalo.
Bayavumela lapo, they agree on that point.
Imbilapo yami ivuna itumba elikulu, I have a large boil on the groin.
Siyamazi lomuntu, uyiwetyewetye, we know this person, he is a liar.
Bawolokohleka bobabili izols, both of them fell down a precipice yesterday.
Ngitunywe umlungu e Tekwini, I was sent by a white man to Durban.
Ungumuntu ongenawabo, he is a person without friends.
Leyonyoni isand' ukuwabazela, that bird has just flapped its wings.
Sayibona izolo invubu enkulu, we saw yesterday a large hippopotamus.
Leyondoda ivame udebe, that man has a very large lip.
Siyakudhliwa inkato, we shall be chosen by lot.
Inkosi iyakudhlala umkosi, the chief will hold a review.
Samdhlela indaba yoke, we told him all the news.
Lisemukile idobela, the tide has now gone out.
Musani ukuzenzisa, you must not pretend.
Asitandi amazwi a' bukali, we do not like cutting words.
Ukulobha kwako kubi, ufanele ukukandanisa imitywe, your writing is bad, you must make the lines closer together.
Aunamandhla ukukandanisa imicu na? are you not able to make short stitches?
Abanye abelungu bayapuza inkasa, some white people drink sluit water.

Explain “sowomile,” also “ngapons,” &c.
Give the literal meaning of “imbilapo,” &c.
Note the peculiar meanings of ukudhla, to eat.
Zenzisa is a Reflective form.

Musa ukwenza ukolokobe, you must not hop on one leg.
Akusiko kuloko, that has nothing to do with the question.
Mane ngibone ikono labo, do let me see their skill.
Nifanele ukukotulula ukudhla loku, you must completely clear out this food.
Uyisikubekiso, he is a stumbling-block.
Asazi uma bekutazele ngaloko, we do not know whether they meant all they said.
Isikwele siyesabeka, the jealousy is dreadful.
Uyakwityiza ngomsebenzi wako, you dawdle at your work.
Ulwimi Iwenkomo uyalwazi na? do you know the cow’s tongue? (plant).
Ngizakubuya belu, I shall, of course, come back.
Wazibika ukufa endaweni  etile, he was still conscious of disease in a certain spot.

Woza wena usike umcele, come and mark the boundary line.

Imicibityelo enobuhlungu iyabulala, poisoned arrows kill.

Iyaco yaco yentombazana, this girl is shy.

Lomfanana wapuma edumbini, this boy is a chip of the old block.

Musa ukungipuzisa amanzi adungetileyo, you must not give me muddy water to drink.

Isidwa uyasazi yinina? do you know the gladiolus?

Ngisanda" ukubona isifumbu, I have just seen a hump-backed person.

Asihlabe irubo lempe, let us sing the war song.

Hhabanini umkosi, iyeza impi, raise the cry, the enemy is coming.

Bayhlonitywa abantu abadala, old people are treated with respect.

Asihambele mala pambili, let us go a little further on.

Inhliziyo yake yemukile, he is absent-minded.

Wemuka namanzi, he was carried away with the water.


Wemuka namazi, he departed with, &c.

How do you express, Must, Must not, Please, Do, &c.?

Inkosikazi yama Ngisi aivumi ukuba abantu abamyama bapatwe kabi, the Queen of England will not allow black people to be badly treated.

Baketa izwe pakati kweziroqoba, they selected land in the rough parts of the country.

Abanankomo, abanamasimu, they have neither cows nor gardens.

Izinkabi ezazidonsa ombaimbái zityayiwe ngezibamu zama Bunu; zaxuxuma, zibekusa, zabawisa ombaimbái, the oxen which drew the cannons were shot at by the Boers; and they struggled to get free, kicking up the heels, and upsetting the guns.

Yaqama yika indhlovu enkulu, a great elephant appeared.

Batyaywa baktikisa okwotyani, they were shot, and fell like cut grass.

Yahluka impi yama Bunu, the army of the Boers divided.
Elinye iviyo lalwa ngesibindi ngesikatyana, one small company fought, for a short time, with great courage. Izinnqola zapuliwe, insimbi yazo ikityiwe, the waggons were broken, and the iron-work was taken out. Asikuzwa ukukuluma kwabo, we do not understand their talk.

Ngavuma ukuyipekezela lendoda iswel’ umuntu, as this man needed a person, I consented to accompany him.

Lenkomo yanele ukumikina, this cow has done nothing but shake the head.

Impukane yahlala opondweni lwenkabi, a fly sat on the horn of the ox.

Umutu uligumba itunga njengaleli ngezinsuku zibe ngakina? how many days would it take a person to make a milking-vessel like this?

Uma indoda inezigwedo ezibukali, iliqeda ngelanga linye nje, if a man have sharp scooping tools, he can finish it in a day.

Uqedani? Itunga pela, he finishes what? The milking-vessel, of course.

Ake sipe isinkwa sibe sinye, please give me one loaf.

Kwafika umuntu waba munye, one person arrived.

Akulungile ukuba ungitekulele, it is not right to jeer at me.

Yafika impi yaswezisela, the enemy arrived, and swept off everything.

Isikumba sensimba sihle, the skin of the civet cat is beautiful.

Iti inyoka iruquzele, the snake creeps on its stomach.

Uye’ kuzingela, he has gone to hunt.

Baze’ kusisebenzisa, they have come to help us work.

Icweba leli likulu, ungangena umkumbi, this lagoon is large, a ship can enter.

EXERCISES FOR TRANSLATION.


Vocabulary.

Isibonda (isi), pole, stake. Cunula, v., offend, exasperate.
Ususukasu, to go about. Qeda, v., not certain, sure about, &c.
Songa, v., wrap up. Ugaga (ulu), carcase.
Im Bubu (im), zwaartkop. Qoba, v., fritter away as time.
&c. Umlahlankosi, tree, name of.

Duba, v., take offence. Isijula (isi), kind of spear.

What does “abafelwa onina” mean? How should you render “kwaza,” “kwahanjwa,” &c.? Is “kanalulaka” figurative? What is the meaning of “bazinge”? Translate carefully “sisuke singeko,” also basuke. What do you understand by “bapons”? What does “emihlontwani” come from? What is meant by “angisul” umlomo? Is “pela” necessary in the sentence? What kind of cattle are “izinkomo zobelu”?

Induna ididakele. Ngamlandisa lawo’ magama. Zagwiya

Vocabulary.

Didakala, v., be confused, put out.
Tyayanisa, v., cause to knock.
Ekutu tala, v., look about carefully.
Dhlamluka, v., struggle.
Hlakazeka, v., be scattered.
Ponsa, v., throw.
Donsa, v., dray, pull.
Usikisiki (u), longing.
Ukwetuka, v., to be startled, astonished.
Ekutu pasha, v., to come out as the sun.
Inkundhla (in), area of cattle kraal.

Give the exact meaning of "libelikona," also of "sasimze" and "bengihle."

What is the negative of ugingakutyela? Explain "bezinge" and "uhle."

What is omitted in "mitatu"? Is the expression "kwa-kukona" equal to "there were present"?

How is the plural of umbaimbai formed? Give the rule. "Dabula" means to pass through a country.

Explain "sesizakwenza," &c. What is the passive of "hlaba"? What is the literal meaning of kwasokufika tina?

USE OF THE VERB "UKUTI."

See "Zulu-Kafir Language," pages 27 and 68.

Additional remarks on the use of "ukuti" seem to be necessary. The verb in the primary sense means to "say," or think, as siyakutinina, what shall we say?
1. In some connections it should be rendered "just," as Ziti zidhlula izinkomo zetu, our cows just pass away (as by sickness).

2. It more frequently means "to happen," "to come to pass," "and," "now," "so it was," &c. :

   Examples.

Ngesikati ngokwati ngaso, at the time it happened.
Kwati ebuya ehamba, it came to pass when he went.
Kute mhla semuka, it happened the day we departed.
Kwati bangene esikepeni ekuseni, it came to pass, they embarked early in the morning.
Kwati kusihlwa sahlale kona, and so it was that we stayed there.

3. It is sometimes used to attract attention to a subject :

   Example.

   Ngangisate ngihlabelela, I tried to sing.

4. With "nga" ti expresses such ideas as a "wish," or "seems to be":

   Examples.

   Ngingati umuntu, I seem to be a person.
   Kungati ihashi, it seems to be a horse.
   Kuyini lapana? kungatiti indhlovu mhlaumbe indhlulamiti, what is that yonder? It seems to be an elephant, or a giraffe.
   Kungati singazi, would that we knew.
   Kungati akulungile, it seems to be wrong.
   Kungati sihlakanipile, we seem to be very clever.

5. It may also express "probably," or "I should think":

   Examples.

   Kwangati singafika em Gungundhlovn, I should think we could reach Maritzburg.
   Kwasongati leyondoda ijojiwe, the man was probably impaled.
   Kungati singafika, we can probably arrive.

6. The "ti" is occasionally doubled, and means "probably," &c,
Examples.
Sengatiti lizakuduma emtambama, in the afternoon it will probably thunder.
Sekungatiti singemuka, we may probably go.
Sekungatiti singalala kona, we shall probably sleep there.
Sengatiti kungavela innyanga ehlakanipileyo, a clever doctor will probably turn up.

7. In some sentences it seems to have the meaning of "seemingly," "apparently."

Examples.
Bekungatiti inyoka, it was seemingly a snake.
Bekungatiti ubane, it was apparently lightning, i.e. a flash of, &c.

8. Ukuti may often be rendered "namely," &c. :—

Examples.
Bafika izolo, ukuti, abayizinnyanga.
Bakupuka, ukuti, baya kwesikulu, they went up, that is to say, they went to a man of importance.

We cannot always render the idiom in English, and the explanations and examples given have by no means exhausted the subject. The verb must, in its various connections, be carefully studied.

Exercise for Translation.

DIMINUTIVE NOUNS, ETC.

(a) The Simple Form.

See "Zulu-Kafir Language," page 89.

1. Change the final "o" or "u" into "w" and then add "ana."

Examples.
Induku, indukw, indukwana; from stick, or staff.
Isilo, isilw, isilwana; from wild animal, small ditto.
Abantu, abantw, abantwana.
Into, thing; intwana, little thing.

2. If the last consonant of the noun be "b," "p," or "m," it is changed before the above termination. The "b" is changed into "j" or "ty," "p" into "ty," and "m" into "ny." Should two of these labials be together, they would be changed as follows, "mb" to "ny," and "mp" to "nty."

Examples.
Ingubo, inguty, ingutyana; the word means blanket, small blanket.
Intambo, intanj, intanjana; from cord.
Inkomo, cow; inkony, inkonyana, calf.

3. To make a distinction of sex, "azana" is used for the feminine, the final "i" being dropped.

Examples.
Inkosi, chief; inkos, inkosazana, chief's daughter, young lady.
Intombi, girl; intomb, intombazana, young girl.

4. When "a," "e," or "i" is preceded by "n," "t," or "l," then "yana" is the form used, the final vowel being dropped: umfula, umfuyana.

Examples.
Inyoni, bird; inyon, inyonyana, a little bird.
Imfene, baboon; imfen, imfenyana, small baboon.
Iqata, slice; iqat, iqatyana, a small slice.
Isilwane, a small wild animal; isilwan, isilwanyana, very small animal.

5. Should a "d" come before the final vowel, it is dropped, and the "y" changed into "j."
**Examples.**

Isilonda, a sore; isilon, isilonjana, a small sore.
Kude, far off; ku, kujana, not very far off.

**(b) The Double Form.**

6. The termination "yana" is sometimes added to the diminutive form.

**Examples.**

Intaba, hill; intatyana, small hill; intatyanyana, very small hill.
Isilo, wild animal; isilwane, small wild animal; isilwan- yana, insect.
Into, thing; intwana, small thing; intwanyana, very small thing.
Umfo, a stranger; umfana, boy; umfanyana, small boy.
Impande, a root; impandana, small root; impandanyana, very small root.
Isondo, footprint; isondwana, small footprint; isondwan- yana, very small footprint.
Iqondo, single stitch; iqondwana, small stitch; iqondwan- yana, very small stitch.
Umlenze, leg; umlenzana, small leg; umlenzanyana, very small leg.

**Exercise for Translation.**

Vocabulary.

Inyoni (in), bird.
Imbuzi (im), goat.
Imvu (im), sheep.
Umese (u), knife.
Ifaduku (i), dish-cloth.
Indhlu (in), house.
Irele (i), row of persons.
Tantata, v., excel, surpass.
Umsuzwane (um), venereal disease.
Isikepe (isi), ship.
Isivunguvungu (isi), whirlwind.
Iketo (i), gathering of people for dancing.
Ubutongo (ubu), sleep.
Imbatya (im), short person.
Iqubu (i), bulge.
Isitunzi (isi), shadow.
Tamble, a., impresible.
Insizwa (in), young man.

In this book I have taken a somewhat different view of the Diminutives. The student should make for himself diminutive nouns, not one or two, but a large number, and then correct, according to the above rules. He may, very occasionally, find exceptions. This lesson, though rather difficult, will, when thoroughly understood, be found very useful. We should resolve to master the subject, comparing this with the one found in the other work.

BOTANICAL TERMS.

1. Trees.

Umsimbiti (um), ironwood.
Umnyezane (um), willow tree.
Irolo (i), cork tree.
Umsenge (um), elephant tree.
Imsengane (im), small kind of elephant tree.
Umtuma (um), thorn apple, solanum.
Umgwenya (um), wild olive.
Istinkehoti (i), tree, most valuable for furniture, &c.
Umdoni (um), waterboem.
Isihlonhlo (isi), tree used in building huts.

Umkuhlu (um), tree growing near river.
Umlulama (um), large forest tree.
Umpafa (um), tree with edible berries.
Umnungumabele (um), tree full of protuberances.
Umnyamati (um), name of tree.
Inngqunda (in), kind of tree.

Umqoqolo (um), large tree.
Umtunduluka (um), red plum.
Umtombe (um), fibre-bearing tree.

Isizaka (isi), forest tree.

Umvumvu (um), forest tree.

Isiyengelele (isi), tree, any large spreading.

Isigonswane (isi), tree with red berries.

Ihluze (i), tree used as emetic.

Ijingijolo (i), bramble, blackberry.

Isikomane (isi), tree-fern.

Umsini (um), kafirboom.

Isundu (i), palmetto, kind of.

Umweba (um), tree, wood very hard.

Ijambe (i), tree with fine berries.

Imbungubungwana (im), tree of rapid growth.

Isibonda (isi), large tree, name of.

Isidabane (isi), wild banana.

Isifuce (isi), tree used as aperient.

Isinqawe (isi), mimosa, large.

Umpahla (um), tree growing in bush.

Umhala (um), nux vomica tree.

Umhlalamakwaba (um), tree with black wood.

Umkiwane (um), wild fig tree.

Umkoba (um), yellow-wood.

Umhlonhlo (um), euphorbia, large.

Umhluma (um), mangrove.

Umsonti (um), yellow-wood, best quality.

Isipambuto (isi), name of valuable tree.

Umhlambamasi (um), name of large tree.

Umkovoti (um), large thorny tree.

Umkuu (um), wild fig tree.

Umubu (umu), tree with soft wood.

Umnukwe (um), tree bearing nice berries.

Inutozwane (in), fibrous tree.

Umqai (um), forest tree, name of.

Isiqlalaba (isi), name of tree.

Umtungulu (um), Natal plum.

Umtomboti (um), tree with scented wood.

Umviti (um), large shady tree.

Umtwazi (um), monkey rope.

Umvutwamini (um), tree, name of.

Umunga (umu), mimosa, kind of.

Ugagane (ulu), mimosa, small kind.

Umhlulubwe (um), mimosa, long thorns.

Inntozwane (in), fibrous tree.

Umutwa (umu), scented tree.

Umdoni (um), water boem.

Umtolo (um), mimosa, kind of.

Isigude (isi), banana, kind of.

Inngeceba (in), banana, sort of.

Ihluze (i), tree, used as emetic.

Isibondwe (isi), tree, name of large.
Ibutu (i), climbing plant.
Isibara (isi), fever plant.
Imfe (im), sweet reed.
Inngqanda (in), aromatic plant.
Isinongwane (isi), shrub, name of.
Isinwazi (isi), wild vine.
Uqangivingini (u), thorny plant, berries edible.
Intolwane (in), shrub, medicinal.
Umtombo (um), biting shrub, name of.
Innevu (in), plant for bird lime.
Inkofe (in), plant, name of.
Inkowedhlanie (in), herb, boiled for tea.
Inkuzane (in), plant, small, thorny.
Umalibombo (u), plant, charm for bucks.
Umtyekezane (um), purgative plant.
Umondi (u), medicinal herb, aromatic.
Umhlaba (um), aloe plant.
Ihlabo (i), aloe, prickly.
Icena (i), aloe, small.
Utangazana (ula), plant, edible berries.
Inkomankomo (in), fern, used as vermifuge.
Ikowendhlovu (i), edible fungus, largest size.
Isipau (isi), edible mushroom, common.
Isipapa (isi), mushroom, kind of.
Inkowane (in), edible mushroom.
Ikowe (i), fungus, large, edible.
Umqobo (um), asparagus.
Umhlonyane (um), wormwood.
Uhlunguhlunghu (ulu), marsh-plant, small.
Ujikwe (ulu), sweet potato, kind of.
Idumbi (i), potato, Kafir.
Izambane (i), potato, common.
Umhlaza (um), potato, sweet.
Isitonga (isi), potato, large sweet.
Imbondwe (im), potato, kind of sweet.
Ubonjisi (ulu), kidney-bean.
Igonsilabelungu (i), turnip.
Isolenkosikazi (i), lady’s-eye.
Imbilicane (im), strong-smelling herb.
Ibece (i), fruit of watermelon.
Umbuba (um), gourd, kind of.
Ibunda (i), basket-making plant.
Udonga (ulu), sesamum indicum.
Iqora (i), plant used as emetic.
Uselwa (ulu), calabash plant.
Insipane (in), indigo plant.
Umsuzwane (um), plant for venereal disease.
Umuti (umu), plant, any kind of.
Inncamu (in), herb, medicinal.
Umnanja (um), plant, name of.
Ikokwane (i), edible herb.
Isikotokoto (isi), plant for ear-ache.
Umanqina (u), parasitical plant.
Ivilefuti (i), plant, climbing.
Ugilendeda (u), grenadilla.
Uxubugwegwe (u), plant, kind of soap-sud.
Umxwazizibe (um), plant, name of.
Ishongwe (i), shrub dogs dislike.
Isisando (isi), plant, strong fibres.
Iqwaningi (i), plant, small thorns.
Ukolwene (u), wheat.
Iminza (i), plant, edible berries.
Igabi (i), edible plant.
Umhlakuva (um), castor-oil plant.
Umhlavelo (um), plant for sprains.
Isigobo (isi), plant for torches.
Ugadigadi (u), maize, red.
Umbila (um), maize.
Umtusamvu (um), tree, bark used as emetic.
Inhlantana (in), medicinal plant.
Inqumbu (in), ice plant.
Unnyenya (ulu), medicinal plant for sprains.
Impepo (im), amadhlozi plant.
Inncoto (in), lily, kind of.
Ibade (i), Natal lily.

ANGLO-ZULU, ETC., WORDS.

The Zulu language has, like the English, been enriched by the addition of foreign words; and the meaning of other words has been extended. Jevons, in his "Elementary Lessons in Logic," page 37, says: "The meaning of a term in extension consists of the objects to which the term may be applied." "Extension is synonymous with breadth." A name is applied to a wider class of objects than before. The process is sometimes called "Generalization." Ingonyama is the primary meaning of the word lion; but in its extended form it denotes "Excellency," a title of honour given to viceroy, &c. To express some English nouns, Zulu words must be compounded.

1. National and personal names take as a prefix "u," "um," or "umu." But this rule has many exceptions
in favour of the second class, the incipient of which is "ili," especially in the names of countries.

**Examples.**

um Sutu, plural abe Sutu; i Ngisi, plural ama Ngisi.
u Yisake, Isaac; u Solomone, Solomon; u Samyali, Samuel.
i Kailo (i), Cairo; i Filistya (i), Philistine; i Kwebeka (i), Quebec.
u Davide (u), David; u Adonija, Adonijah; i Edome (i), Edomite.

2. Collectives frequently take as a prefix "u."

**Examples.**
u Zulu, the whole of the Zulu nation; u Sutu, the whole of that nation.

3. The names of rivers require "ili" or "um" as the incipient syllable.

**Examples.**
i Pishone, Pison; i Havila, Havilah; i Gihone, Gihon; um Ferate, Euphrates.

4. Many common nouns require "u" as the prefix for the singular and form the plural in "o."

**Examples.**

Ushelene, shilling; oshelene, shillings.
Umese, knife; omese, knives.
Umbaimbai, cannon; ombaimbai, cannons.

**Exercise.**


**Vocabulary.**

Ingonyama (in), excellency.  
Umpatisihlalo (um), chairman.  
Umpatisikwama (um), treasurer.  
Umhleli (um), editor.  
Isaziso (isi), communication.  
Umbaleli (um), correspondent.  
U Rulumeni (u), governor.  
Umbali (um), secretary.  
Umbali (um), postmaster.  
Umloli (um), inspector.  
I Kantolo (i), office.  
Umongameli (um), president.  
Ukuqubeka (uku), to be continued, as article in paper.  
Pumelela, v., pass, as a standard at school.  
Ibokisi (i), box.  
Sekulingweni, on trial, as member of Church.  
Umlomo (um), spokesman.  
Ikwata (i), quarter.  
Ika (i), scented tablet.

Isifiso (isi), desire.  
Isisusa (isi), cause, ground, reason.  
Izitezi (izi), steps.  
Impilo (im), mode of life.  
Umngane (um), sir.  
Yimi, I am.  
Tobekileyo, a., obedient.  
Hlungu (i), Church member.  
Ikeshe (i), cash.  
Imalana (i), low price.  
Sekubekaneni, opposite.  
Ipulangwe (i), plank.  
Ishipile, cheap.  
Kulula, it is cheap.  
Inqwaba (im), stock.  
Ikaliko (i), calico.  
Iyadi (i), yard.  
Iplinti (i), print.  
Itshali (i), shawl.  
Cindezela, v., print.  
Inani (i), price.  
Ibantyi (i), coat.  
Ibulukwe (i), trousers.  
Isitolo (isi), store.  
Ufulawa (u), flour.

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**THE PLURAL OF PROPER NAMES.**

In Zulu, as in Hebrew, a peculiar form called *pluralis excellentiae*, or *pluralis majestaticus*, that is, the plural of majesty, is occasionally used.

**Examples.**

u Mpande, o Mpande; u Ngoza, o Ngoza; u Tyaka, o Tyaka.
u Somseu, the Hon. T. Shepstone, o Somseu; u Dingane, o Dingane.
Observe that the "u" of the prefix is turned into "o," as u Nkulunkulu, o Nkulunkulu.

**TERMS USED IN GEOLOGY AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.**

Umhlaba (um), earth.
Isigaxa (isi), mass of earth.
Intaba (in), mountain.
Iduli (i), hill.
Ummango (um), steep hill.
Iduyana (i), hillock.
Isikumbu (isi), valley.
Isigodi (isi), hollow between hills.
Imfunda (im), meadow land.
Ukalo (ulu), ridge of hill.
Inngongco (in), mountain top.
Ilindityoba (i), abyss.
Amangete (ama), precipitous place.
Isiwa (isi), precipice.
Ikelekete (i), steep place.
Inkangala (in), table-land.
Igguma (i), mound.
Isiduma (isi), hillock.
Inngcingo (in), narrow pass.
Itafa (i), plain.
Isixobo (isi), rocky place.
Isiroqoroqo (isi), very stony place.
Utungulu (ulu), coast land.
Ilitye (ili), stone.
Amatye (ama), rocks.
Idwala (i), flat rock.
Utwa (ulu), hollow in rock.
Ityelomlilo (i), flint.
Igeaki (i), quartz.
Icoba (i), sandstone.
Insengetye (in), mica-stone.
Inguzungu (in), large mass of rock.
Isihlabati (isi), gravel.
Ugedhlana (ulu), gravelly place.
Umgcako (um), chalk.
Uqweqe-womhlaba (ulu), crust of the earth.
Ukudonselwa (uku), gravitation.
Guqukezeleka, v., rotate, as the earth.
Isizululwane (isi), revolution.
Umgayi (um), high table-land.
Ifenya (i), strip of land under hill.
Ubuku (ulu), bog.
Amatye-atyisekileyo (ama), igneous rocks.
Ibumba (i), clay.
Udaka (ulu), mud.
Intabalangazeleyo (in), volcano.
Umtombotyisayo (um), hot spring.
Indilinga (in), round thing.
Isibondsenyakato (isi), north pole.
Isibondsengizigmizimu (isi), south pole.
Ulava (u), lava.
Ukudilika (uku), to crumble, as the earth.
Isiqalo (isi), origin.
Umoya (u), air.
Ulwanhla (ulu), sea.
Umfula (um), river.
Umfulana (um), stream.
Isifufuyana (isi), brooklet.
Inkasa (in), sluit.
Umsele (um), gutter, ditch.
Udonga (ulu), river-bank.
Usebe (ulu), margin, as of shore.
Idhlambi (i), wave.
Idikizelo (i), ripple.
Uqimbana (ulu), ripple-mark, as in a rock, &c.
Isitatwa (isi), snow.
Umusi (umu), steam.
Ilifu (ili), cloud.
Lukuzela, v., move, as clouds rising.
Fukuka, v., be lifted, as a fog.
Amazolo (ama), dew.
Umtombo (um), spring.
Insimbi (in), iron.
Ihale (i), coal.
Ukuvoza (uku), percolation.
Iganga (i), spur of mountain.
Icengacenga (i), open country.
Ihlane (i), uninhabited country.
Ihlanze (i), bushy country.
Ihlati (i), forest.
Ibuqusi (i), dirt.
Idobela (i), tide.
Icibi (i), pond.
Umjibilili (um), brackish water.
Isidaka (isi), black soil.

Ibuqu (i), soft loose soil.
Umnyama (um), rainbow.
Ipakati (i), centre, as of a sphere.
Isizalo (isi), mouth of river.
Ufa (ulu), chasm.
Isiyaluyalu (isi), whirlpool.
Isikwityikwityi (isi), whirlwind.
Icwewa (i), lagoon.
Inkungu (in), mist.
Imvula (im), rain.
Umvimbi (um), heavy rain.
Isiqoto (isi), hail.
Inngele (in), sleet.
Iqeeqaba-lamanzi (i), ice.
Ugqongqwane (u), hoar-frost.
Iqwa (i), snow.
Umusi (umu), smoke.
Ukufudumalisa (uku), to warm, as the air.
Ukupolisa (uku), to cool, as the air.
Namakaza, a., chilly.
Inzolongo (in), deep pool.
Ilitylomeako (i), limestone.
Usebe (ulu), beach.
Isikala (isi), gap.
Ufantu (ulu), fissure.
Umganga (um), large mound of earth.
Umgudhla (um), stone for pipe bowls.
Isigagadu (isi), very hard soil.
Igabade (i), dry lump of earth.
Ihlabati (i), whitish soil.
Ukadenzima (u), black soil.
Isibomvu (isi), red soil.
Isibuda (isi), red clay, or ochre.
Udwala (ulu), hard soil.
Imbudhlubudhlu (im), loamy soil.
Inqwaba (in), heap.

Ipaba (i), slope of a mountain.
Izibuko (i), ford.
Umxopo (um), marshy place.

TERMS FOUND IN NATURAL HISTORY.

1. Nomhlonzo, Vertebrated.

(a) Monkey Tribe.
Imfene (im), baboon.
Inkau (in), monkey.

(b) Wing-Handed Animals.
Isihlutandhlebe (isi), bat.
Igomonqo (i), do., large.
Isihlwitandlebe (isi), ordinary bat.

(c) Cat Tribe.
Ibubesi (i), lion.
Ibubesikazi (i), lioness.
Ingwe (in), tiger.
Ingwe (in), leopard.
Ikati (i), cat.
Imbodhla (im), wild cat.
Izinyanelekati (i), kitten.
Ihlosi (i), panther.
Ijele (i), male panther.
Ingola (in), leopard.
Isigwili (isi), hyæna.
Idelabutongo (i), do.
Indhlozi (in), chetah.

Dogs.
Ikanka (i), jackal.
Inja (in), dog.
Icalara (i), male dog.
Umdhlwana (um), pup.
Inkentyana (in), wild dog.
Igovu (i), powerful dog.
Impungutye (im), jackal.

(e) Wolves.
Impisi (im), wolf.
Isidawane (isi), fox.

Weasels.
Ueakide (u), weasel.
Umhlangana (um), kind of weasel.
Umhlangala (um), kind of polecat.
Isibanda (isi), polecat.
Ubotyobana (u), ferret.
Umtini (um), otter.

Bears.
Not known in Africa.

Insectivora.
Imvukuzane (im), mole.
Inhloni (in), hedgehog.

Whales.
Umkomo (um), whale.

Dolphins.
Inhlengetwa (in), porpoise.

Rodents.
Ibuzi (i), rat.
Igwence (i), field rat.
Ivondwe (i), large water do.
Ivutivuti (i), burrowing do.
Umvuzi (um), musk do.
Ihlezi (i), large kind of rat.
Impuku (im), mouse.
Injova (in), field do.
Ingoso (in), small field mouse.
Ingugumbane (in), porcupine.
Umvundhlu (um), hare.
Imbila (im), rock rabbit.
Unzipondo (u), spring do.
Unogwaja (u), rabbit.
Isibudu (isi), rock rabbit.

**Oxen.**

Inkabi (in), ox.
Innyati (in), buffalo.
Inkomo (in), cow.

**Antelopes.**

Inyamazane (in), antelope.
Umkonka (um), large bush antelope.
Umgaxa (um), koodoo.
Inkonkoni (in), brindled gnoo.
Ipiti (i), small bush do.
Iqina (i), stein-bok.
Insepe (in), spring-bok.
Inkolongwane (in), hartebeest.
See also "English-Zulu Dictionary."

Imbuzi (im), goat.
Imvu (im), sheep.
Imvana (im), lamb.
Inqama (in), ram.

**Giraffes.**

Indhlulamiti (in), giraffe.

**Deer.**

Inkameli (in), camel.

**Horses.**

Ihashi (i), horse.
Itolelehashi (i), colt.
Imbongolo (im), ass, mule.
Idube (i), zebra.
Iqwara (i), quagga.

**Pachydermata.**

Indhlovu (in), elephant.
Ingulube (in), hog, wild or tame.
Upejane (u), rhinoceros.
Imvubu (im), hippopotamus.
Isambane (isi), aard vark, ant-eater.
Inkototo (in), wild pig.

**Birds of Prey.**

Inqe (i), vulture.
Ukozi (ulu), osprey.
Insingisi (in), buzzard, kind of.
Inkwazi (in), hawk, kind of.
Inndhlazanyoni (in), eagle with reddish feathers.
Umhloile (u), kite.
Uxebe (u), hawk, small kind.
Intungunono (in), secretary bird.
Isikova (isi), owl.

**Swallows.**

Izinyane (i), chick of bird.
Inkonjane (in), swallow.

**Kingfishers, &c.**

Isivuba (isi), kingfisher.
Isanzwele (isi), mocking bird.
Ihlungulu (i), raven.
Igwababa (i), crow, rook.
Ingwababana (in), jackdaw.
Umzwilili (um), sparrow.
Umkolwane (um), toucan.
Isiqopamuti (isi), woodpecker.
Inngede (in), honey guide.
Unomtyeketye (u), honey bird.

Doves and Pigeons.
Ihobe (i), dove.
Ijubatendele (i), do., large, turtle dove.
Ijuba (i), pigeon.
Isikwedhle (isi), pheasant.
Ukalakuni (u), turkey.
Impangele (im), Guinea fowl.
Itendele (i), partridge.
Inswempe (in), quail.

Cursores.
Intye (in), ostrich.
Ititihoya (i), plover.
Unohemu (u), crane.
Indwa (in), stork.
Ihoya (i), curlew, peewit.
Ujojo (u), finch, long-tail.
Isinguni (isi), snipe.

For the names of many others, see "English-Zulu Dictionary."

Reptiles.
Ufuđu (ulu), tortoise.
Ufudulwandle (ulu), turtle.
Ufudulwandle-luhlahla(ulu), turtle, green.

Alligators, &c.
Ingwenya (in), alligator.
Isibankwa (isi), lizard.
Imbulu (im), do., large land.
Isiquzi (isi), do., small.
Uroqotyeni (u), do., kind of.
Uxamu (u), iguana.

Unwaba (ulu), chameleon.
Ibululu (i), puff-adder, large.
Inhlwangana (in), do., small.
Inyoka (in), snake, adder.
Ukokoti (ulu), adder, small, blackish.
Inhlwati (in), Natal rock snake.
Ivuzamanzi (i), black water snake.
Inndhlondhlo (in), cobra.
For others see “English-Zulu Dictionary.”
Batrachians.
Ixoxo (i), toad.
Iselesele (i), frog.
Ingeungulu (in), tadpole.

Fishes.
Inhlanzi (in), fish.
Inhlanzindizayo (in), flying fish.
Inhlanzinkemba (in), sword fish.
Inhlanzhamba (in), walking fish.
Inhlanzimfuto (in), bellows fish.
Umbokane (um), eel.
Ihashlolwandhle (ulu), sea horse.
Inkwetu (in), scale of fish.

Invertebrate Animals.
Molluscs.
Imbada (im), limpet.
Umnenke (um), snail.
Imbata (im), oyster.
Inkwetu (in), mussel.
Izinkumba (izi), shell fish.
Inwenwe (in), pearl-mussel.
Inkwindi (in), sea-shell.

Insects.
Impukane (im), fly.
Inkanyezi (in), firefly.
Isibau (isi), gadfly.
Insuzelane (in), stinging fly.
Isibungu (isi), maggot of large fly.
Imhubwane (im), dung fly, small.
Isipompolo (isi), black ant.
Intutane (in), ant, red.
Umuhlwa (um), do., white.

Inhlwa (in), flying ant.
Iye (i), ant, very large.
Umomtebe (u), queen of ants.
Inspensane (in), gnat, midge.
Umiyane (u), mosquito.
Ikambi (i), winged insect.

Without classification.
Igeugea (i), ant, large yellow.
Umkaza (um), red tick.
Ikazana (i), tick, causing boil.
Ikilane (i), spotted tick.
Itula (i), tick, bluish in cattle.
Isindundundu (isi), weevil.
Umkupe (um), fowl louse.
Intwala (in), louse.
Izenze (i), flea.
Isingocokolo (isi), grub in mealies.
Umzondo (um), bug, large brown.
Isitwalambiza (isi), mantis.
Ibungane (i), beetle.
Inkubabulongwe (in), earth beetle.
Umzifisi (um), beetle that shams death.
Ipelagugu (i), beetle found in kitchens.
Idhlingozi (i), do., kind of.
Imbovane (im), weevil.

Orthoptera.
Isihlonono (isi), cricket.
Intete (in), locust.
Inkasa (in), do., young.
Isikonyane (isi), red locust.
Umkonya (um), large green locust.
Idiya (i), black do.
Ipela (i), cockroach.
Innyendhle (in), cricket, kind of.

**NEUROPTERA.**
Unondongoyi (u), drone.
Ubekamanzi (ulu), dragonfly.
Innyosi (in), bee.
Umnyovu (um), wasp.

**LEPIDOPTERA.**
Ijubujubane (i), butterfly.
Icimbi (i), caterpillar, edible.
Innyundu (in), moth.
Umvunya (um), do., fish.

**CRUSTACEA.**
Unodhladhla (u), crab.
Inkala (in), land crab.

**ARACHNIDA.**
Ulembu (ulu), spider.
Isicaba (isi), venomous do.

Isicatya (isi), spider, kind of venomous.
Ufezela (u), scorpion.

**MYRIAPODA.**
Inkume (in), centipede, scolopendra.
Ityongololo (i), millipede.

**ANNULATA.**
Umsundu (um), worm.
Imphehlwa (im), woodworm.
Umhlakanya (um), do., kind of.
Izilo (izi), intestinal worms.
Ituku (i), white worm.
Incili (in), tape do.
Amabuka (ama), white worms, kind of.
Umnyundu (um), leech.
Ugabalazana (u), long slug.
Impetu (im), maggot.
Isongololo (i), Julus worm.

---

**THE DUPLICATION OF THE RADICLE.**

The meaning of a noun, verb, or adjective is sometimes intensified or augmented by the repetition of the root. There is a greater degree, a larger number or size, more beauty or goodness. In a few instances the force is diminished. This rule, however, has many exceptions.

1. *Examples.*

Kanye; kanyekanye, all together.
Isikau; isikaukau, break or interruption.
Lenga; lengalenga, dangle.
Qopa, notch; qopaqopa, mill, as edge of coin.
Isele; iselesele, toad.
Unkulu, great one; Unkulunkulu, very Great One.
Isivungu; isivunguvungu, whirlwind.
Isitititi (isi), very foolish or helpless person.
Itweletwele, great agitation or fear.
Ukuti tama tama, enjoy oneself very much.
Ukuti vanga vanga, speak very low.
Ukuti tuku, thrust, as with a great movement.
Ukuti tuku tuku, thrust, as with little movements.
Iwetyewetye, great liar.
Bekabeka, look cautiously.
Bekabeka, place quickly.

2. We now give examples of the many exceptions found in the language, or instances where the root means one thing and the duplication another.

Examples.
Kita, carry off frequently, as plunder; kitakita, tickle.
Isipuku, kind of cloak; isipukupuku, simpleton.
Pala, scrape; ukuti pala pala, to run about.
Kuta, grow mouldy; kutakuta, work wearily.
Ukuti futi, to do a thing hastily; ukuti futi futi, to throng.
Isidaka, black soil; isidakadaka, kraals thick together.
Buqa, harrow in as seed, &c.; buquabuqa, dash down.
Bunga, flock of birds; bungabunga, wag tail as dog.
Imbobo, hole, as eye of needle; imbobombobo, soft rich soil.
Zama, strive; zamazama, shake, rock.

Notwithstanding the exceptions, the rule will, when the student knows how to use it, be very valuable, especially when great emphasis is required.

ZULU RELIGION AND ITS INFLUENCE ON THE LANGUAGE.

The Natives believe in a supreme being called u Nkulunkulu. He is not, however, an object of worship, which seems to be restricted to the spirits of the departed, who reside underground near the villages whence, by death, they took their departure. The connecting link between the living and the dead is the "Bulu doctor," who is supposed to ascertain the causes of sickness and trouble. The dead appear to the living in dreams. The Zulu can understand and fully appreciate Isaiah xiv. from verse 9. The doctor’s fee for a consultation is usually one shilling.
Examples.

Ancestral spirit, idhozi, or itongo.
To indicate successfully as, isanusi, ukubula.
Plant burnt in honour of the dead, impepo.
Feeble ancestral spirit, csompunzo isituta.
The shade is still in him, isitunzi sisekona.
You are speaking of a dead person, ungikumbuza amaliba.
Those below say so, kutya umhlabu.
Their spirits, abakubo.
Bayekubula ezinnyangeni, they have gone to consult the doctors.
Siyabonga amadhlozi, we worship the spirits.
Amadhlozi anamandhla amakuLu, the spirits have great power.
Tree, the branches of which are laid upon graves, umlahlan-kosi.
Ngiiyeke, ngiyeke, ngiyeke, Qqilaza! leave me, leave me, leave me, Mumps!
Tetan’ amadhlozi, address the spirits.
Siyakuya ezinnyangeni nakwezokubula nakwezokwelafa,
we shall consult both the bula and medicine doctors.
Ukuhlaba umkulugwane, to howl as a dog.
Ngiti kwenza esennja isituta, I think the spirit of a dog did it.

2. They have charms to prevent spirits from entering huts, to preserve from sickness; also love and lightning charms.

Examples.

Charm, isibango.
Love charm, umbetelelo, umqotelo, umtelelo.
Ngitelwe isikohlela engalweni, singiyolele injama, spittle has dropped on the arm; it predicts for me meat.
This small bird (imbucu) is bad luck, imbucu le’ isisila.
Kwehlile umhlola, an omen has alighted.
Ukupanga umhlola, to drive away a bad omen.

UKUHLONIPA WORDS.

This refers to the behaviour of people towards the chief members of their families. Words are, for the following reasons, invented:—1. A wife is not permitted to call her
husband by his name. 2. Neither the husband nor his mother-in-law is allowed to mention the name of the other. 3. A girl may not mention the name of a married sister’s husband. Ukuhlonipa customs have introduced a number of words into the Zulu language, only occasionally heard.

*Example.*

Instead of isandhla, hand, isamkelo would be used, because the proper name is Usandhla.

Common nouns would have to be found or invented for such proper names as u Dongana (little bank), u Jojo (finch, kind of), u Sihlahla (clump of trees), u Pikane (contend together), u Zungu (loneliness), u Zuladuma, the wife could not use either zula or duma. There are other names such as u Magaba (bottles), u Mehwana (small eyes), u Nhlaka (door frame), and many others.

---

**ZULU POETRY.**

**Specimens of, but not Models.**


Nanti irubo lamabuto ake u Tyaka, lokuti; this is a soldiers’ song—the soldiers of Tyaka.

"Waqedaqeda izizwe!  
Uyakuhlasela pi na?  
He! uyakuhlasela pi na?  
Wahlula amakosi!  
Uyakuhlaselapi na?  
Waqedaqeda izizwe!  
Uyakuhlaselapi na?  
He! He! He!  
Uyakuhlaselapi na?"

The idea is that he had made an end of so many tribes, it was difficult to find others to conquer. The repetition of the interjection “he” expresses great astonishment. This is a specimen of native composition.

---

The following first appeared in print twenty-one years ago:—
Tixo Yilonde in Kosikazi.

"God Save the Queen."

Tixo yilonde nje,
Ute ipile lè,
Inkosikaz'.
Ite yona ke tyi,
Zonke izita dzi!
Londa eyetu, I!
Inkosikaz'.

Asilutando na?
Lvabo abantu la',
Inkosikaz'.
Uciniwe nje ke,
Ngwe pezulu lè
Undabezita, E!
Vitolia.

Kuyo aziko na?
Zonke izipo na?
Inkosikaz'.
Uqinisiwe bo,
Yiyo umteto lo;
Tixo aite nqo,
Inkosikaz'.

Doxology.

"Praise God," &c.

Dumisani u Tixo umtombo wenhlanhla,
Nimdumise nonke nokoyo nosele;
Nimdumise nani bezulu ibandhla,
u Yisi, non Yana, no Moya ongewele.

The Hon. T. Shepstone, C.M.G., who kindly criticized some hymns for the author, translated the above doxology.

Umkululi wetu
Ufikile kiti,
Inhliziyo zetu
Zijabule futi;
Umkululi ufikile,
Umkululisezimzwile.
Masijabule ke
Ebusweni bake,
Sibuyele kuye,
Ngokubisa kwake;
Umkululi ufikile,
Umkululi sezimzwile.

Siyafunwa nguye
Umhlanleli wetu,
Masijabuleke
Ngenhliziyo zetu;
Umkululi ufikile
Umkululi sezimzwile.

Translate this into English prose. In order to form a perfect rhyme, the vowel sounds and the parts following must be the same, the parts immediately preceding different, and the rhyming syllables must be different. Is the metre Iambic, or Trochaic, or Anapastic? And does it belong to the trimeter, tetrameter, or some other class?

Ngiyakumdumisa
um Kululi wam',
Uyangisindisa
Ezonweni zam';
Ungijabulisa
Enhлиз' weni yam',
Ngaloko ngombonga
um Kululi wam'.

Ngangibambekile
E caleni lam',
Ngaye ngingqunqile
E bubini bam';
Ngangise ngifile
Umpefumlo wam',
Ungipilisile,
Wena n Kosi yam'.

Sengihlezi ngaye
Um Kululi wam',
Sengihamba naye
Endhleleni yam';
Ukwa sezulwini,
Sengisiya nam’;
Ngoba sebomini,
Nom Kululi wam’.

Ngodumisa u Tixo wam’,
Ngemmini zokupila kwam’
Zonke emhlabeni;
Nasemveni kwokufa kwam’,
Ngomdumisa ngelizwi lam’,
Kakul’ ezulwini.

Wanginika ubomi bam’,
Nazo zonke izinto zam’,
Zipiwe nguye kim ;
No Kristo umkululi wam’,
E! Nginaye ngaye.

Tixo mangisakubonge,
Ngize mina ngisondele
Kuwe ezulwini.
Kona mangikuboniswe
Ukuba ngijabuliswe ke
Lapo ebomini.

Kade ngobumyama betu
Sasisezonweni,
Kade ngokungazi kwetu
Sasiseemnyameni;
Kweza nKosi izwi lako,
Lasikanyisele,
Kweza izitunywa zako,
Zilishumayele.

Namhla nKosi sibonile
Lowomrau wako,
Namhla nKosi sesizwile
Okwomusa wako ;
Umsindisi sesimazi,
Osisindisayo;
Umkapi lo sesimazi,
Osirolelayo.
Namhla sesibon’ indhlela
Eya ezulwini,
Namhla usisingisela
Kuwe ebomini;
Nkosi usijabulisa
Ngalomrau wako,
Nkosi sesiwudumisa
Lowomusa wako.

Examine this hymn critically, and try to compose something better. But do not attempt such composition until the laws of Prosody have been very carefully studied.

Ngimtanda um Sindisi wam’,
Ngokuba enamandhla am’;
Ngisemnyama ngezono zam’,
u Yesu ukukanya kwam’.

Ngimtanda um Sindisi wam’,
Utetelel’ izono zam’;
Nginazo lezozita zam’,
Mazibujiswe nguye nam’.

Ngimtanda um Sindisi wam’,
Ngokuba enguhlobo wam’;
Wabake ukutula kwam’,
Pakati kwam’ no Tixo wam’.

Ngimtanda um Sindisi wam’,
Ngokuba engumhlanzi wam’;
Uhlane inhliziyo yam,’
Ususe zonk’ izono zam’.

Ngimtanda um Sindisi wam’,
Yena esendhleleni nam’;
Angikuwa ngehambo lam’,
Woqinisa innyawo zam’.

Ngimtanda um Sindisi wam’,
Yena uhlezi njalo nam’
Ngishiywe’ zihlobo zam’
Usekona ubomi bam’.

State what metrical rules have been violated in the above composition, and enumerate, in order, the violations. The
elision of the final vowel would not be considered a transgression.

Ngubani ofun' ukubon' ubukulu?
Bükuye umenzi womhlaba nezulu;
Bukuye Owen’ inkanyezi nennyanga,
Bukuye Owenza immi ni nelanga.

Kukade kakulu umhlaba weniwe,
Kukade ilanga nennyanga zensiwe;
Kuloko kukade ngakumbe kakulu.
Uhlezi u Menzi womhlaba nezulu.

Wohlala ehlezi nanxa zipzelelo,
Lezonto’ zinkulu esizibonayo;
Umoni mesabe ubukulu lobo,
Litembe ikolwa libe nenjabulo.

Dumisani nonke
u Tixo walowo
u Abrahame namhlanje
Ngenhliziyo:
Kwisizukulwana
Ngesizulkulwana
Ukona u Tixo lowa
Wokutanda.

Nguloko ayiko
Usengu-Yehovah;
Usengumdabuli wetu
Esimbonga.
Ngiyatoba njalo
Ngokulilela;
Lelobizo lika Tixo,
Ngilibonga.

Dumisani nonke
u Tixo walowo
u Abrahame namhlanje
Ngenhliziyo:
Ngoba ngezwi lake
Govuka ngipume,
Elibeni ngenyukele
Ezulwini.
Ukuba ngizuze
Injabulo lezo,
Zikona ngasekunene
Kuka Tixo.
Okwomhlaba konke
Ngiyakukulahla,
Ubuqili, namandhla,
Nokuduma.

Ukuba ngimenze
Abn yinqqaba yam'
Nakuze kube pakade
E! nesihlangu sam'.
Dumisani nonke,
u Tixo walowo,
u Abrahame namhlanje,
Ngenhliziyo.

Msindisi ngiyavuma,
Ngenhlone namhlanje ;
Okwami ukunxanelo,
Injabulo yezwe.

Ngonile utando lwako,
Ngizinkanko zam';
Ngaxotya umusa wako,
Esifubeni sam'.

Bengingayikuqapela,
Ukutyaya kwako;
Ngingahlupekanga mina,
Ebusweni bako.

Ngabe ngingazi ukuba,
Ubumukileke ;
Ngalentando ipambana,
Ngayo ngihambile.

Ilai! ubucebi bawo,
Owako umrau ;
Kobako abonileyo,
Ngokuduka loku.

Namatisela namhlanje,
Esazelweni sam' ;
Ukuyekelwa kwazo ke,
Lezi izono zam'.

Ngilindile konke loku
Enyaweni zako,
Ngize ngamukele Kristu
Ukutula kwako.

Ungikape endhleleni
Yokulunga kwako
Ngihambe ekukanyeni
Ngikwenze okwako.

Some of the above hymns are translations. Which is the one intended for "The God of Abraham praise"?

———

Wena muntu wobuhlungu,
Akunegizikohlwe wena;
Lokokuqaleka Kristu,
Nokwako ukujuluka.

Nxa ubuzama ngamandhla,
Nkosi omtandazo wako;
U Moya wako watotshwa,
Ngapansi kwomtwalo wawo.

Kepa ke innyama yakı
Ibutakataka 'futi;
Yatiya umtwalo wayo
Intukutelo yen Kosi.

Baba, uma ngingabiza,
Wena ngegama 'linjeya;
Aubone ukufisa
Kwami unghlanhlazele.

Susa kimi lomfumfuto
Wamacala enginawo,
Maungavumeli loko.
Ukuba ngife ngesono.

Ngiyatvetwezela mina
Funa lokulaka lwako,
Oluwungundayo wona
Lomoya owonileyo.
Wufihlize lompefumlo
Wam' kuze kube pakade;
Ngezizukulwana lezo
Zonke ngisebuhlungwini.

Isidhlangudhlangu Tixo,
Siyalupepezelisa;
Lolodonsi esinalo,
Ngiyabona nesihogo.

Ngikulule, ngisindise,
Ngipe owako unyana;
Owatutumela wafa,
Walila wopela mina.

---

O Malusi wezimvu
Ngipate nangomusa,
Maungikape Kristu
Ungondhle nokugondhla;
Ngipase, ungilonde,
Ngomrau ungipahle.

Ngipe lokokupila
Okupelele nkosi,
Sengingahlukumezwa
Ngalolukolo lwami;
Ngiyapendula futi
Ngalenhliziyo yami.

Pezu kwami sibeke
Isipambano lesi
Esisindileyo nje,
Nokungakolwa kwami
Ubuse kona aze,
Umhlubuki atule.

Ngipe ukolo lolo
Lwokusekela mina,
Ngija elwandhle lolo
Ojobomi impela;
Ngibe ngongowako ke
Nangezikati zonke.

---
U'Yesu usityelile,  
Ngezwi eliyincwele,  
Ukuntandaza njalo  
Nokuza pambikwako;  
Singenakukatala  
Akusoze watula,  
Size sisindiswe ke  
Kuzo izono zonke.

Sindisa tina sonke,  
Nkosi yezinto zonke,  
Kuso isita setu  
Ungumkululi wetu;  
Ulifihlize futi  
Ikanda laso nkosi,  
Ukuti lelokanda  
Lenyoka yokuyenga.

Saqala ukulila,  
Asisoze sapeza,  
Size silufumane  
Usindiso, nezinye  
Ezako izinhlanhla,  
Lolotando nomusa,  
Sibambelele kuwe  
Mhlobo waboni nje.

Yityo izwi kukona  
Sokululwa impela,  
Ezibotshweni lezi  
Zobumnyama nobubi,  
Wena ungasihlenga;  
Ngokusindisa tina  
Ababandezelweyo,  
Kade ngumyengi lowo.

Vuka imbeu yomfazi,  
Uwabonise futi  
Lawomandhla ngokuza  
Kulomhlaba, ukuba  
Ulifihlize ikanda  
Lenyoka yokuyenga,  
Uyityabalalise  
Kuze kube pakade.
Ukuhlakanipa kwami
Makube ke futi futi,
Ukukonza wena;
Ngokwesaba, nokubonga,
Ngibonise ukulunga,
Notando nomusa.

Sengati ke ngingalahla
Indhlela zonke zokwona,
Ngezikati zonke;
Ngizakhe mina ngendhlela,
Yokulunga nokukanya,
Ngitembele kuwe.

Inhliziyo elungile,
Ehlakanipile kanye,
Yesu mangipiwe;
Mangikudumise wena,
Ngize ngibube ngokufa,
Ngenyukele kuwe.

—

Nkosi ngilwile ukulwa
Okulungileyo,
Ngoshunayela ninina?
Kristu isinqabo.

Yesu ngahlulile ngawe,
Sengangamemeza;
Ngenjabulo enkulu ke,
Ngename kuwena.

Nxa ngiyakuza ngigule
Ngipantsi kwokufa
Lapo mazibe zonke
'Zita zahluleka.

Lelizwi elimandla
Malibe elami
Uma ngisapefumula
Ukupele kwami.
Niya bona umqamiso  
Uti pepe nje,  
Abakiti bahlahluka  
Sopekula le.  
Inkanye kanye.

Simamani enqabeni,  
Ngingu Yesu lo;  
Nizakuza nitinina?  
Qinelani bo!

Nazi lap' izita zetu,  
Azi dudwa na?  
Ngu Satane osiqede,  
Si dangele, ha!

These two verses with chorus are a translation of a well-known hymn.

THE CLASSIFICATION OF ZULU WORDS.

While preparing this Vade-mecum, it has occurred to the author that Zulu words may be arranged in three classes, the Guttural, the Dissonant, and the Musical.

1. The Guttural letter "r" represents the first class. Grout calls it a palatal; why, I know not. It is as much a throat letter as "g" in the Dutch language, and ב in the Hebrew. It imparts the quality of harshness to the words in which it occurs:

Examples.
Isirelerele, large spear; rafurafuzela, act ferociously.  
Rara, desire greedily; isiraradolo, strong intoxicating drink.  
Raya, be coarse, or rough; ratyaratya, rough, or coarse.

In very many of the words beginning with "r" there is roughness or hardness in the thoughts.

Examples.
Ukuti ralagaqa, come together in conflict; ukutu ratyaratya, sound roughly.  
Raraza, riz; rudula, drag along the ground, &c.

2. The Dissonant class is distinct from this. The words contain the clicks "q," "x," "c."
Examples.

Uqumqumu, n., Cape gooseberry; qunquta, run steadily on. Uqweqwe, crust of bread; qoqa, collect in one place as cattle. Qaqabula, scratch, as bushes; xoxa, court, tell a story. Celisisa, beg earnestly; cemezeku, live comfortably.

The student will observe that when words begin with "c," "q," or "x," that click predominates, one of another class being seldom found; so that they might be subdivided into "c," "q," and "x" words.

Examples.

Caca, be plain, or clear; cicima, overflow; cwecwa, pure, or shave off, &c. Qaqamba, throb; qaqana, rip together; uqoqoqo, windpipe. Ukuti xapa xapa, sputter; ixoxi, a liar; ixoxo, talk about ordinary matters. In a few words both a click and a guttural are found.

Examples.

Iqwara, quagga; icalara, a male dog. The "x" click is very seldom found in words beginning with "p," but in those beginning with "b" all the clicks occur; the class "b" is intended, and not every word. A similar remark may be made of words beginning with "n." Let the student examine the other letters of the alphabet.

3. The Musical. The vowels in Zulu are sounded as in Italian, and when these are combined with such consonants as "l" and "m," "v" and "p," that is, liquids and labials, the words are soft, sweet, melodious.

Examples.

Lamula, make peace; landa, follow; ubulima, misfortune. Mangala, wonder; monyula, withdraw; isimungulu, a dumb person. Vunula, adorn; vanga, mingle; imvubelo, leaven; vula, open. Pupuma, boil up; pumula, rest; pungula, unload; puta, fail.
HOW TO COMMIT TO MEMORY ZULU WORDS.

While committing to memory hard and long Zulu words, the above classification will, it is hoped, assist the mental process. Let the unknown words be associated, as far as possible, with the known. In the mind familiar ideas become mental hooks on which to hang the unfamiliar.

Examples.

Bowler is a mental hook for the Zulu bola, rot, decay.
Pooh! pooh! ,, ,, ,, impupu, flour.
The letter B ,, ,, ,, bi, bad.
The letter P ,, ,, ,, pi? impi, army.
Do, pa ,, ,, ,, Duba, treat with contempt.

Coal ,, ,, ,, kola, satisfy.
Bah! bah (interj.) ,, ,, ,, baba, be bitter.
Barn ,, ,, ,, isibane, candle.
Toe ,, ,, ,, isitole, isito.
Tea ,, ,, ,, tina, umtini.
Sing ,, ,, ,, singa, shave, &c.
Seal ,, ,, ,, sila, grind.

These examples could, of course, be multiplied. As soon as the reader has acquired some knowledge of Zulu words, he will discover that they become very useful mental pegs. An assimilative memory is needed. He should form the habit of receiving and absorbing ideas, so that they can, whenever wanted, be easily recalled.

Examples.

Ikati, cat, is a mental hook for kati (adv.) inkati, point of time; umkate, space, &c.
Baba ,, ,, ,, babakazi, babama, babala, and many others.
Daka, intoxicate ,, ,, ,, idaka, indaka, isidaka, umdaka, ndaka, isi-dakadaka, umdakane.
Ihlaba, prickly aloe ,, ,, ,, inhlabza, umhlaba, hla-bana, ihlabati, inhlabati, isihlabati, isihlabane, &c.
Komba, point ,, ,, ,, inkomba, isikombazane, ikombe, umkombe, and so on.
**How to Commit Words to Memory, Further Illustrations.**

Zeal is a mental hook for the Zulu word *zila*, abstain from food. From the above Zulu words, as mental hooks, form others. For example, taking the first word, "zila," we can associate with it the following:—Umzila, ukuzila, zileba, zilela, zilisa. In this way, one may easily fix in his memory about two hundred very useful words. And as they are, like garments on pegs, associated together, you cannot think of one without also recollecting the others. When the above plan is carefully followed, the learning of a language is no longer a task but a pleasure.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Zulu Word</th>
<th>English Translation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Noma</td>
<td>noma, whether, or.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tula</td>
<td>tula, be silent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mila</td>
<td>mila, germinate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nene</td>
<td>nene, affable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukulu</td>
<td>ukulu, grandfather.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingosi</td>
<td>ingosi, nook, corner.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jama</td>
<td>jama, look sternly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domula</td>
<td>Domula, pull up by roots.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benga</td>
<td>benga, slice meat.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beka</td>
<td>beka, put, place.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bola</td>
<td>bola, rot, decay.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kela</td>
<td>kela, catch by the leg.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kisa</td>
<td>kisa, drizzle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonda</td>
<td>bonda, stir, mix.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joja</td>
<td>joja, thrust, poke in.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kama</td>
<td>kama, squeeze.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keta</td>
<td>keta, select, choose.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duma</td>
<td>duma, sound, resound.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koka</td>
<td>koka, pay, as money.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kota</td>
<td>kota, lick, lick up.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loba</td>
<td>loba, catch fish.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immini</td>
<td>immini, day-time.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No, ma ‚  
Two ‚  
Me ‚  
Nay, nay ‚  
Cool ‚  
Jew ‚  
Go ‚  
Jar ‚  
Dome ‚  
Ben ‚  
Bay ‚  
Bowl ‚  
Kale ‚  
Key, sir ‚  
Bone ‚  
Joe ‚  
Calm ‚  
Kate ‚  
Do, ma ‚  
Coke ‚  
Coat ‚  
Lobe ‚  
Mean ‚  

From the above Zulu words, as mental hooks, form others. For example, taking the first word, "zila," we can associate with it the following:—Umzila, ukuzila, zileba, zilela, zilisa. In this way, one may easily fix in his memory about two hundred very useful words. And as they are, like garments on pegs, associated together, you cannot think of one without also recollecting the others. When the above plan is carefully followed, the learning of a language is no longer a task but a pleasure.
REMARKS ON THE "ENGLISH-ZULU DICTIONARY."

This part of the work, which has necessarily taken a long time to prepare, now contains Zulu for more than 23,000 English words—a number amply sufficient for all ordinary purposes. Many others, such as technical and scientific terms, cannot, at least for several years to come, be translated into the native language. Such foreign-looking words would resemble an unknown tongue. A Dictionary should simply keep pace with the mental development of the people. No great advantage, either to students or others, could possibly be gained by introducing a large number of Zuluised words. Nor would it be considered desirable to largely increase the number of compound terms. A few of each class will be found in the lessons and the exercises. Many words are common, both to the Zulu and Xosa dialects. In some instances they are in meaning identical. When compared, the two languages are in many respects similar, having the same grammatical construction. It occasionally happens even among the Zulus, that words considered obsolete in one tribe are well known in another. There are also Provincial, Tefula, Hlonipa, and other terms. Similar remarks might be made of our own country. Such Cornish expressions as "He is very wisht," "Where is he to," and "I belong to be well," would not be intelligible in, say, the north of England.

The accent is usually placed on the penultimate; but when a word consists of several syllables, it often takes a secondary accent. Should the final vowel be elided, the accent would, of course, fall on the final syllable. This is also the case when monosyllabic particles, such as "nje," "ke," "ze," "ni," follow the final syllable. Other monosyllables, as "na," "le," "bo," have a separate, independent, and emphatic accent.

In past editions a few errors in spelling have unavoidably occurred. At the end of this volume corrections, in the form of "errata," will be found.
# English-Zulu Vocabulary

## A.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English</th>
<th>Zulu</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aardvark, <em>n.</em></td>
<td>Indhlovundawana (in)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abaek, <em>ad.</em></td>
<td>ngokuzumeka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aback, <em>ad.</em></td>
<td>ngasemuvâ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abaigail, <em>n.</em></td>
<td>inneckukazi yenkosikazi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment (a state),</td>
<td>ukushiyiwa, ukulahlwa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abash, <em>v.</em></td>
<td>(cause to be modest) hlonipisa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abatis, <em>n.</em></td>
<td>innqaba yemiti.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abattoir, <em>n.</em></td>
<td>indhlukuhlaba (in).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abba, <em>n.</em></td>
<td>ubaba (n).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abduce, <em>v.</em></td>
<td>yenga.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| About (nearly), | cityu. |
| (withdraw) monyula. |
| About (morning time), | ngo-kusa. |
| About (here and there), | lapa nalapo. |

| Abraided, *v.* | kuhlala. |
| Abstergent, *a.* | kuhluzayo. |
| Abstringe, *v.* | sombululula. |
| Abut, *v.* | qubutya. |

| Abroid, *v.* | kuhla. |
| Abstergent, *a.* | kuhluzayo. |
| Abstringe, *v.* | sombululula. |
| Acceptable, *a.* | (satisfying) koli-sayo. |
| Acceptable, *a.* | (pleasing) jabulisayo. |
| Acceptance, *n.* | isamkelo (isi). |
| Acceptation, *n.* | (meaning) uku-zikwa (uku). |
| Acceptation, *n.* | (sense) ukuzwa. |
| Accepted lover, *n.* | isoka (i). |
| Acclivity, *n.* | (slope) imbanda (im). |
| Acclivity, *n.* | (precipice) ilenge (i). |
| Accoil, *v.* | buta. |
| According to, *ad.* | ngako nokunjalo. |
| Accouchement, *n.* | ukubeleta (uku). |
Account, n. (profit) inzuzo (in).
'' (bill) ikasi lamana.
Account, n. (narrative) uku-
danda (uku).
Account, v. (explain) cansisa.
Accouple, v. bandakanyisa.
Accourage, v. kalipisana.
Accustom, v. jwayeza.
'' (habit) amuleka.
Accustomed (to be), jwayela.
Acerose, a. njegenalidi.
Acerval, a. sezinnqwabeni.
Acescent, a. muncu.
Ache, n. (ear) ukukwelwandh-
lebe.
Ache, v. (throb) qaqanjelwa.
Achieve, v. feza.
Achromatic, a. ngenambala.
Acicular, a. njengenalidi.
Acridity, n. ukubaba (uku).
Acrimonious, a. nolunya.
Act, v. (insolently) qolotya.
'' (with energy) nyakanya.
'' (offensively) bina.
Active person, n. isixwayi (isi).
Activity, n. (alertness) ukux-
waya (uku).
Acumen, n. ukuhlakanipa.
Acuminated, a. geijekileyo (na).
Acupuncture, v. hla
ga ngena-
didi.
Addendum, n. ukwelekwa
(uku).
Addle, v. bolisa.
Adduce, v. landisana.
Adept, a. lumbileyo.
Adherence, n. ukunamatela.
Adipose, a. namafuta.
Adjudicate, v. tetamacala, abela.
Adroit, a. lumbile.
Adroitness, n. ukulumba.
Adulate, v. babaza.
Æsthetics, n. ukwazi ngobuhle.
Affair, n. (matter), isici (isi).
'' (complicated) ingongo
(in).
Affair, n. (tedious) insindasinda
(in).
Affiance, v. endisa.
Afford, v. misa-inani.
Affidavit, n. isifungo (isi).
Afflatus, n. ukupefumulela.
Affray, n. ukulwana.
Affront, ad. pambili.
Affronted (to be) v. ukuqalwa.
Affuse, v. tela.
Aforehand, ad. kudala.
After-pains (of labour) izinseko.
Aghast, v. (to look) yangaza.
Agnum-Dei, n. Imvana ka Tixo.
Alack, intj. babatyane! mame!
Alacrity, n. (cheerfulness) uku-
tokoza.
Albescent, a. mhlotyana.
Allay, v. (calm) dunduzela.
Allege, v. tyo.
Alleged, v. (to be) tyiwo.
Allegation, n. ukutyo.
Alley, n. incingo (in).
Allocate, v. abela.
All right, intj. pepa!
Almoner, n. umabelizipo.
Alms, n. izipo.
Aloe, n. (ripe seed of) izim-
boma.
Along this, yilapa.
Along that, yilapo.
Aloof, ad. sekudeni.
Also, ad. futi njalo.
Amativeness, n. utando (ulu).
Ambulent, a. hambayo.
Ameliorate, v. lungisa.
Amen, v. akubenjalo.
Amerce, v. hlaulisa.
Amuse, v. (make glad) jabulisa.
Amusement, n. (delight) uku-jabulisa.
Amusing, a. (delighting) jabulisayo.
Analyse, v. ahlukanisa.
Analysis, n. ukwahlukaniswa.
Anathema, n. isiqalekiso (isi).
Anatomy, n. ukuqobisisa (uku).
Anecilliary, n. incentkukazi (in).
And-so, ad. pela, konje yikona nanjalo.
And-that-was-all, ad. kwakupele.
And-what's-more, ad. ingani, inganti.
Anecdote, n. inzekelelo (in).
Aneroid, n. isilinganisomoya (isi).
Angry, v. (to make) tukutelisa.
, (to be very) bangalasa, dhloba.
Angry person, n. isififane (isi).
Annexation, n. (state) ukweleka-wa (uku).
Anniversary, n. ukubuya kwomnyaka (uku).
Anonymous, a. ngenagama.
Antagonist, n. umpikisani (um).
Antecedent, v. andulela.
Antediluvian, n. upambi kwosamcolo.
Anything, n. (seen indistinctly) umzizima (um).
Apex, n. isicongo (isi) isiqongo (isi).
Apiary, n. indhwana yezinyosi.
Apology, n. isinxepezel o (isi).
Appal, v. fipaza.
Apparel, n. (native) izambata (izi).
Approach, v. (one another) son-delana.
Approach (to, as game), ciciyela.
Aquaduct, n. umsele wamanzi.
Arachnoid, a. nolembu.
Aranum, n. izimfihlo zorulameni.
Archer, n. umecebityeli.
Architect, n. umfanakiseli wezindhlu.
Arithmetic, n. ukwazukubala.
Arm (dislocated) umkono-wenyele.
Armipotence, n. ezikali (izi).
Aroma, n. ukumuka (uku).
Artfulness, n. (cunning) ubuhlakani (ubu).
Artillery, n. (arms) izikali (izi).
, (cannons) ombaimbai.
Artist, n. (clever person) indwendelana (in).
Ashes, v. (to collect) wola.
, n. (heap of) ilota (i).
Ashore, ad. sesebeni, secaleni.
Aside, ad. ngahlanye.
Askance, ad. (across) pambene.
, (turned aside) pambukele.
Aspire, v. pefumulela.
, (desire earnestly) fisa.
Associate-with, v. hlangana.
Assurance, n. (declaration) ukutyo (uku).
Assurance (contract) uvumelano (ulu).
Asterisk, n. inkanyezana (in).
Astonied, v. (to be) mangala.
Astound, v. yangazisa.
Astraddle, v. (to be) xabalaza.
Astronomy, n. ukwazi ngezin-kanyezi.
Ate, v. dhla.
Atlas, n. izimozomhlaba.
Atlas, n. (one map) isimosombalaba.

Atmosphere, n. (vapour) inkungu (in).

At-once, ad. konamanje.

Atrophy, n. ukwondisisa.

At-that-time, ad. yilapo.

At-your-place, ad. kini.

Attach, v. (seize) bamba.

,, (fix) qinisa.

,, (cause to love) tandisa.

Attach, v. (wheedle) ncenga.

Attaint, v. enakalisa, onakalisa.

,, (disgrace) hlaza.

Attempt, v. (to ravish) poqelela.

Attenuate, v. ondisa, zacisa.

Attrition, n. (state) ukukuhluzeka (uku).

Attrition, n. (act) ukukuhluzza (uku).

Auricle, n. (of the ear) igwagwa (i).

Auricle, n. (of the heart) umlomo wenhliziyo.

Auricled, a. nezindhlebe.

Auricular, a. endhlebeni.

Aurora, n. imitendye yokusa.

Auspices, n. imihlola (imi).

Auxiliary, n. ukusiza (uku).

Avail, v. (gain) zuza.

Avidity, n. (greediness) ukurara.

Avidity, n. (eagerness) amatata.

Aweary, a. katele.

Axil, n. (arm-pit) ikwapa (i).

Axillar, a. ngekwapa.

Axiom, n. uqobo (ulu).

Axis, n. isibonda.

Aye, ad. (always) ngezikati zonke.

Aye, ad. (for ever) kuzekubepakade.

Azymous, ngenamvubelo.

B.

Backstairs, n. imikwelosemuva (imi).

Balk, n. umjanjato (um).

Ball, n. (dancing) ukusina (uku).

Balm, n. amafutu apolisayo.

Bank, v. congolozela.

Barge, n. isikepana (isi).

Basket-maker, n. inyanga-yembenge (i).

Bastard, n. umntwana wesisu.

Bastard, a. (false) kohlisayo.

Baton, n. indukwana, umzacana (um).

Battery, n. innqaba (in).

Bayonet, n. umudwa (umu).

Be, v. (remain) hlala.

Be at a loss, v. yibaza.

Be off, v. suka.

Be quiet, v. tula.

Beat, v. (surpass) tantata.

Beck, n. isifufuyana (isi).

Beestings, n. umtubi, (um), ihlaka (i).

Beg, v. (request food) panza.

Begrimed, v. (to be) nyepa.

Beguiling, isiyengo (isi).

Behind, ad. (back of neck) esipundu.

Behold, v. (look at) kangelana.

Bellicose, a. hlasele.
Belligerent, a. hlaseleyo.
Benight, v. hlwela.
Beseech, v. fanela.
Besom, v. tyanela.
Bespread, n. capa.
Best, a. tantata konke.
Bestir, v. vusa.
Betoken, v. komba.
Better, a. lungile kakulu.
Bib, v. daka.
Biennial, a. ngeminyakamibili.
Big, burly fellow, n. ibulubensi (i).
Bilge, n. isiboco (isi).
Bilk, v. kohlisa.
Bill, n. (of goods) ikasilempahla (i).
Bill, n. (of fare) umpako, ukudha (uku).
Bill, n. (bill sticker) umnamateasilimakasi (um).
Bill, n. (of exchange) ikasilenana.
Bill, v. (as a dove) kala.
Bill, n. (as of a dove), umlomo (um).
Billet, n. ikasana (i).
Bin, n. (for flour) ikisi lempapu.
Bird-catcher, n. umtiyizinyoni. (plant used by)
innomfii, (in).
Bird-like, njengenyoni.
Bison, ii. inkabi-yasendhle (in).
Bite, v. (cause to) lumisa.
Bitter, v. (to the taste) baba, kaka.
Bitter, a. (morally) bi.
Bladder, n. (blister) ityatyazi (i).
Bladder (blister with clear serum), ipwanyazi (i).
Bland, a. tobozayo.
Blank, a. ze.
Blare, v. (roar) konya.
Blazon, v. (adorn) vunulisa.
Blight, v. bunisa, fisa.
Blood, n. (kindred) ubuhlobo (ubu).
Blood, n. (the life) ubomi (ubu).
Blood, n. (from mouth or ear) ibende (i).
Blood-hound, n. inja-yegazi (in).
Blood-money, n. imali-yegazi (im).
Bloodshedder, n. umbulali (um).
Blood-thirsty, a. fisagazi, nxanelagazi.
Bloody-flux, n. imbobo (im).
Bloody-sweat, n. ukujulaka kwegazi.
Blood-letter, n. umopisi (um).
Blossom, v. kahlela.
Blossom, n. isikahlelo (isi).
Blouse, n. ibantyilula (i).
Blubber, v. qaqamba.
Blubbering-boy, n. isibihlikana (isi).
Blunt, v. (to be unobliging) ukwenza inhluso.
Blurt, v. (speak without reserve) uku pahla pahla.
Boar, n. induna yengubube.
Bogey, n. isituta (isi).
Boggle, v. (doubt) konona.
Boil, n. (large) utumbakulu (u).
Bolster, n. isiicameloside (isi).
Bolt, n. (peg) isikonkwane (isi).
Bolt, n. (of lightning) ubane (ulu).
Bombast, n. ukubamuza (uku).
Bondmaid, n. inqobokazi (in).
Bonus, n. ukwabela kwenzuzo.
Boon, n. enamayo.
Bosh, n. ubupukupuku (ubu).
Bosom-friend, n. isihlobo-senhлизиyo (isi).
Both, conj. (as persons) bobabili.
Boulders, n. imbokondo (im).
Bow, n. (for arrows) umcibityelo (um).
Brace, v. (support) sekela.

Bring, v. (up, belch), yokozuka.
Bring, v. (to an end) tyabisa.
Brother, v. munulisa.
Broken, v. (to be, as a vessel) fa.
Broken, v. (to be, as a string) qabuka.
Broken, v. (to be, as the soil) hlezuka.
Broken, v. (off, to be) nqamuka.
Broken, v. (to be worn, or rubbed) zukeka.
Broken, v. (to be, as a ship on the rocks) vityeka.
Bruise, v. (as herbs) gxoba.
Brukt, v. bika.
Brunette, a. nsundu.
Brunet, n. (onset) iswombe (isi).
Brusque, a. eyisile, bembesele.
Bubble, v. (make a rushing noise) roza.
Buck, n. (fop) umzibabazi (um).
Buffoon, n. umunta-okwelmikuba (um).
Bugbear, n. isituta.
Building site, n. (old or new) inxiwa (i).
Bumb, v. (thump) tubula.
,, (strike lightly) qukuza.
Bump, v. (make a noise) bangamsindo.
Bump, v. (bang) kahlela.
,, n. (pimple) isilonjana (isi).
Bump, n. (swelling) iqubu (i).
Bungle, v. (patch) ciciyela.
,, (manage badly) titiza.
Bunkum, n. ukubamuza (uku).
Buoy, n. isintantiso (isi).
Buoyancy, n. ukuntata (uku).
Burglar, n. umpangi-wezindhlu
Burlesque, n. ukuntelemba (uku).
Burnt, v. (to be) tyiseka.
Bushmen, n. amambovane (ama).
Buss, n. ukwanga.
Bustard, n. insingizi.
Butcher's-meat, n. inyama-yomhlabi.
Butler, n. igozani (i).
But-notwithstanding, conj. kanti-noko.
Butt, n. (barrel) umpongolo (um).
Butt-end, n. (of a gun) intonga.
But-then, ad. kanti.
Button-hole, n. imbobo yekinonepe.
Buttress, n. isisekelo (isi).
Buxom, a. dhalayo.
Buzz, v. (as flies) buza.
By, v. (to pass by) dlula.
By-and-by, n. isikatyana (isi).
By-reason-of, yikuba.
By-stander, n. isibukeli (isi).
By-the-bye, ad. ukuti.
By-word, n. umzekeliso (um).

C.

Cable, n. (large rope) umgungquluza (um).
Calabash, n. (small, for grease) umpumulani (um).
Cachinnation, n. ukuhleka (uku).
Cack, v. nya.
Cackle, n. ukukekela (uku).
Cadaverous, a. (pale) mpofu.
" (wan) fipele.
" (ghastly) njengedlolo.
Caddy, n. ikisana letia.
Caduceous, a. vutulukayo.
Cage, n. (for a bird) indhlwana yenyoniso.
Cairo, ikailo (i).
Calamity, n. (great) amanyala (ama).
Calcarious, a. nombakako.
Calculus, n.利益ana-elsinyeni.
Calendar, n. isibalo somnyaka.
Calibre, n. ubuqweneni (ubu.
ubusense (ubu).
Calid, a. tyisayo.
Caligraphy, n. ukubalakahle (uku).
Calk, v. vimbamiselana.
Callous, a. nesikumbasilukumi.
Calyx, n. igobolondo (i).
Cancer, n. (crab) unodhlozi (u).
Cancer, n. (sign of zodiac) unodhlozi (u).
Cane, v. tyaya.
" n. (sweet reed) imfe (im).
Canescent, a. mhlolyana.
Canister, n. (for coffee) ikisana lekofi.
Canker, n. isilondasidhlayo.
Cannot, ad. ngenamandhla.
Cant, v. (jerk) hlwita.
" (throw) ponsa.
" n. (ukutesa (uku).
Cantankerous, a. xabili.
" (contentious) pikayo.
Cantankerous, a. (perverse) dondayo.
Capillary, a. njengezinwele.
Capital, n. (chief's residence) indawonkulu (in).
Capital, n. (the place of harem) isigodhlo (isi).
Capital, n. (money) imali (im).
Chairman, n. umpatisihlalo (um).
Car, n. ikalishi (i).
Car, n. ikisana (i).
Car, n. ikalishi (i).
Car, n. ikisana (i).
Carved wooden vessel, n. umqengqe (um).
Casino, n. ikamelo lokusina.
Casino, n. ikamelo lokusina.
Cast, v. (aside, reject) nqaba.
Cast, v. (aside, reject) nqaba.
Cavalry, n. amabutomahashi (ama).
Cavalry, n. amabutomahashi (ama).
Caveat, n. (warning) isiyalo (isi).
Caveat, n. (warning) isiyalo (isi).
Caveat, n. (caution) ukuxwaya (uku).
Centrifugal, a. ndizepakatini.
Centripetal, a. ndizelapakatini.
Centurion, n. inkosi yamabuto ayikulu.
Ceremony, n. imikuba yebandhla.
Cervix, n. (back part of neck) umqala (um).
Chairman, n. umpatisihlalo (um).
Chamfer, v. (small channel) umselana inkoto (in).
Champ, v. hlafuna.
Champignon, n. inkowankowane (in).
Champion, n. (soldier) iqawekulu (i).
Champion, n. (clever person) indwele (in).
Charity, n. (love) utando (ulu).
Chart, n. umfanekiso womhlaba.
Chary, a. (niggardly) ngokuncitya.
Chary, a. (frugal) ongile.
Chastisement, n. (act) ukutyaya (uku).
Cheap, a. lula, shipile, tyipile.
Cheap, a. lula, shipile, tyipile.
Chew, v. (one another) kohlisana.
Chillblain, n. isilonjana samakaza.
Chin, v. (as money) wahlazela.
Chinky, a. nezikala.
Christ, n. u Kristu (u).
Chubby, a. bukubuku.
Chubby-person, n. isibukubuku (isi).
Chuckle-headed person, n. isipukupuku (isi).
Chum, n. umlingane, umngane (um).
Chump, n. (of wood) isibuku (isi).
Circuit minister, n. umfundisi ozungezayo.
Clam, n. isibuku (isi).
Clamminess, n. ukuhlafana (uku).
Clang, v. (to be) nafuna.
Clash, v. kandanisa.
Cleverness, v. (craft) ubu-wqengu (ubu).
Climax, n. ukwenyuka ngamabanga.
Clout, v. (patch) ciciyela.
Cluster, v. (as people or cattle) qula.
Cobble, v. ciciyela.
Cockle, n. imbada (im).
Coddle, v. (pamper) minzisa.
Coin, n. (price of) uhlamvu (ulu).
Colleague, n. umlingane (um).
Columbine, n. imbalasi-etile (im).
Coma, n. ukwozela (uku).
Comatose, a. ozele.
Come, v. (back) buya.
,, (with, bring) leta.
,, (out) puma.
,, (away) shiya.
,, (short, fail) silala.
,, (in full sight) pumelala.
Comic, a. hlekisayo.
Commensurate, a. linganisene.
Comment, v. cansisa.
Commentary, n. ukucansisela (uku).
Commodious, a. (suitable) fanele.
Communication, n. isaziso (isi).
Compendious, a. (short) futanye.
Compendious, a. (abridged) finyezekile.
Compendium, n. isifinyezo (isi).
Compete, v. (strive to be equal) linganiselana.
Competition, n. ukulinganiselandana (uku).
Composer, n. (of songs) iny-angayoku-qamba.
Compound, v. buca.
Compress, v. (as the lips) cuta.
Compressed, v. (to be) sindeleka.
Compressed, v. (squeezed) minyana.
Concave, a. gwedekayo.
Concentrate, v. sondezapakatini.
Concomitant, a. pelekezele.
Concubine, n. isifebe, isiropo (isi).
Concussion, n. umhlanganiso, ukutyayana.
Confabulate, v. ukuti potololo.
Confidence, v. (to have in one’s self) qalaba.
Congenial, a. fanele.
Conglomerate, v. dilinga.
Conjecture, v. qandela.
,, (as a person’s meaning) catamezela.
Conjugal, a. zekayo.
Conjunct, v. bangqa.
Conjunction, n. ukubangqa (uku).
Conjunction, n. (in grammar) isibandakanyo (isi).
Conjunction, n. (of planets) ukuqondana (uku).
Connection, n. ukubangqa (uku).
Connection, n. (by marriage) umzalwane (um).
Connection, n. (sect) inhlanganisela (in).
Connote, v. (indicate) komba.
Connote, v. (include) ngenisa. (betoken) azipambili.
Connubial, a. zekayo.
Consenter, n. umvumi (um).
Consequently, ad. ke.
Conserve, v. londa. (defend) vikela.
Conservatoire, n. isikolo semusiki.
Consonant, a. (suitable) fanele. (agreeing with) vumelene.
Consonant, a. (according to) nga.
Consonant, a. (consistent) melele.
Consonant, n. (of grammar) igamasekelweyo.
Consort, v. pelekezela. n. (union) inhlangano.
Constable, n. ipolisi (i). (special) ipolisi-lenzisayo.
Constabulary, n. ubupolisi (ubu).
Constellations, n. iziqumbizinkanyezi.
Constitute, v. (empower) patisa.
Constitution, n. (of a person) uqobo (ulu).
Constitutional, n. (brisk walk) uku vagatya (uku).
( into narrow compass) nyinya.
Consult, v. (as isanusi) bula umhlaho.
Consumption, n. (of food) uku-dhla (uku).
Consumption, n. (disease) isifosepapu (isi).

Contain, v. bambisana. (within limits) kaulisa.
Contemn, v. (despise) dela. (reject) nqaba. (disdain) eyisa.
Contemplate, v. (regard) bukanokubuka.
Contemplate, v. (ponder) dhlinza.
Contemplate, v. (design) qamba.
Contemplate, v. (muse) camanga.
Contemplate, v. (reflect carefully) camangisa.
Contemplation, n. ukucaman-gisa (uku).
Contemporary, n. umhleziskatanisinye (um).
Contemporaneous, a. hl ezise-katinisinye.
Contempt, ad. (in, &c.) entini.
Contiguity, n. (nearness) ubeduze (ubu).
Contiguity, n. (in contact) uku-tintana (uku).
Contiguous, a. eduze. (touching) tin-tene.
Continent, a. (of a person) cwebile.
Continent, a. (chaste) cwebile.
Contour, n. isimo (isi).
Contrary, a. (opposite) beke-lene.
Contrary, a. (contradictory) pambayo.
Contrary, a. (repugnant) lwayo.
Contrary, ad. (on the other side) sekubekelaneni.
Contrast, v. (compare) linganise-la.
Contravene, v. (defeat) nqoba.
Contravention, n. ukunqoba kwomteto.
Controversy, n. (law case) indaba (in).
Controvert, v. (dispute) pika.
Conundrum, n. (riddle) imfumbe (im).
Convalescent, n. inkubele (in).
Convention, n. inhlanganiso yabamisiweyo.
Converge, v. gobiselisa endiwongo.
Convex, a. gobekayo.
Co-operate, v. sebenzelana.
Co-operation, n. ukusebenzelana (uku).
Co-partner, n. umabelani (um).
Cook, v. (for) pekela.
Corporal, a. ngomzimba.
Correspondent, n. umbaleli (um).
Corrode, v. dhla, gedhla.
Corrodible, a. dhlekayo.
Coruscate, v. ewazimula.
Cosmography, n. ukwazi ngomhlaba.
Cost, n. inani (i).
Counteract, v. (oppose) ala, mela.
Counteract, v. (hinder) vimbela.
Counteract, v. (defeat) nqoba.
Country, n. (with small hills) ipondo (i).
Couplings, n. izibandakanyo (izi).
Cover, n. (of a pan, &c.) isisibekelo (isi).
Cover, n. (defence) isivikelolo (isi).
Coward, n. igwala (i).
Cowardice, n. ubugwala (ubu).
Cowardliness, n. uvalo (ulu) itwetwe (i).
Cowardly, a. esabayo, ngobugwala.
Cram, v. (ram in) hlohla.
Cranium, n. inhloko (in).
Crater, n. umlomo wentaba etyisayo.
Crave, v. celisisa.
Creed, n. ukukolwa (uku).
Creed, n. ukukolwa (uku).
Creek, n. (pool) idangu (i).
Creak, v. (as a cat) nyonyo bana.
Crenate, a. peqekayo.
Crescendo, n. ukwanda (uku).
Crest, n. (cock’s-comb) umema (ulu).
Crestfallen v. (to be) nyonyo- boza.
Crimp, n. umyengi wamatelosi.
Critic, n. umjezisi (um).
Criticise, v. jezisa.
Criticism, n. ukujezisa (u).
Crock, n. isitya (isi).
Cross-bar, n. (of cattle-kraal) umvalo (um).
Crowd, v. (squeeze together) cindezelana.
Crumble, v. (as stone) butuza.
Crumbled, v. (to be) butuzeka.
Crushed, v. (to be, as something soft) cubuka.
Crushed, v. (to be, as something hard) coboka.
Crushed, v. (to be smashed) fohloka.
Culprit, n. umoni (umu).
Culver, n. ijuba (i).

,, (kind of) icelegwana (i).
Cushion, n. isicamelo (isi).
Custody, n. ukulinda, ukuhlola.
,, (in prison), uku- banjwa etilongweni.
Custodian, n. umhloli, umlini (um).
Cutler, n. umenzomese.
Cymbal, n. ikimbala (i), isim- bala (i).
Cypher, v. bala.

D.
Daffodil, n. (lily) isidwa (isi).
Daft, a. (insane) hlanyayo.
Dag, v. (pierce) hlaba.
Dairy, n. ikamelo-lobisi (i).

Dairy-maid, n. inncekukazi-yo- bisi.
Dairy-man, n. indoda yobisi.
Dais, n. isihlalo sobukosi.
Daisy, n. usolwelanga (ulu).
Dakoit, n. umpwelangeni (ulu).
Dally, v. (fondle) bonelela.
,, (trifle) feketisa.
,, (endear) tandisa.
,, (put off) libalisana.
,, (beguile) libazisana.
Dame, n. inkosikazi (in).
Damp (choke damp) umoyabu- bisayo.
Damp, (fire-damp) umoyatyi- sayso.
Damsel, n. (young lady) inko- sazana (in).
Damsel, n. (girl) intombazana (in).
Dance, v. (in a peculiar way) qubula.
Dander, v. zululeka.
Dandy, n. (fop) umzibabazi (um).
Dandy, n. (coxcomb) umziqenyi (um).
Dapper, a. (nimble) wanyazile.
,, (neat) bunono.
Dappled, a. namabala.
Dark, a. (dark-brown) mpofu, nsundu.
Darling, n. (favourite) ikolwane (i).
Darling, n. (beloved) tandiwe.
Darn, v. (patch) ciciyela.
Darning-needle, n. inalidi loku- ciciyela.
Dart, n. (arrow) umsebe (um).
Dash, n. (in writing) umudwa (umu).
Dash, n. (onset) isiwombe (isi).
Dash, n. (collision) umhlanga-nišo (um).
Dash, v. (brandish), ukusikiza (uku).
Dash (a smash), ukupuhluza (uku).
Dastardness, n. ubugwala (ubu).
Data, n. izisusa (izi).
Date, n. isikati (isi).
Daub, v. (plaster) nameka.
Dauber, n. (plasterer) umnameki.
Dauby, a. (slimy) nafanayo.
Daunt, v. (dismay) esabisa.
David, n. u Davide (u).
Daw, n. ingwababa (in).
Daze, v. (stun) dakisa.
Dazed, v. (to be) dakeka.
Deacon, n. indunabandhla (in).
Dead (the), plur. abafileyo.
Dead-drunk, a. dakiwe noku-dakwa.
Dead-letter, n. incwadi engennini.
Dead-level, n. inkangala (in).
Deaden, v. (lessen force) ncipi-samandhla.
Deaden, v. (render spiritless) dangalisa.
Deaden, v. (render spiritless) bunisa.
Decoct, v. peka.
Decoction, n. ukukipa-ngoku-peka (uku).
Decollate, v. nqumakanda.
Decompose, v. (rot) bolisa.
Decoy, v. (bombastic) ba-bamuzayo, pupuzayo.
Decisive, a. kohlisekayo.
Decisiveness, n. ukubuneka (uku).
Decisive, a. (gentle) bunene.
Decisive, a. (good-humoured) nomusa.
Decisive, a. (elegant) hle.
Decisive, a. (well-bred) dumile.
Decisive, a. (crossed) pam-bene.
Decisive, a. (cause to cross) pampanisa.
Decoy, v. (deceive) kohlanisa.
Decoyable, a. kohlisekayo.
Decoyed, v. (to be) dakeka.
Decoying, v. (a state) isivuntulo (isi).
Decoy, v. (depreciate) tunisa, fejisa.
Decency, n. ukucambalala (uku).
Decency, n. ukucambalala (uku).
Decency, n. ukubuneka (uku).
Declamatory, a. qapuzayo.
Declamatory (loud), mpompolozayo.
Decline, v. (deviate) eduka, duka.
Decoction, n. ukukipa-ngoku-peka (uku).
Decollate, v. nqumakanda.
Decomposite, v. (rot) bolisa.
Decoy, v. (bombastic) ba-bamuzayo, pupuzayo.
Decisive, a. kohlisekayo.
Decisiveness, n. ukubuneka (uku).
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Decisive, a. (well-bred) dumile.
Decisive, a. (crossed) pam-bene.
Decisive, a. (cause to cross) pampanisa.
Deduction, n. (subtraction) ukumisa.
Deduction, n. (abatement) ukuncipiswa (uku).

Deduction, n. (inference) uku-cazisa (uku).

Deep-place, n. (in river) ulutwa (ulu).

Deep-place, n. (pool) umsinga (um).

Defalcate, v. puta.

Defalcter, n. (thief) umebi (um).

Defect, n. insiyana (in).

Defective, a. (bad) bibi.

Defender, n. (lawyer) ummelile (um).

Defeer, v. (delay) libala.

Defiance, n. ukuqobola (uku).

Defiance, n. (set at nought) ukudela (uku).

Defile, n. incingo-endi (in).

Discern, v. (determine) copelela.

Discern, v. (judge) tetamacala.

Discoloured (to be, as water of full river), tuba.

Disease, n. (of goats) umceluzo (um).

Disease, n. (sores on dogs) utwai (ulu).

Disease, n. (fatal in cattle) umbicotyo (um).

Diseased eye, a. (person with) iswana (i).

Disgusting thing, n. amanyala (ama).

Disinclined (to be), nqena.

Dislocate, v. (as a joint) kumukisa, enyela.

Dislocated, to be, v. picika, kumuka.

Dislocation, n. (a state) ukupi-cika, ukukumuka.

Dislocation, n. (act) ukupiciza, ukukumukisa.

Dispense, v. abela.

Deft, a. (dexterous) lumbile.

Defy, v. (challenge) qobola.

Defy, v. (praise excessively) dumisa nokudumisa.

Deity, n. (the G eat-great One) uNkulunkulu (u).

Delay, v. (linger) tikibala.

Deliberately, v. (to speak or act) kutazela.

Delicate, a. (soft) tambileyo.

Delicate, a. (nice) mtoti.

Delicate, a. (feeble) butakataka.

Delicate, a. (thin) ondile.

Demand, v. (pertinaciously) basa.

Dented, v. (to be) bocoka.

Difficult-affair, n. ingongo (in).

Dig, v. (scrape with the hand) tapa.

Dig, v. (pull up by the roots) simbula.

Discern, v. (determine) copelela.

Discern, v. (judge) tetamacala.

Discolour (to be, as water of full river), tuba.

Disease, n. (of goats) umceluzo (um).

Disease, n. (sores on dogs) utwai (ulu).

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Dislocation, n. (a state) ukupi-cika, ukukumuka.

Dislocation, n. (act) ukupiciza, ukukumukisa.

Dispense, v. abela.

Dispense, v. (as laws) busa.

Dispense, v. (as persons) sabalalisa.

Dispense, v. (shake off, as dust) vutulula.
Disport, v. dhala, peketa.
Disposal, n. ukuhlela (uku).
Dispose, v. (arrange) lungisa.
   (as as army) paka.
   (sell) tengisa.
   (arrange) hlela.
   (regulate) lungisa.
   (incline to) gobela.
   (employ) sebenzisa.
Disquisition, n. ububuzisisa (uku).
Dissimulation, n. ukuzenzisa.
   (deceit) inko-hliso (in).
Dissociate, v. ahlukanisa.
Dissolute, a. (reckless) delele.
   (profligate) tyingayo.
Dissolve, v. (an assembly) sabalalisa.
Distain, v. (blot) capazela.
   (stain) beca.
   (stain, as the top-knot) buda.
Distain (stain white) caka, gcaka.
Distasteful, a. (nauseous) hlanzisayo.
Distasteful, a. (offensive) dubisayo.
Distemper, n. (in dogs) ukufakwenza.
Distil, v. (by heat) kipa ngokufudumala.
Distil, v. (separate) ahlukanisa.
Distort, v. (twist) sonta.
   (as words) guqukezelza.
Distort, v. (the body) tyibiliza.
Distort v. (pervert) pambukisa.
Distortion, n. (twisting) ukusonta (uku).
Distortion, n. (perversion) uku-pambukisa (uku).
Distortion, n. (deformity) ubulima (ubu).
Distortion, n. (of words) uku-pendukezelza (uku).
Distain, v. (goods) bamba izimpahla ngobukosi.
Divaricate, v. (as the legs) xabalaza.
Divisible, a. ahlukanisiweyo.
Divulsion, n. (snatch) ukuhlwita (uku).
Dizzy, a. (giddy) ndiyazele, nesizunguzane.
Dizzy, v. (to make), ndiyazisa.
Docile, a. (easily taught) nga-fundiswa.
Docile, a. (tractable) tambile.
Dock, v. (as a tail) nquma umsilu.
Dock, n. (of water) icweba (i) umsinga (un).
Docket, n. ikasana (i).
Doctrine, n. ukwazi ngezisusa.
Doff, v. (take off) epula.
   (strip) ebula.
Dogma, n. (of faith) inhlokoyo-kukolwa (in).
Dogmatise, v. (assert) pika.
Dolce, ad. kamnandi.
Dole, v. abela ngokuncitya.
Domain, n. (estate) isifunda (isi).
Dome, n. (roof) upahlq (ulu).
Domesticate, v. (tame) tambisa.
Domestication (of home) uku-tandakaya (uku).
Domicile, n. (house) indhlu (in).
Domicile, v. zihlalisa.
Domineer, v. qolotya.
Don, v. ambata, vanula.
Dormancy, n. ubutongo (ubu).
Dormitory, n. ikamelelokulala.
Dorsal, a. ngomhlana.
Dose, n. itamalomuti (i).
Dotage, n. ubuxeku (ubu).
Douse, v. ewilisa.
Downhill, n. (slope) utambeka (n), imbanda (im).
Draught, n. (of drink) ukupuza (uku).
Draught, n. (detachment) iqembu (i).
Draught, n. (small detachment) isicetyana (isi).
Draught, n. (current of air) umoyafutayo (u).
Draught, n. (delineation), umfanekiso ngemidwa.
Draught-horse, n. ihashilirolayo.
Draw, v. (take wages) rola.
Draw, v. (out, as sticks from a bundle) caza.
Draw, v. (in, as the legs) ukuti rongqo.
Draw, v. (nigh to) sondezela.
Draw, v. (to be drawn together) shuqungana.
Drawling, v. (to be), nekenda.
Drawling, v. (way, to speak or act in) tesa.
Drear, a. (dismal) konkobele, fipele.
Dredge, v. (sprinkle) vumvuzela ngempupu.
Dress, v. (make hair stand) peqa, peqezo.
Drift, v. (gently) leza.
Driftdown, v. (be driven by water) kukulwa.
Drift-sand, n. isihlabati esiqutywayo umoya.
Drill, n. (of farming) umselana wembeu.
Drill, n. (of soldiers) ukutyayiwa kwamabuto.
Drill, n. (tool) insimbi yokuboboza.
Drill, v. (bore) boboza, pehla.
Drill, v. (teach) fundisa ngokubuyeka.
Drill-box, n. ikisanalelebeu (i).
Drill-grubber, n. (harrow) isibuqo (isi).
Drink-up, v. (as sun) sela.
Drinkable (to be, as water) puzeka.
Drive, v. (hard) qubisisa.
Drive, v. (urgently for) qubisela.
Drivel, v. (of talk) bamuze.
Drivel, v. (of saliva) hlakahla.
Dromedary, n. inkameline-lunda.
Dropsy, n. (abdominal) ukukuzakwesu.
Drought, n. ukunxanwa (uku), ukwomisisa (uku).
Drugget, *n.* ikapiti (i).
Dry, *v.* (up, as water) *tya.*
,, *a.* omileyo.
Dry humour, *n.* (around a sore) amakotokoto (ama).
Dub, *n.* (puddle) icibi (i).
Duct, *n.* umbobo wamanzi.
Dulcet, *a.* *mtoti.*
Dumps, *n.* (low spirits) ukukon-kobala (uku).
Damps, *n.* (sulks) ukudonda (uku).
Dumps, *n.* (grumpy) *uku*qum-ba (uku).
Dun-coloured, *a.* *lufipa.*
Dunderhead, *n.* *isipukupuku* (isi).
Dune, *n.* (fortification) *innqaba* (in).
Dust, *v.* (to raise) *kupeza.*
Dwell, *v.* (opposite each other) bekelana.
Dye, *v.* (as the top-knot) *buda.*
Dynamics, *n.* *ukwazi ngaman-dha.*

**E.**

Eager-haste, *n.* *itata* (i).
Ear-drum, *n.* *ilisolendhlebe* (i).
Ear-ache, *n.* (plant for) *isikotokoto* (isi).
Ears-of-cattle, *n.* (cut to hang down) amacucu (ama).
Eat, *v.* (to satiety) mbembesa.
,, (something hot in haste) yovuza.
Ebb, *v.* *tya.*
,, *n.* (the tide) *ibuya* (i).
Ebony, *n.* *umutimyama* (umu).
Edacious, *a.* *rarayo.*
Editor, *n.* *umhleli* (um).
Efficacious, *a.* *sebenzisayo.*
Effloresce, *v.* (as flowers) *kahlela.*
Effuse, *v.* (pour) *tela.*
,, (spill) *palaza.*
Effusion, *n.* *ukupalaza,* *uku-*tela.
Effusion, *n.* (of tears) *uku*hlengezela (uku).
Eject, *v.* (evacuate) *nya.*
,, (expel) *kipa.*
Elaborate, *v.* *sebenzisa.*
,, (finish) *qedakalisa.*
Elaborate, *v.* (perfect) *pelelisisa.*
,, (give finishing touch) *kota.*
Elated, *v.* (to be) kukumala.
Elder, *n.* *umdala* (um).
Elide, *v.* (as a letter) *nqumagama.*
Eligible, *a.* (suitable) *fanele.*
,, (desirable) *kanukwayo.*
Eliminate, *v.* (cast out) *kipa.*
,, (make to come out) *kunukisa.*
Eliminate, *v.* (reject) *nqaba.*
Elongate, *v.* (stretch) *qibula.*
,, (extend) *elula.*
,, (draw out, as elastic) *nweba.*
Elongate, *v.* (enlarge) *andisa.*
Elude, *v.* (evade) *pepa.*
Elusion, *n.* *ukupepa* (uku).
Emanate, *n.* (spring from) *vela.*
Emasculated, *v.* (to be) *teneka.*
,, *a.* *tenekile.*
Embark, *v.* *vimbezela ngodonga.*
Embark, *v.* *kwela esikepeni.*
Embattled, *v.* *tyaya amabuto.*
Embolden, *v.* *kalipisa.*
Embonpoint, n. ukukulupala (uku).
Embroider, v. vunulisa ngompeto.
Embroider, n. (hem) umpeto (um).
Emeroids, n. izilonjana-zegolo (izi).
Emigrate, v. emukela kwelinye ilizwi.
Emissary, n. (spy) inhloli (in).
Emit, v. (send forth) pumisa. (throw out) ponsela.
Emperor, n. inkosinkulu (in).
Emporium, n. (mart) ivingili (i).
Empower, v. nikamandhla.
Emu, n. intye (in).
Enact, v. enzamteto.
Enactment, n. umteto (urn).
Enamour, v. tandisa nokutanda. (charm) unga.
Enceinte, a. miti.
Encephlon, n. ubucopo (ubu).
Enchain, v. bopa ngomcopelelo.
Enchant, v. (delight) jabulisa. (charm) unga.
Enchanter, n. umtakato (um).
Encircle, v. (surround) zungelezela, pahla.
Encircle, v. (as foes) raqa. (embrace) gona.
Encompass, v. (crowd around) pahla.
Encircle, v. (with a rope) zungelezela.
Encircle, v. (fence off) biyelela.
Encore, n. ukupinda (uku).
Encroach, v. (pass boundary) eqa umkaulo.
Encroach, v. (invade) hlasela.
Endamage, v. ona, onakalisa.
Enemy, n. isita (isi).

Enervate, v. tengeza.
Enfeeble, v. tengeza.
Engine, n. (of a train) unqola yomlilo.
Engird, v. (with a rope) zungelezela.
Engorge, v. (swallow) ginya nokuginya.
Engorge, v. (bolt) gimbiliza. (devour) rara.
Enigma, n. imfumbe (im).
Enliven, v. pilisa. (gladden) jabulisa.
Enravish, v. jabulisisa.
Ensign, n. indwangu yamabuto, iflagi (i).
Enslave, v. nqobokisa.
Entertain, v. enamisa. (amuse) libalisa.
Entomb, v. mbela.
Entrails, n. imbilini (im).
Epithelium, n. ulwembu (ulu).
Equivalent, a. lingene.
Equivocal, a. fitizekile.
Equivocal, a. (avoiding point at issue) mbancaziile.
Equivocal, a. (doubtful) kononisile.
Erode, v. gedhla.
Esculent, a. dhlekile.
Esophagus, n. umminzo (um).
Esplanade, n. inkangala-yokuvagatya (in).
Espouse, v. enda.
Etiquette, n. ukuhlonipa (uku).
Eulogy, n. ukubabaza (uku).
Evacuate, v. enza ze. (void) nya. (eject) kipa, xotya. (withdraw) monyula.
Evacuate, v. (retreat) futelata.
Even (to be), ukuti ta.
Even, a. (level) hlelenjiwe.

" " (smooth) butyclezi.

" " (calm) tulile.

Ever-so-long, ad. kunini.

Ever since, ad. yinini.

Evert, v. bubisa.

Evesdropper, n. umlalelimyangogo (um).

Evidence, v. (prove) qinisa.

" " (show) bonisa.

" " (make clear) cansisa.

Evicerate, v. kipa imbilini.

Evince, v. qinisa, cansisa.

Evolve, v. sombulula.

Evulsion, n. ukuhlwita (uku).

Exact, a. lingene.

" " (to be upright), ukuti nqo.

Excursion, n. (wandering) ukweduka (uku).

Excursion, n. (ramble) ukundinda (uku).

Excursion, n. (exression) ukupambuka (uku).

Exfoliate, v. (as leaves) vutuluka.

Exhalation, n. (putrid smell) ipanga (i).

Exhalation, n. (mist) inkungu (in).

Exhalation, n. (of burnt food) isirogo (isi).

Exhalation, n. (of something mouldy) isikunta (isi).

Exhalation, n. (scent) usi (ulu).

" " (perfume) ukuphola (uku).

Exhale, v. pefumula.

Exit, n. ukwemuka (uku).

" " (passage) isikalasokupuma (isi).

Exorbitant, a. kulukazi.

Exordium, n. isikalo senshuyayelo.

Expand, v. (dilate) kukumala.

Expatitude, v. (enlarge) andisa.

Expatriate, v. xotya ezweni.

Expect, v. (eagerly) qoloza.

Expeditious, a. (fit) lanele.

" " n. (evasion) izaba(i).

" " (invention) ukuphamba (uku).

Expend, v. (as money) tenga.

" " (employ) sebenzisa.

Expenditure, n. (of money) ukutenga (uku).

Expenditure, n. (of time) ukuphoba kwesikati.

Expense, n. (cost) inani (i).

Expose, v. (denude) hluba.

Expurgate, v. (cleanse) hlambulula.

Exsiccate, v. omisisa.

External, a. (visible) sobala.

Extinct, a. (as a tribe) pelile.

Extinguished (to be) cimeka, citywa.

Extravasated blood, n. umopelo (um).

Exude, v. (as a wound) cica.

" " (through the skin) juluka.

Exudation, n. (discharge) ukucica (uku).

Exudation, n. (perspiration) ukujuluka (uku).

Eyebrow-projecting, a. zimpunya.

Eyebrows, n. (projecting) amaqaqa (ama).

Eyelet-hole, n. intunja (in).

Eyelid, ukope (ulu).

Eyesight, n. ukubona (uku).

Eyesore, n. (something offensive) ukudubisa.
Eye-salve, *n.* amafutamehlo (ama).

Eye-shot, *n.* ukubekabeka (uku).

Eyes (to shut) cima.

,, (to shut for) cimela.

,, (cause to shut) cimisa.

,, (shut firmly) cimeza.

Eye-witness, *ufakazi* (u).

Fallopia calyculata. Fat, *v.* (to grow) kulupala.

,, *v.* (to be) (as a large man) tubeka.


Fathom, *v.* *zika*.

,, (comprehend) *qonda*.

Fathom, *v.* (master) tantata.

Feast, *v.* (enjoy one’s-self) dama.

Feather, *n.* (tail of ostrich) imbangayiya (im).

Feces, *n.* (hard) umgama, umpulu (um).

Feebly, *v.* (to go) tengezela.

Feet, *v.* (off, as grass) kwata.

Feel, *v.* (relief) lalelisa.

Fell, *v.* (strike) gema.

Felicitous, *a.* tokozisayo.

Femoral, *a.* ngetanga.

Fence, *v.* (for) biyela.

,, (cause to) biyisa.

,, (very carefully) biyisisa.

Fern, *n.* (tree) isikomane (isi).

,, (used as vermifuge) inkomankomo (in).

Ferocious, *a.* (to be, as a man) rafurafuzela.

Ferocious, *a.* (as an animal) bavela.

Ferrel, *n.* indandato-yemsimbi.

Ferry-boat, *n.* isikepana sokushwa.

Fervent, *a.* (earnest) copelele.

Festal, *a.* (joyous) jabulayo.

Fertility, *n.* ikuvunda (uku).

Feud, *n.* ukuxabana (uku).

Fever, *n.* (medicine for) ikambi (i).

Fiat, *n.* isiyanolo (isi).

Fiddle-faddle, *n.* (talk) ukupotyoza (uku).
Fiend, n. idemoni (i).
Fierce, n. (person) isiralijani (isi).
Fill, v. (partly) gamatisa.
'' (half-fill) qingatisa.
Filled, v. (to be, with earth) gqibeka.
Filly, n. insikazana-yehashi (in).
Filthy, a. ngcolileyo, nensila.
Finery, n. (curiosities) amaqa-buqabu (ama).
Finish, v. (together) qedana.
'' (as an ox) gwagqaza.
'' (as line of writing, row) feza.
Finish, v. (completely) qedakala.
Finished, v. (to be) qedakala.
Fire, v. (set on fire) tyisa.
Firewood (to cut for), tezela.
Firm, v. (cause to stand) simamisa.
Firm, v. (to stand) simama.
'' (be made fast) geineka.
First-fruits, v. (to eat) tywama, etywama.
First-fruits (of man or beast), izibulo (i).
Fish, v. (scale of), inkwetu (in).
Fitchet, n. isibanda (isi).
Flagelate, v. tyaya.
Flagon, n. isitya esikulu soku-puza.
Flake (scale), inkwetu (in).
Flambeau, n. ubaqa (ulu).
Flash (flare up), gqamuka.
Flat (thing, as wafer, fish-scale), ugewecwana (ulu).
Flat, n. (thing, as plate of glass) ugewewe (ulu).
Flaunt, v. (wave to and fro), pepezela.
Flaunt, v. (be saucy to) galazela.
Flaunt, v. (behave unbecomingly) ganga.
Flaunt, v. (fine clothes) zivunulisa.
Flit, v. emuka.
Float, v. (towards) ntantela.
'' (as a hawk) zula.
Flock, v. (as sickly sheep) butuka.
Flout, v. (whistle) beta, or tyaya umlozi.
Flout, v. (treat with contempt) duba.
Flout, v. (mock) swabula.
Flow, v. (sweep away, as a river) kukula.
Flower, n. ufumla (u).
Fluster, v. (confuse) didakalisa.
Fly, v. (off, or back, as a spring) kwebuka.
Fly, v. (cause to fly about, as a dog) quzisa.
Fly, v. (fly at, as a dog) quzela.
Fob, v. (cheat) kohlisa.
Fodder, n. (for horses) ukudhla kwamahashi.
Foil, v. (off, by pretext) ebanda, banda.
Foil, v. (fend off) vika.
'' (defeat) nqoba.
Foliaceous, a. namaqabunga.
Follower, n. (who eats good things) ibensa (i).
Fondle, v. gona.
Food, n. (gelatinous kind) insemeseme (i).
Foolish person, n. isitititi (isi).
Foramen, n. isikalana (isi).
Forbear, v. (stop) peza.
Forehead, n. (person with retiring) isigele (isi).
Foreman, n. umpati wabasebenzi.
Forerun, v. andulela.
Forerunner, n. isigijimi (isi).
Forestall, v. andulela.
Forethought, n. ummakulo (um).
For-ever, ad. kuzekubepakade.
Form, v. (into a round ball) bulunga.
Former, n. (maker) umnezi (um).
Forsake, v. (for) shiyela, lahlula.

" (one another) shiyana.
Fount, n. umtombo (um).
Fowl-lice, n. umkupe (um).
Fragrant, a. nepungalimnandi.
Fratricide, n. umbulali womkuluwe.
Fray, n. (quarrel) ukuxabana (uku).
Fray, v. (terrify) etusa.

" (rub) hlikhla.
Freak, n. indhlalalo (in).
Freshet, n. isikukula (isi).
Fretful, (to be) tetema.
Friable, v. (to be) butuka.

" a. butukile.
Fribble, v. (trifle) dhlala.
Fringe, n. umpeto (um).
Frond, n. iqabungu (i).
Frousy, a. (musty) kuntile.
Frow, n. umfazi (um).
Frown, v. (at) rwaqela.
Fry, v. osa epaneni.
Fudge, int. iya!
Fuel, n. izikuni (izi).
Fugaceous, a. (fleeting) balekayo.
Fulcrum, n. (prop) isisekezelo (isi).
Fulsome, a. (flattering) bungazele.

Fulsome, a. (nauseous) hlanzisayo.
Funambulate, v. sina egodeni.
Function, n. (power) amandhla (ama).
Function, n. (authority) ubukosi.
Funicle, n. igoda elihlambulekile.
Furious, (to be) dhloba.
Further, ad. (a little), mala.
Furthermore, conj. kepake.
Furbelow, n. isifekeziso (isi).
Furl, v. (as sails) sonya.
Future, adv. pambili.

G.
Gain, v. (for) zuzela.

" (cause to) zusisa.
Gallantry, n. ubuqawe (ubu).

" (of women) ukuxoxa (uku).
Gallop, v. (as a horse, &c.) qaqabula.
Gang, n. ibandhla (i).
Gangway, n. incingo yokunzena.
Gangrene, n. ukufa (uku).
Gannet, n. ihansi (i).
Gap, v. (to stop) vimbela.

" (to patch) ciciyela.
Gaping, n. ukuzamula (uku).
Garble, v. (select) keta.

" (mutilate) nquma.
Garden, n. (small vegetable) isife (isi).
Garner, n. ingobo (in).
Garnish, v. vunobo.
Garrison, n. innqaba (in).
Gash, v. gedhla, sika.
Gateway, n. isango (i).
Gaudy, a. (showy) bonwayo.
Gaunt, a. (thin) zacile.
Gawk, n. (fool) isiula (isi).
" (simpleton) isipukupuku (isi).
Gay, a. (cheerful) enamele.
Genius, n. amawele ezulu.
Genealogy, n. izizukuhvana (izi).
Genial, a. enamele.
Genteel, a. fubuzele.
Genuflexion, n. ukugobakwedo (uku).
Genuine, a. qoto.
Get, v. (loose) kumuka.
Geyser, n. untombo otyisayo.
Gibber, v. (gabble) mpomposa.
Gibe, v. (taunt) swabula.
" (scoff) hleka usulu.
" (sneer) sineka.
Gigantic, a. kulukazi.
Gipsy, n. (wanderer) umdindi (um).
Girl, n. (without top-knot) iqikiza (i).
Girt, v. (surround) binca.
Girth, n. ibande lehashi.
Gladiator, n. olwayo ngesinkemba.
Glare, n. (of the sun) isamvu (isi).
Gloat, v. bukisisa.
Gloss, n. ukuwazimula (uku).
" v. (explain) cansisa.
Gloze, v. (explain) cansisa.
" (flatter) toboza.
" (wheedle) ncenga.
" n. (insinuation) ukutyikityela (uku).

Gnarl, v. (growl) gwavuma.
" (murmur) kononda.
" (snarl) nqwena.
Go, v. (round about) gwegwesa.
" (do., for) gwegwesela.
" (do., cause to) gwegweselisa.
Goad, v. qubezelana.
Gobble, v. (as food) rara, ginga.
Goblin, n. isitunzi (isi).
Golish, n. isicatulosemvula (isi).
Gorgeous, a. ewazimulayo.
Gormand, n. isiminzi (isi).
Gradation, n. ukuqubha ngamabanga.
Gradual, a. amabanga ngamabanga.
Grandiloquent, a. mpompozayo.
Graphic, a. fanekisayo.
Grapple, v. (as two dogs fighting), tolana.
Gravitate, v. donsela epakatini.
Gravitation, n. ukudonselwa epakatini.
Great eater, n. irobotya (i).
Great hunter, n. ipisi (i).
Greet, v. (send compliments) konzela.
Greytown, n. Umgungudhlovwana (um).
Grove, n. icolo (i).
Grub, n. (white, in old manure) ituku (i).
Gruel, n. (thin, isijingi) isinambiti (isi).
Gruff sound, n. isibovu (isi).
Grunt, n. (of a man) isibovu (isi).
Gyves, n. izibopo zemilenzi.
Guess, v. linganisa.
Gush (upon), petuzela.
Guzzle, v. nyanyalaza.
H.

Ha! intj. au!

Hack, n. (horse) ihashi (i).

Hairs, n. (private parts) izinza (izi).

Hairs, n. (male private parts) izipumpu (izi).

Hale, v. (drag) rola.

Half-yearly, ad. kabili ngomnyaka.

Hall, n. ikamelolikulu (i).

Hall, n. (magistrate’s office) ikantolo (i).

Hall, n. (passage) incingo (in).

Halter, n. itome (i).

Hand, n. (left) isinxele (isi).

Hand, n. (to strike) vuvelana.

Hand-writing, n. ukuloba (uku).

Handy, a. lumabile.

Hap, v. bamba ngesandhla.

Harangue, n. ukuqapuza (uku).

Harass, v. kataza.

Harasser, n. umkatazi (um).

Harbinger, n. umanduleli (um).

Harbour, n. iteku (i).

Hard, n. (something difficult) ubuxayi (ubu).

Harpooned, n. umkonto-womkomo.

Harrow, v. (rake) kukula.

... n. (rake) isikukulo (isi).

... v. hlupa nokuhlupa.

... (harass) kataza.

... (lacerate) dabula.

Harry, v. (plunger) panga.

... (strip) ebula.

... (tease) hlupa.

Harsh, a. nolunga.

Harum-scarum, a. pukuzile.

Hassock, n. isihlalo-sezinyawo (isi).

Hastate, a. nesimosomkonto.

Hasten, v. (to) rubela.

Hate, v. (one another) zonda.

Haunch, n. ukalo (ulu), isinqe (isi).

Have, v. (very little of) hlonga.

Haven, n. iteku lezikepe.

Havock, n. ukutyabalalisa.

Hawser, n. igoda-lesikepe (i).

Headman, n. (owner) umnini (um).

Head-ring-dresser, n. umewali (um).

Head-ring, v. (to make) kehla.

Heads (finest cattle), umlomo (um).

Heap, v. (cause to) fumbisa.

... n. (of mealie-stalks) izala (i).

Heap, n. (of logs) igoqo (i).

... (ant-hill) isiduli (isi).

Heap-up, v. qongisa.

... (save money) qongelela.

Hear, v. (pretend not to) ziba.

Hearken, v. ezwa, zwa.

Hearse, n. ikalishi lesidumbu.

Heartless, a. nolunga.

... (spiritless) dangele.
Heavy person, n. (slow going) innsindausinda (in).
Heavy affliction, n. ubunzima (ubu).
Heifer, n. (small) isitokazana (isi).
Help, v. (in difficult business) peleka.
Help, v. (to bring aid), putumisa.
Hence, ad. (from this place) kulendawo.
Hence! (away!) iya! suka!
Henceforth, ad. ngesikati esizayo.
Henchman, n. (servant) inceku (in).
Hepar, n. (liver) isibindi (isi).
Hepatic, a. ngesibindi.
Hepta, isikombisa (isi).
Herald, n. ummemezeli (um).
Heraldry, n. ukumemezela (uku).
Heraldship, n. isikundhla sommemezeli.
Hereabout, ad. ngalapa.
Hereafter, ad. ngesikati esezayo.
Herewith, ad. ngaloku.
Hermetically, v. (to seal), vimbezeliliswa.
Hesitating (to be), nekenda.
Heterogeneous, a. nolobolunye.
Hing(e), n. (stroke) ukudansula (uku).
Hit, v. (as a target) finyelela.
Hit, v. (succeed) hlabainhlanhla.
Hit, n. (chance) inhlanhla (in).
Hit, n. (bappy conception) isizindhlo esihle.
Hitch, n. (knot) ifindo (i).
Hobscopy, n. isipikilisikulu sesicatulo.
Hobnob, v. dakisana.
Hocus, v. kohlisa.
Hovity-toity, intj. yeka.
Hole, n. (opening) intuba (in).
Holloa, intj. yebuya.
Hide, v. (on account of) fihlela.
Hide, v. (on account of) fihlela.
Higgledy-piggledy, ad. nesipitipiti.
Highness, n. (rank) indhlovu (in).
High-fed, a. minzisiwe.
High-handed, a. gungazayo.
High-living, n. isicanucanu (isi).
High-mettled, a. zidhlayo.
High-water, n. libuyalikulu (i).
Hilt, n. (handle) umpini (um).
Hind, n. (servant) inceku (in).
Hinge, n. ingwegwe-yesivalo (in).
Hinny, v. kala, konya.
Hippodrome, n. isiyilingilizelo samahashi.
Hirsute, a. noboya.
Hispid, a. noboya.
History, n. ukwazi ngeziswe.
Hit, v. (stroke) ukudansula (uku).
Hit, n. (chance) inhlanhla (in).
Hit, n. (bappy conception) isizindhlo esihle.
Hitch, n. (knot) ifindo (i).
Hoard, n. (wealth) ukunota (uku).
Hoard, n. (money) imali ebekelweyo.
Hob-nail, n. isipikilisikulu sesicatulo.
Hobnob, v. dakisana.
Hocus, v. kohlisa.
Hovity-toity, intj. yeka.
Hole, n. (opening) intuba (in).
Holloa, intj. yebuya.
Hollow, n. (of the hand) uwetye (u).
Hollow, n. (of the hand, used as a cup) umnyaba (um).
Hollow-place, n. (in tree) inkolo (in).
Hollow-place, n. (in a rock) ulonto (ulu).
Holm, n. (land) imfunda (im).
Holt, n. (forest) ihlati (i).
Home, v. (to get) fika ekaya.
Homogeneous, a. nohlobolunye.
Honeycomb, n. (with young bees) n ubusi (ubu).
Honorarium, n. uxa (ulu).
Hoodwink, v. kohlisa.
Hoop, n. (ring) indandato (in).
,, (of metal) isiyiingi sensimbi.
Hoot, r. xokozola.
Horn, n. (for smoking hemp) igudu (i).
Horn, n. (cupping) upondo lwokulumeka.
Horse-drench, n. umrudiso wehashi.
Horse-power, n. amandhla ehashi.
Hortative, a. yalayo.
Host, n. (army) impi (im).
,, (multitude) isixuku (isi).
Hot wind, n. itisandhlu (i).
Hotness, n. ukufudumala (uku).
Hound, n. inja (in).
Huckster, n. umtengisi (um).
Hue-and-cry, v. (to raise) landa isela.
Huff, v. (offend) duba.
,, (swell) kukumala.
,, (bluster) kukumeza.
Hulk, n. (old ship) isikepesidala.
Hull, n. (outer covering) igobolondo (i).
Hullabaloo, n. ukuxokozela (uku).
Humeral, a. ngehlombe.
Humorist, n. isinteli (isi).
Humorous, a. hlekisayo.
,, (playful) feketayo.
Humorousness, n. (caprice) ukutyibazela (uku).
Humorousness, n. (play) ukufeketa.
Humour, v. (indulge in) totosa.
,, n. (caprice) ukutyibazela (uku).
Hunch, n. ilunda (i).
Hundred-thousand, itye (i).
Hunger, v. (desire meat) tyada.
Hunt, v. (away from) xotya.
Hunting-horn, itilongo lokuzingela.
Huntress, n. umzingelikazi (um).
Hurdle, n. isirudululo.
Hurly-burly, n. ukuxokozela.
Hurricane, n. isivunguvungu (isi).
Hurriedly, v. (to do) tatazela.
Hurry, v. (cause to) pangisa, tyetyisa.
Hurry, v. (violently) tyityinga.
Hydrography, n. ukwazi ngamanzi.
Hydromancy, n. ukulokotela-ngamanzi (uku).
Hydrometer, n. isilinganiselosamanzi (isi).
Hydropathy, n. ukupilisa- ngamanzi (uku).
Hydrous, a. namanzi.
Hyemal, a. nobusika.
Hyperbole, n. isikukumezo samazwi.
Hyphen, n. umudwa wokuhlanganisa.
Hypnotic, *a*. lalisayo.
Hypochondriac, *n*. umkonkobali (um).

I.
I am (as in a letter), yimi.
Idle person, *n*. ivila (i).
Igneous, *a*. tyayo.
Ignoble, *a*. (mean) delelekile.
Ignominious, *a*. hhlaZisayo.
Ignoramus, *n*. umfunda (um).
Ignore, *v*. nqaba. (despise) dela.
Illegal, *a*. eqayo umteto.
Ill-use, *v*. (maltreat) hlukuluza. (cause to) necolisa. (with mouth or hand) ruba.
Ill-will, *n*. (spite) igqubu (i).
Ill-luck, *n*. umhlola.
Ill-omen, *n*. isisila (isi).

Imp, *n*. idemoni (i).
Impact, *v*. tyayana. (uku),
Impalpable, *a*. colisisekile.
Imperfectly, *ad*. uSwempu.
 Implements, *n*. izikali (izi).
Implicate, *v*. nikacala.
Impoverish, *v*. enzungapho.
Impound, *v*. vimbezela.
Improbity, *n*. ubushinga (ubu).
Impudent, *a*. (rash) delele. (foolish) pukuzile.
Impudent-person, *n*. ugalagala (u).
Impugn, *v*. (attack) sukela. (contradict) pika.
Inability, *n*. (physical) ukudangala (uku).
Inaction, *n*. (rest) ukupumula (uku).
Inaction, *n*. (idleness) ubuvila (ubu).
Inane, *a*. ngenaugqondo.
Inanimate, *a*. ngenaugqondo.
Imcapacious, *n*. neinyane. (unfit) ngafanele.
Incapaciousness, *n*. ubuncinyane (ubu).
Incentive, *a*. kalipisayo.
Imcapaciousness, *n*. (doubt) ukuronona (uku).
Implant, *v*. ukuthandeka. (attach) tabaza.
Incidence, n. ukwehlela (uku).
Inclose, v. (shut in) vimbezela.
   (enclose) pahla.
   (put into) faka.
Inclosure, n. (for cattle) isibaya (isi).
Inclosure, n. (fence) isibiyisiso (isi).
Incomplete, a. putayo.
Incompressible, a. ngafocozeki.
Inconceivable, a. ngazindhle-keli.
Incondensible, ngayinyeki.
Incongruent, a. ngafanele.
Inconsiderate, v. (to be) delela.
Inconsolable, a. dabukile noku-dabuka.
Inconstant, a. shudulekile.
Incontinent, a. (lustful) ganungayo.
Indebted, a. kwela amacala.
Indecent, a. ngahlonipi.
Indecorousness, n. ukuma okubi.
Indefatigable, a. kutele noku-kutala.
Indefensible, a. ngavikeli.
Indirect, a. (circuitous) zekelalele.
Indisputable, a. ngapikiwe.
Indite, n. qamba.
Individual, n. umuntu (umu).
Indoctrinate, v. fundisa izisusa.
Induce, v. vumisa.
Induct, v. ngenisa.
   (appoint) misa.
   (appoint for) misela.
Induction, n. ukungenisa (uku).
Indurate, a. enzalukuni.
   (unfeeling) enzanolunya.
Indweller, n. umhlali (um).
Inert, a. (slow) libele.
Inexorable, a. ngagobeki.
Infamous, a. nelhlozi.
Infatuate, v. yengisisa.
Infect, v. nikasifo.
Infer, v. susa, pungula.
Inference, n. ukususa, uku-pungula (uku).
Infernal, a. nedemoni.
Infertile, a. nyumbile.
   (of land) ngateli.
Infest, v. hlupa nokuhlupa.
Inflated, v. (to be, with vanity) kukumala.
Inflexed, a. gobekile.
Infold, v. songela.
Inform, v. (properly about) qondisa.
Inform, v. (each other) bike-lana.
Inform, v. (against) cebela.
Informer, n. umbiki (um).
In front of, ad. (advance of) ngapambili.
Infraction, n. ukwapula (uku).
   (of laws) ukweqa (uku).
Infringe, v. (violate) ona.
   (encroach) hlasela.
   (transgress) eqa.
Ingeniously, a. (skilful) lumbile.
   (inventive) qambayo.
Ingeniousness, (skill) ukulumba (uku).
Ingeniousness (invention), ukuqamba (uku).
Ingenious, a. (candid) qoto.
Inhale, v. kukumeza amapapu.
Inhibit, v. (restrain) godhla.
" (hinder) vimbela.
" (check) libalisa.
" (repress) kuza.
" (forbid) ala.
" (stop) pezisa.
Inhuman, a. (cruel) nolunya.
Inhume, v. (bury) mbela.
Iniquitous, a. shingayo.
Initial, n. isiqalo selizwi.
Initiation, n. ukungenisa (uku).
" (act) ukwetwasisa (uku).
Initiation, n. (state) ukwetwasa (uku).
Injudicious, a. (unwise) pukuzile, pukuzekile.
Injured, v. (to be, morally) xwala.
Injustice, n. (sin) ukwona.
" (violation of law) ukweqa umteto.
Inland, ad. enhla.
Inmate, n. umhlali (um).
" (for one night) um-pambukeli (um).
Innerv, v. nika amandhla.
Innominate, a. ngapandhle kwegama.
Innovate, v. (change) pendukiswa.
Inquest, n. ukubuzisiza ngokufa.
" (jury) ibandhla lokubuzisiza ngokufa.
Inquire, v. (on behalf of) buzela.
" (of one another) buzana.
" (do., for) buzanela.
In reality, ad. kasibili.
Inscribe, v. loba, bala.
Inscription, n. ukubalwa, ukulotywa (uku).
Insensate, a. (stupid) pukuzile.
Inset, v. tyala.
Insidious, a. (deceitful) kohlisayo.
Insidious, a. (sly) nyele.
" (treacherous) mbumbula.
Insidious, a. (ensnaring) tiyayo.
Insight, n. (skill) ukulumba (uku).
Insignia, n. upan (ulu).
Insignificant, a. (contemptible) delekile.
Insignificant, a. (trivial) nesibando.
Insnare, v. tiya.
Insolate, v. beka elangeni.
Insolent, a. galagazele, qolo-tyile.
Insolvent, a. kwelwa izikweledi.
Insomuch, conj. ingati.
Inspector, n. umhloli (um).
Inspissate (to be), jiyisa.
Instance, n. (example) unlinganiso (um).
Instate, v. ngenisa esikundheleni.
Instigate, v. (excite) vubula.
Instil, v. (drop) consa.
" (drop carefully) consisa.
" (into the mind) fundiswa.
Instillation, n. ukuconsisa (uku).
Institute, n. misa.
Insubordinate, shingayo.
Insular, a. pahlwa ngamanzi.
Insure, v. (make certain) qinisa.
Insurgent, n. umhlubuki (um).
Insurrection, n. ukuhlubuka (uku).
Integument, *n.* (skin) isikumba (isi).

Integument, *n.* (epidermis) in-kwetu (in).

Integument, *n.* (hard covering) igobolondo (i).

Intelligence, *n.* ukuqonda, uku-zindhla (uku).

Intelligible, *a.* (plain) sobala.

"" (made clear) can-sisile.

Intent, *a.* qondisisile.

Intercepted, *v.* (from view, to be) siteka.

Interclude, *v.* vimbezelula.

Intercostal, *a.* pakati kwe-zim-bambo.

Intercourse, *v.* (sexual, to have) fenda.

Interdict, *v.* ala, nqaba.

Interdigital, *a.* pakati kwe-minkwe.

Interest, *n.* (concern) ukunaka (uku).

Interest, *n.* (benefit) inhlanhla (in).

Interest, *n.* (kindness) ubunene (ubu).

Interfere, *v.* (mediate) lamune.

"" (handle) tinta.

"" (care) naka.

Interfoliate, *v.* faka pakati kwamakasi.

Interfoliate, *v.* (interweave) alumakanisa.

Intimate, *v.* (announce) meme-zela.

Intimidate, *v.* (dishearten) dangleza.

Intonate, *v.* duma.

"" (modulate) lingsaisalizwi.

Intonate, *v.* (sing) hlabelela.

Intone, *v.* (chant) ruba, hlabe-lela.

Intort, *v.* (twist) pota, sonta.

Intra, *prep.* pakati.

Intra-uterine, *a.* pakati kwesisu.

Intrench, *v.* emba-umsele.

Intromit, *v.* pata imiriba yabe- banye.

Introspect, *v.* bukisipaka pakati.

Intrude, *v.* zisisa.

Intrust, *v.* tembela.

Intumesce, *v.* kukumula ngoku-fudumezwa.

Intwist, *v.* alukanisa.

Innumrate, *v.* fipaza.

Invalidate, *v.* ncipisamandhla.

Inventory, *n.* ukwenza uhla Iwezinto.

Inverse, *v.* hlanekezelula.

Inversion, *v.* (act) ukuhlanelkezelula (uku).

Inversion, *v.* (state) ukuhlanelkezelwa (uku).

Invertebral, *a.* ngenamhlonzo.

Invest, *v.* (as a city) raqa.

"" (as money) bekelela imali.

Invest, *v.* (as a garment) vunula.

"" (place in office) misa.

Investiture, *n.* ukumiswa (uku).

Inviolable, *a.* ngonakalisiwe.

Invisible, *a.* ngabonakali.

Invoke, *v.* (request) cela.

"" (pray) tandaza, kuleka.

Invoke, *v.* (implore) nxusa, celisisa.

Invocation, *n.* (prayer) umtan-dazo (um).

Invoke, *v.* (call) biza.

"" (in prayer) tandaza, kuleka.

Invoke, *v.* (entreat) ncengisisa.
Involute, v. songela.
Inweave, v. alukanisa.
Irascible, a. nolaka.
Iron-fisted, a. (covetous) rarayo.
Iron-founder, n. umncibilikisi wensimbi.
Iron-hearted, a. nolunya.
Ironware, n. (tools) izikali zensimbi.
Irradiate, v. kanyisa.
Irreproachable, a. (innocent) ngenacala.
Irruption, n. (breaking in) fohloza, damusa.
Irruption, n. (invasion) ukuhlasela (uku).
Item, n. inhloko (in).
It is because, ad. yikuba, yingoba.

Jaunt, v. vagatya.
Jaunting, n. (rambling) uku-
ndinda (uku).
Javelin, n. umkonto (um).
Jeopardise, v. enza inkato.
Jet, n. (of water) ukumpompoza (uku).
Jet, n. (blackness) ubumnyama (ubu).
Jetty, n. inhlonhlo-yabantu (in).
Jewel, n. (ornament) isivunulo (isi).
Jig, v. (dance) sina.
Jimmy, n. ucingo (ulu).
Job, n. umsebenzi (um).
Jockey, v. kohlisa.
Jocular proverb, n. isiga (isi).
Johnny-cake, n. isicaba (isi).
Joint, (small) ilungwana (i).
Joist, n. umjanjato (um).
Jole, n. isihlati (isi).
Jolly-looking person, n. itya-
tyazi (i).
Journeying, a. hambayo.
Jowl, n. isihlati sengulube.
Jubilant, a. jabulayo.
Jubilation, n. ukwenanela (uku).
Judicious, a. hlakanipile.
Juggle, v. kohlisa ngomkuba.
Jugular-vein, n. umtambo om-
kulu wentamo.
Juice, n. inhluzi (in).
Jump, v. (make a spring) ba-
bama.
Jump, v. (leap beyond) eqelela.
Jump, v. (cause to) eqisa.
Jump, v. (one before another) eqelana.
Jump, v. (for) eqela.
Just, a. (true) qinileyo.
Jasmine, n. unompucozi (u).
Jut, v. (throw) ponsela.
Juvenile, n. umfana (um).
Juvenility, n. ubutya (ubu)

K.
Kalk, n. umcako (um).
Kamsin, n. umoyatysisayo (u).
Karoo, n. Inkangalá (in).
Keg, n. umpongolwana (um).
Kerb, n. umpeto wamatye.
Kernel, n. inhlamvu (in).
Kidnap, v. ebabantu.
Kill, v. (hurt one another) bulalana.
Kill, v. (thoroughly) bulalisisa.
,, (lice or ticks) coba.
,, (by charms) takata.
,, (for) bulalela.
,, (cause to) bulalisa.
Kimbo, a. gotyiwe.
Kin, n. ubuhlobo.
,, (kindness) ubunene (ubu).
Kink, n. ukusonteka (uku).
Kirk, n. iremente (i).
Kleptomania, n. ubuhlanya bc-
Knack, n. ukulumiba (uku).
Knacker, n. umhlabi wamahashi.
Knag, n. (peg) isikonkwane (isi).
Knob, n. (button) inkinopo (in).
,, (protuberance) ipuza (i).
Knop, n. inkinopo (in).
Kraal, n. (entrance of) isango (i).
,, (area of) inkundhla (in).
,, (military) ikanda (i).
,, (side entrance) isipondo (isi).
Kraals, n. imizi (imi).

L.
Lachrymal, a. nezinyembezi.
Lack-a-day! intj. maye!

Lactometer, n. isilinganiso sobisi.
Lair, n. umrolo (um).
Lambent, a. dhlalayo.
Lamina, n. (leaf) iqabunga (i).
Lamprey, n. umbokane (um).
Lance, n. umkonto (um).
Lancet, n. umesana (u).
Lancinate, v. (tear) dabula.
Land-breeze, n. umoya opepe-
telayo elwandhle.
Land-carriage, n. ikalishi (i).
Landed proprietor, umnini-
wesifunda (um).
Land-head, n. (headland) in-
hlonhlo (in).
Landward, ad. ngasemhlabeni.
Landing-net, n. ineta (i).
Landlord, n. inkosi yendhlu.
Landscape, n. ilizwe-elibon-
wayo.
Larrup, v. tyaya.
Lash, v. (bind) bopa.
,, (sew together) tunga.
Latent, a. bacile, ngabonakali.
Lateral, a. secalini.
Law, n. (martial) umteto wama-
buto.
Law, n. (criminal) umteto wa-
babi.
Law, n. (ecclesiastical) umteto weremente.
Law, n. (moral) imiteto yika Tixo.
Law, n. (Mosaic) imiteto yaba Yudi.
Law, n. (village) umteto wo-
muzi.
Layer, n. (row or line) uhla (ulu).
Lead, v. (in music) hlonza.
,, (show the way) kombisa.
Leader, n. (of singing) umhlonzi (um).

Leave, v. (leave) shiya.

,, (cause to) shiyisa.

,, (say farewell) valelisa.

,, (do., to one another) valelisana.

Leave, v. (let go unwillingly) dela.

Leave, n. umvumelo (um).

Leaved, a. namaqabunga.

Lecherous, a. ganungayo.

Ledge, n. itala (i).

Legislate, v. enza irniteto.

Leisure, n. (rest) ukupumula (uku).

Lemon, n. isixebi (isi).

Leo, n. ibubesi (i).

Let, v. (in) ngenisa.

,, (hinder) vimbela, tintela.

Lethal, a. nokufa.

Levigate, v. colisisa.

Libidinous, a. kanukayo.

Library, n. isikeli (isi).

Librate, v. (balance) liganisa.

Licentious, a. ganungayo.

Lick, v. (beat) tyaya.

,, (conquer) nqoba.

Lickerish, a. (greedy) rarayo.

Lift, v. (make great) kulisa.

,, n. ukupakamisa (uku).

,, (state) ukupakanyiswa.

Lifter, n. (shop-lifter) isela levingili.

Light, v. (from a horse) ehlika.

,, (pounce upon) wela.

,, (befall) ehla.

Ligneous, a. nomuti.

Ligulate, a. njengebande.

Liliputian, n. (dwarf) imbat-yelana (im).

Limnacious, a. njengomnenke.

Limbo, n. (hem) umpeto (um).

,, (of hell) ipetelo lesirogo.

Limbo, n. (prison) etilongweni.

Limn, v. (paint) beca.

,, (draw) dweba.

Limp (to be, as a dead snake), ukuti cubululu.

Limpid, a. (as water) cwebile.

Link, n. (torch) isihlanti (isi).

Liquation, n. (act) ukuncibilikisa (uku).

Liquation, n. (state) ukuncibilikisa (uku).

Liquefy, v. ncibilikisa.

List, v. (set in order) hlela.

,, n. (border) umpeto (um).

Lithoidal, a. namatye.

Litter, v. (as cats and dogs) nyeleze.

Lives, n. obomi.

Locate, v. beka.

Locomotion, n. ukuquba (uku).

Loll, v. (give way to sloth) vilapa.

Loll, v. (walk slowly) tengezela, totoba.

Long-lived, a. dala kakulu.

Long-range, n. ukufinyelela (uku).

Long vacation, n. ukupozisa okukulu.

Long-winded, a. libele.

Long yarn, n. insunansumane (in).

Long-bow, v. (to draw) enezela.

,, (tell lies) qamba-manga.

Looby, n. (lazy) ivila, ivilakazi.

,, (dull) isipukupuku (isi).

,, (clumsy) isicwe (isi).
Loop-hole, n. (window) ifenstile elincinyane.
Loop-hole, n. (evasion) ukwebanda (uku).
Loosened, v. (to get untied) tukululeka.
Loot, v. panga.
Loquacious person, n. isibobozi (isi).
Lorry, n. inqola yokututa.
Loud (to make whizzing noise), mbimbiza.
Lounge, v. (recline) cambalala.
,, (sleep) lala.
,, (live lazily) vilapa.
Lout, n. isipukupuku (isi).
,, (cause to love) tandisa.
,, (one another) tandana.
Loveable, a. (to be) tandeka.
Love-feast, n. isidhlo sotando.
Love-letter, n. inewadi yotando.
Love-making, ukuxoxa (uku).
Loving favour, n. umusa (umu).
Loving-kindness, umrau (um).
Lowlands, n. izimfunda (izim).
Lubber, n. isicwe (isi).
Lucrative, a. zuzayo.
Lucre, n. inzuzo (in).
Luscinous food, n. isicanucanu (isi).
Lust, v. fisa, kanuka.
Lustre, n. ubucwazicwazi (ulu).
Lying, n. (falsehood) ukuqambamanga (uku).
Lying, n. (prostration) ukucambalala (uku).
Lying fellow, n. (liar) lwetyewetye (i).
Lying-in, n. (of women) ukubeleta (uku).
Lyingly, ad. ngokuqambamanga.

Ma, umame (u).
Mace, n. umzaca-wobukosi (um).
Macintosh, n. ibantyi lemvala.
Madam, n. inkosikazi (in).
Made, p.p. enzwi.
Maelstrom, n. isiyahlu (isi).
Magnate, n. isikulu (isi).
Make, v. (love) xoxa.
,, (pattering noise) gigizela.
Make, v. (as rumbling noise) xuxuzela.
Make, v. (an end of) ukuti ci.
,, (compose) qamba.
,, (way) sukela.
,, (water) tyobinga, tunda.
,, (deeper) tyonisa.
Make-believe, a. kohlisayo.
Malady, n. isifo (isi).
Malapert, a. galagalazile.
Malar, n. (cheek-bone) isidindi (isi).
Malefactor, n. umoni, ishinga (i).
Maliciously, v. (to do) xina.
Mall, v. tyaya.
Mamelon, n. (of trees) ipuzu (i).
Mamma, n. (nipple) ingono (in).
,, (breast) ibele (i).
Man, n. (of straw) indodampofu (in).
Man, n. (fine-looking) ijara (i).
,, (very young) ubucubu (ubu).
Man, n. (tall, thin) imifecane (imi).
Man, n. (energetic) isiqwaiqwai (isi).
Man, n. (with ugly face) unovazi (u).
Man, n. (with no hair) uqwwata (ulu).
Manacle, n. uzankosi (u).
Mandamus, n. usiyayala.
Mandrill, n. imfene (im).
Manducation, n. ukuhlaufuna (uku).
Manes, n. amadhlozi (ama).
Mania, n. (madness) ubuhlanya (ubu).
Maniac, n. uhlanya (ulu).
Maniacal, a. nobuhlanya.
Manifesto, n. isimemezelo (isi).
Manilio, n. isongo (i).
Maniple, n. (of soldiers) isigaba (isi).
Manse, n. indhu yomifundisi.
Mantle, v. (cover) fihla.
,, (disguise) enzisa.
Mantle-maker, n. umezi wamatipiti.
Manual, a. enziwe ngesandhla.
Many, v. (words, to use) zenga.
Map, n. imapi (i).
Marauders, n. (body of) umradu (um).
Margin, n. (of stream) usebe (ulu).
Margin, n. (border) umpeto (ulu).
Margin, n. (of a country) ipetelo (i).
Margin, n. (brink) ugeduka (ulu).
,, (of a precipice) ungqengqe (ulu).
Margin, n. (edge, as of a cup) udini (ulu).
Mark, v. (with welts from stripes) qansa.
Marmoset, n. inkawana (in).
Marquee, n. itentelikulu (i).
Mart, n. ivingili (i).
Martyr, n. umfeli (um).
Masculine, a. wesilisa.
Mastication, n. ukuhlaufuna (uku).
Match, v. (equal) linganisa.
,, (suit) fanela.
,, (given in marriage) endisa, ganisa.
Maternal, a. ngonina.
Matricide, v. bulalanina.
Matrix, n. (womb) isisu (isi).
Matron, n. uninakazi.
Maudlin, a. dakiwe.
Maul, n. isandosikulu somuti.
,, r. (hurt) limaza.
Maw, n. (of a fowl) indhlelo (in).
May, n. (month) Unhlaba (u).
Meadow-land, n. (low) isihlambo (isi).
Mealies, n. (new, boiled in cob) ifuto, ifuto (i).
Mealie-ground, n. (cultivated by tribe) umbuliso (um).
Mealie-ground, n. (large) isitumutumu (isi).
Mean, a. (poor) mpofu.
Mean thing, n. icilo (i).
Meat, n. (very high) ubomi (ubu).
Meat, n. (long strip of) umbengo (um).
Medical person, n. umelapi, inyanga (in).
Medicine, n. umaquzula (u).
"" (cooling) umutopolisayo.
Medicine, n. (sprinkled on troops before war) intelezi (in).
Medicine, v. (to be administered), elatywa.
Medulla, n. ummongo (um).
Meet, v. (cause to) hlanganisa.
Melee, n. ukutyayana.
Melliferous, a. nezinyosi.
Melted fat, n. (or metal) utyekezi (ulu).
Mendicant, n. impanbanga (im).
Menses, n. ukupotela (uku).
Mensurable, a. linganiswayo.
Mental, a. nenqondo.
Mention, v. (hint) sikisela.
"" (allude to) tinta, pata.
Mention, n. ukusisikela (uku).
Mentor, n. umluleki (um).
Mercantile, a. nentengiso, tengisayo.
Mercenary, a. (selfish) zipikelele.
Mercenary, a. (seeking gain) zuzayo imali.
Mercenary, a. (money-loving) tandayo imali.
Mercenary, n. isisebenzi (isi).
Merely, ad. njena.
Meretricious a. ganungisayo.
Merged, v. (to be swallowed) ginyiwa.
Mess, n. (food) ukudhla (uku).
"" (untidiness) ukuvilipa (uku).
Mess, n. (confusion) ukuhlabazeka (uku).
Mess, n. (distress) ukuhlupa (uku).
Mess, n. (difficulty) ipuzu (i).
Messuage, n. indlulu nomhlaba.
Metaphor, n. isifaniseliso, isifaniso (isi).
Mete, v. linganisa.
Meter, n. (measure) isilinganiso (isi).
Metropolis, n. umuzikazi (um).
Microscope, n. imikloskopi (i).
Midden, n. ubulungwe (ubu).
Midge, n. insensane (in).
Mileh, a. sengwayo.
Military kraal, n. ikanda (i).
Milk, v. (a cow, a little for) rauza.
Milk, v. (for) sengela.
"" (for one another) sengelana.
Millet, n. (kind of grown), unyaluli (u).
Minatory, a. sikizayo, cupisayo.
Mind, v. (remember) kumbula.
Minutely, v. (go into details) ningiliza.
Mirthful, eneme.
Misadventure, n. isisila (isi).
Misanthrope, n. umzondi wabantu.
Misapprehend, v. ngaqondi.
Mischievous person, n. (also animal) idhlanyazi (i).
Miscompute, v. didakala.
Misconstrue, v. (interpret) kumusha kabi.
Miscount, v. didakala.
Misdemeanour, n. isono (isi).
Misguide, v. edukisa, dukisa.
Mishap, n. (accident) ingozi (in).
Misinform, v. bika kabi.
Misinterpret, v. kumusha kabi.
Mislead, v. (put out) pundulisa.
Misogamist, n. umzondiwokuzeka (um).
Misogyny, umzondibafazi (um).
Misreckon, v. didakala.
Misrule, v. busa kabi.
Misspell, v. pelisba kabi.
Mistreat, v. (abuse) tuka, etuka.
Mistrust, v. konona.
Misty, v. (to be, or hazy) fuma.
Misuse, v. (treat badly) pata kabi.
Mix, v. (as mortar) boxa, xova.
,, (associate) hlangana.
Mixture, n. (amasi and boiled meatles) umvubo (um).
Mixture, n. (of sheep and goats) ixubevange (i).
Mock, v. (mimic) lingisa.
,, (disappoint) jabisa.
Mode, v. (custom) umkuba (um).
Moil, v. netisa.
Molar, n. (tooth) izinyolikulu (i).
Mollify, v. (soften) tambisa.
,, (calm) tulisa.
,, (pacify) lamula.
Moonlight, n. unyezi (u).
Mountain, n. (spur of) iganga (i).
Mouse, n. (small, field) ingoso (in).
Mouse, n. (path of, through grass) umuqa (umu).
Moustache, n. amađevu (ama).
Move, v. (on one side) guhlula.
Move, v. (as the waves of the sea) yapaceka.
Move, v. (a little) tutuka.
,, (cause to act) enzisa.
Mug, n. isitya sokupuza.
,, (mouth) umlomo (um).
Muggy, a. (warm) fudumele.
,, (damp) swakeme.
Mulch, n. umuti-wesinapi (umu).
Muliebrity, n. ubufazi (ubu).
Mull, v. (powder) colisisa.
,, (rub down) kuhlula.
,, n. (a cape) inhlonhlo (in).
Mundane, a. nomhlaba.
Muniment, n. inqaba.
Mural, a. nodonga.
Murky, a. (dark) mnyama.
,, (obscure) fipele.
,, (gloomy) konkobele.
Murmur, n. ukukononya, ukuvungama (uku).
Murmur, n. (of water) ukucwaza (uku).
Murrain, n. ukufa kwezinkomo.
Muse, v. (study) funda noku-funda.
Muse, n. ukuzindhlwa (uku).
Musical instrument, n. (kind of stringed) umqangala (um).
Musical instrument, n. (gourd) imvingo, inkonka (i).
Musical instrument, n. (kind of calabash) uqwabe (ulu).
Mustard, n. umuti-wesinapi (umu).
Mutual, v. (to be) enana.
,, a. enanayo.
Mutual distribution, n. isabelano (isi).
Mutually, v. (to agree to) vumelana.
Muzzle, n. (for calves, armed with thorns) isiceme (isi).
N.
Nag, n. (horse) ihashi (i).
" " v. (be cross) tetisa.
" " (rail away at) sauza.
Namely, ad. ukuti.
Narrowly, ad. citye, cityu.
Nasal, a. nempumulo.
Nautical, a. nezikepe, ngezi-kepe.
Navigate, v. kapasikepe.
Naze, n. inhlonhlo (in).
Nebula, n. izimo zezinkayezi.
Necromancy, n. ukubula (uku).
Necropolis, n. umhlaba wamaliba.
Necropsy, n. ukubuka kwesi-dumbu.
Necrosis, n. ukufa kwetambo.
Needy stranger, n. umfokaza (um).
Nefarious, a. shingayo.
Negligently, v. (to do) yek- ziza.
Nervousness, n. amathezane (ama).
Nearly, v. (arrive at a place) nengela.
Ness, n. inhlonhlo (in).
Nestle, v. (cherish or fondle) ondhla, totosa.
New-comer, n. umfiki (um).
Niche, n. igumbi (i).
" " (gap) isikala (isi).
Nick, v. (notch), qopa.
" " (touch fortunately) hlabanhlana.
Nick, n. ukuqopa (uku).
Nihil, n. ubuze (ubu).
Ninny, n. (fool) isiula (isi).
Nip, v. (cut) nquma.
Noise, v. (to make, as in sing- ing) rongoza.
Noise, v. (do., loud and con- fused) hlokoma.
North-west, n. inyakato nentyanalanga.
North-east, n. inyakato nem- pumulanga.
Nose, v. (to put on grindstone) hlupa.
Nose, v. (to thrust into) hlusa.
" " (turn up at) dela.
Nostrum, n. umuti (umu).
Nozzle, n. (snout) impumulo (im).
Nude, a. ze.
Numbles, n. imbilini (im).
Nunceo, n. isigijimi (isi).
Nursery rhyme, isiga (isi).
Nursery tale, insumo (in).
Nuzzle, v. panda.
Nymph, n. u tixokazi (u).

O.
Obedient, a. lalele.
Obese, a. kulupele.
Obfuscate, v. fipaza.
" " (confuse) didakalisa.
Objurgate, v. (chide) tetisa.
" " (reprove) jezisa.
Oblique, a. tambekela.
Oblivion, n. (forgetfulness) uku- kholwa.
Oblivion, n. (slip the memory) ukukohlwa (uku).
Oblivion, n. (remission) uku- yekela (uku).
Observe (with attention) qapela.
Obstreperous, a. nomisindo omku- lu.
Obtest, v. (supplicate) ncengi- sisa.
Occident, *n.* intyonalanga (in).
Occult, *a.* (hidden) fhliwe.
Occupy, *v.* (hold) bamba.
\[\text{``}(keep:\text{ londa.})
\]
\[\text{``}(of:\text{ space})\text{ ngena, hlala.}
\]
\[\text{``}(time)\text{ sebenza.}
\]
\[\text{``}(seize\ by\ force)\text{ qwaga.}
\]
Occupancy, *n.* ukuhlala (uku).
Occupier, *n.* umhlali.
Odonto, *n.* impupu-yamazinyo (im).
Odoriferous, *a.* nukisayo kahle.
Of, *prep.* ka.
Of course, *ad.* kambe.
Offal, *n.* umbilini (um).
Offence, *n.* (provocation) ukucunula (uku).
Offence, *n.* (state) ukucunukala (uku).
Offend, *v.* cunula.
\[\text{``}(draw\ to\ evil)\text{ yenga.}
\]
Offensive, *v.* (to make) tuna.
Offer, *v.* (for sale) tengisa.
Office, *n.* (business) imiriba (imi).
Old bachelor, isokalidala.
Old maid, *n.* intombindala.
Old woman, *n.* isalukazi (isi).
Oleaginous, *a.* namafuta.
Omelet; *n.* isicaba seqanda.
One-eyed person, *n.* (or animal) icide, itobana (i).
On the contrary, *ad.* nganxamunye.
Open, *v.* (cause to) vulisa.
\[\text{``}(for)\text{ vulela.}
\]
\[\text{``}(show)\text{ bonisa.}
\]
\[\text{``}(as\ a\ letter, &c.)\text{ penya.}
\]
\[\text{``}(to\ receive\ a\ chief)\text{ damuka.}
\]
Open, *v.* (eyes, first time, as a kitten) tungulula.
Ophthalmia, *n.* ububomvu be-liso.
Opportune, *a.* fanele.
Oppress, *v.* (excessively by labour) kahla.
Oppressed, *v.* (to be) hlutywa.
Oratory, *n.* ikamelokutandaza.
Orb, *n.* (circle) isiyinge (isi).
Orbit, *n.* isiyingilizelo (isi).
Ordure, *n.* utuvi (ulu).
Orison, *n.* umtandazo (um).
Ornament, *n.* (gall-bladder) umhlwehlwe (um).
Ornament, *n.* (collar of reed buck) isibelu (isi).
Ornament, *n.* (rows of beads on loins) isiyondo (isi).
Orotate, *a.* nhle, vunulayo.
Oscula, *n.* ukwanga (uku).
Osculatory, *a.* angayo.
Osseous, *a.* namatambo.
Ostler, *n.* umnakimahashi.
Ounce, *n.* isilo njengengwe.
Oust, *v.* kipa.
Out-building, *n.* (shed) umpeme.
Out-going, *n.* ukupuma (uku).
Outlet, *n.* (of a river) isizala (isi).
Outlook, *n.* (watch) ukulinda (uku).
Outlook, *n.* (prospect) ukubuka (uku).
Out of sorts, *v.* (to be) rwaqabala.
Outspread, *v.* eneka.
Outstrip, *v.* dhlula.
Ova, *n.* iqanda.
Oval, *a.* nesimo seqanda.
Ovation, *n.* ukuhalalisa (uku).
Overflow, *v.* cicima.
\[\text{``}(boil\ over)\text{ pupuma pupuma.}
\]
Overflow, v. (abound) vama.
,, n. (abundance) uku-
vama (uku).
Overflow, v. (flood) uzamcolo
(u).
Over-fond, v. singata.
Over-free, v. (very liberal) hla-
paza.
Overfull, v. gcwalisiwe kakulu.
Overgrow, v. depa.
Overjoy, v. jabulisisa.
Overlade, v. sinda.
Overlap, v. peta.
Overlay, v. (smother) futanisa.
Overload, sindela.
Overpress, v. sindezela.
Override, v. hlupe ihashi.
Overripe, v. vutiwe kakulu.
Overrun, v. (overflow) cicima.
,, (ravage) panga.
Oversee, ngapetsheya, kwol-
wandhle.
Overshadow, v. (screen) sitela.
Oversight, n. (error) isiposiso
(isi).
Oversight, n. (omission) uku-
puta (uku).
Oversman, n. umpati.
Overspread, v. sibekela.
Overstep, r. dhlula.
Overstrain, r. kahluka.
Overt, a. sobala.
Overtask, v. kahlala.
Overtop, r. (excel) tantata.
Overwhelm, r. (subdue) ahlula,
nqoba.
Overwork, v. kahlala.
,, (tire out) kataza.
Ovile, a. ngezimvu.
Ovum, n. iqanda (i).
Owl, n. isikova (isi).

Oxter, n. ikwapa (i).
Oyes, intj. qapela!

P.
Pabulum, n. ukudhla (uku).
Packed, v. (up, to be) rand-
bleka.
Pad, n. (robber) umpangi (um).
Paddock, n. isibaya (isi).
,, (frog) iselesele (i).
Pagan, n. umheyideni (um).
Page, n. inneku yesiku-
lu.
,, (of a book) ikasi (i).
Pageant, n. umbukwane (um).
Pain, v. (throbbing, to suffer)
qaqanjelwa.
Pair, v. bandakanyisa, banda-
kanya.
Pair, v. (for) bandakanyela.
,, (couple carefully for)
bandakanyisela.
Palace, n. indhlu enkulukazi.
Palaver, n. (idle talk) ukuba-
muza (uku).
Palaver, v. (deceive) kohlisa.
,, (humbug) gubuda.
Pale, n. (stake) isibonda (isi).
Palfrey, n. ihashi elitambileyo.
Paling, n. isibondana (isi).
Palisade, n. isincityi (isi).
Pall, v. dangalisa.
,, (impair) onakalisa.
,, (weaken) tambisa.
Palliate, v. (excuse) landula.
,, (soften) toba.
,, (lessen) ncipisa.
,, (ease) tambisa.
Pallid, a. mhlope.
,, (wan) gqunqile.
Palm, v. (touch) tinta.
,, (conceal in palm) fum-
bata.
Palm, v. (impose) kohlisa.

Palter, v. (bubble) mpompoza.

Paludal, a. ngamaxaposi.

Pan, a. onke.

Pandemonium, n. indawoyama-demoni.

Pandemonium (hell), isirogo (isi).

Pander, v. (to passions) ganungisela.

Pander, n. (procurer) umzuzeli (um).

Pandiculation, n. (yawning) ukuzamula (uku).

Panic, n. uvalo (ulu).

Panification, n. ukudhla isinkwa.

Par, v. (level, to be) hlelenjwa.

Par, v. (below) pezu kwesilinganiso.

Paradyse, v. (prance) gxuma, xuma.

Pantry, n. ikamelo lokudhla.

Papa, n. uyise.

Paper, n. ikasi, amakasi.

Papilionaceous, a. njengoveni-vane.

Papilla, n. ingono (in).

Papula, n. isilonjana (isi).

Par, v. (level, to be) hlelenjwa.

Par, v. (above) pezu kwesilinganiso.

Paraclete, n. Umoya Oyincwele.

Parade, n. (spectacle) umbukwane (um).

Parade, n. (of soldiers) ukutyaya kwamabuto.

Parade, v. vivisa amabuto.

Pan, a. onke.

Pandemonium, n. indawoyama-demoni.

Pandemonium (hell), isirogo (isi).

Pander, v. (to passions) ganungisela.

Pander, n. (procurer) umzuzeli (um).

Pandiculation, n. (yawning) ukuzamula (uku).

Panic, n. uvalo (ulu).

Panification, n. ukudhla isinkwa.

Par, v. (level, to be) hlelenjwa.

Par, v. (above) pezu kwesilinganiso.

Paradigm, n. (example) umlinganiso (um).

Paradigm, n. (example) umlinganiso (um).

Paragon, n. (model) isilinganiso (isi).

Paralyse, v. apuca amandhla.

Paramour, n. isixebi, isifebe (isi).

Parasol, n. ipalasoli (i).

Pard, n. ingwe (in).

Parle, v. (help to) ewecwisa.

Parent, n. uyise, unina.

Parle, v. (help with) ewecwisa.

Parle, v. (help with) ewecwisa.

Parle, v. (help with) ewecwisa.

Parle, v. (help with) ewecwisa.

Parlance, n. ukukuluma (uku).

Parley, v. (confer) buzana.

Parley, v. (confer with enemy) buzanela nempi.

Parley, v. (confer with enemy) shumayezana nempi.

Parlor, n. ipaki lokuvagatya.

Parlour, n. ikamelo lokudhla.

Parricide, n. umbulali wo yise.

Parsimony, n. (frugality) ukwonga (uku).

Parson, n. umfundisi (um).

Partake, v. (together) hlanganyelana.

Parsimonious, a. njengoveni-vane.

Parterre, n. insimu yembalasi.

Partially, ad. uswempu.

Party, n. (person) umuntu (umu).
Party, *n.* (company) ibandhla (i).

Party, *n.* (faction) umcecelengwana (um).

Party-wall, *n.* udonga lwahlukanisa.

Pas, *n.* (step) ibanga (i).

,, (precedence) ukwandelela (uku).

Pasquin, *v.* (satirise) qanga.

Pass, *v.* (transgress) eqa.

,, (by one another) pambana.

Pass, *v.* (as a standard) pumelwela.

Passenger, *n.* isihambi (isi).

Past, *a.* dhlulile.

Pastoral staff, *n.* ingwegwe yomalusi.

Paten, *n.* isitya somtendeleko wen Kosi.


Pathetic, *a.* dabukisayo, lilisayo.

Pathos, *n.* ukulilisa, ukudabukisa.

Patois, *n.* ukutefula (uku).

Patrician, *n.* isikulu (isi).

Patrimony, *n.* isifunda esiningwayo ngiyise.

Patriot, *n.* umtandi wezwe lake.

Patrol, *n.* isigaba (isi).

,, *v.* viva.

Patronage, *n.* ukutola (uku).

Pattern, *n.* isilinganiso (isi).

Patty-pan, *n.* ipani elincinyane.

Paucity, *n.* ubuncinyane (ubu).

Pavilion, *n.* itente-likulu.

Paw, *n.* unyawo (ulu).

Pawky, *a.* (sly) nyelele.

Pawn, *v.* bambisa, bambezela.

,, *n.* (deposit) isikozi, umbambiso (um).

Pay, *v.* (respects to) konzela, konza.

Pay, *v.* (fine, cause to pay) hlau-lisa.

Pay, *v.* (a fine for) hlaulela.

,, (visit to chief) kokekela.

,, (visit for assistance) tekela.

Pay, *v.* (as a tax, tribute) telela.

Peasant, *n.* umfunda (um).

Pebbly-place, *n.* ugedhle (ulu).

Peck, *n.* (dig) panda.

,, (at with words) qopa.

Pectoral, *a.* (chest) nesifuba (isi).

Pectoral, *a.* (of the lungs) nama-papu.

Peculate, *v.* eba.

,, (as cattle) tyola.

,, (pilfer) nyontya.

Pecuniary, *a.* nemali, ngemali.

Pedagogue, *n.* umfundisibantwana.

Pedantic, *a.* zidhlayo ngokwazi.

Peddle, *v.* (sell) tengisa.

,, (be busy) wanyaza, qiqizela.

Pedestal, *n.* insika (in).

Pedestrian, *n.* isihambi (isi).

,, (wanderer) umhambuma (um).

Pedlar, *n.* untengisi (um).

Peel, *n.* (fortress) innqaba (in).

Peer, *v.* (peep) lunguza.

Pelf, *n.* (money) imali.

,, (riches) ubunoto (ubu).

Pell, *n.* (skin) isikumba (isi).

Pellet, *n.* (small ball) indilingu-gana (in).

Pell-mell, *ad.* ngokutyitinga.

,, (hubbub) ngokuxoxozela.

Pell-mell, *ad.* (with confusion) ngesipitipiti.

Pellicle, *n.* (film) ulembu (ulu).
Pellucid, a. cwebile.
Pelt, n. (skin) isikumba (isi).
Pemmican, n. umqwaiba (um).
Pendulous, a. lengayo.
Penis, n. umtondo (um).
Pennule, n. upape (ulu).
Pension, isipo iminyaka nge-minyaka.
Penumbra, n. itunzi (i).
Penury, n. ubumpofu, nbupofu (ubu).
Perambulate, v. vagatga.
Perambulator, n. ikalishi lomntwana.
Perch, n. (pole) isibonda (isi).
, (staff) umzaca (um).
, (of fowls) umjibe we-zinkuku.
Percecrate, v. (wander) ndinda.
Peregrination, n. ukundinda (uku).
Perfect, a. (pure) cwebile.
,, (holy) ngewele.
,, (right) lungile.
,, v. (complete) pelelisisa.
,, (instruct fully) fundisa nokufundisa.
Perfect, v. (make skilful) lumbisa.
Perfection, n. (holiness) ubuncwele (ubu).
Perfection, n. (finished) ukufeza (uku).
Perforation, n. isibobozo (isi).
Perform, v. (as war-dance) keta.
,, (fulfil) gewalisa, qinisa.
Perfume, v. (for) qolela.
,, (cause to) qolisa.
Permanent, v. (to make) qinisa.
Permeate, v. tyikityelwe.
Permute, v. (change) pendula.
Pernicious, a. onakalisayo.
Pernicious, a. (deadly) bubisa.
Perpetrate, v. ona.
Perpetration, n. ukwona (uku).
Perplex, v. (puzzle) dipizisa.
,, (distress) hlupa, hlusa.
Perplexed, a. (puzzled) dipizisiwe.
Perquisite, n. inzuzo (in).
Persevere, v. (hold on, continue) bambezela.
Persist, v. (put in opposition) pikelela.
Persist, v. (violently) gegqeza.
Pert person, n. itata (i).
Pertuse, a. nesintunja.
Pervade, v. (pass through) dbula.
Pervade, v. (spread abroad) hla-kaza.
Perversely, v. (to do) pasalaza.
Pervious, a. tyikityelwe.
Pest, n. isifosibulala.
Pester, v. (annoy) hlusa.
,, (trouble) kataza.
Pestilence, n. isifosibulala.
Petiole, n. umnyani (um).
Phalanges, n. iminwe, izinzwane (toes).
Phantasm, n. isitunzi (isi).
Phantom, n. idhlozi, isituta, itongo.
Philanthropy, n. utando lwa-bantu.
Photo, n. umfanekiso (um).
Picaroon, n. umpangi (um).
Pick, v. (up) buta.
,, (a bone with one, wrangle) xabana.
Pick, v. (a hole in one's coat, find fault) sola.

Pick, v. (as the soil) panda, emba.

Pick, n. (native pick) ilembe (i).

Picket, n. isi-gaba (isi).

Piety, n. ukukonzela kuka Tixo.

" (of parents) ukuuzwa abazalayo.

Pigmy, n. (dwarf) imbatvelana (im).

Pike, n. (spear) umkonto (urn).

Pinafore, n. ipenfoli (i).

Pinion, n. (wing) ipiko (i).

Pique, ukuduba (uku).

Pique, n. (as the soil) panda, emba.

Pinday, n. (bustle) ukuwalazela (uku).

Pinafore, n. ipenfoli (i).

Pinfold, n. isibaya (isi).

Pine, n. (native pick) ilernbe (i).

Picket, n. isigaba (isi).

Picket, n. (style) lwnikezana.

Placid, a. (gentle) tambile.

Placid, a. (as the sky) sile.

Pliability, n. (make level) hlelenjiweto.

Pliance, n. (make level) hlelenjiweto.

Plunge, v. (as the soil) panda, emba.

Plunge, v. (as water) bukuda.

Plaut, n. (crowd) umbonda (um).

Plumb, v. lengisa, lengalengisa.

Plunge, n. ukucwila, ukutyula.

Pluvial, a. nemvula.

Pluviameter, n. isilinganiso semvula.

Ply, v. (work) sebenza.

Poe, n. (as mealies) gqula.

Poe, v. (game) eba innyamazane.

Pock, n. intutumba (in).

Police, n. ipolisi (i).

Poll, r. (the head) sika izinwele.

" (as Zulu head) cwa-la.

Pollen, n. utuli lwembalasi.

Polyope, n. (millipede) ityongolo (i).

Pomade, n. amafuto ezinwele.

Pomp, n. (splendid show) umbukwane.

Pooh pooh! intj. iya!

Populous country, n. isibamba (isi).

Port, n. (for ships) iteke lezikepe.

Port-monnaie, n. isikwama (isi).

Portrayer, n. umfanekisi (um).

Pose, v. (puzzle) dipizisa.

" (perplex) didakalisa.

Position, n. (place) indawo (in).

" (office) isikundhla (isi).

Post, ad. emuva.

Posterity, n. inzalo (in).

Posthumous, a. enza kwokufa.

Postmaster, n. umbali (um).

Post-mortem, a. enza kwokufa.

Postpone, v. (delay) libalisa.

Postulant, n. isisusa (isi).

Pother, v. (bother) fundekela.

" n. (confusion) ukunyaka (uku).

Pother, n. (confusion) ukunyaka (uku).

Potion, n. (dose) itamalomuti.

Potsherid, n. udengezi.

Poultice, n. (bread) isinkwa sokutoba.
Pound, r. (as cattle) vimbezela esikitini.
Pound, v. (pulverise) colisisa.
Poupee, n. isifanekiso (isi).
Pout, n. (young turkey), ukalukuni omuty.
Pout, n. (moroseness) ukuhlungama (uku).
Pout, v. hlunama.
Pouting, a. hluneme.
Powder, n. impupu (im).

Powder-room, n. ikamelo-lom-sizi.
Powder and shot, umsizi nezinhlamvu.

Pox, n. intutumba (in).

Prattle, v. boboza, feteza.
Precentor, n. isihlonzi (isi).
Precession, n. ukwandulela (uku).
Precincts, n. imikaulo (imi).
Precipitous, a. nelenge, (height) udenge (ulu).
Precipitous, n. (hill) ummango (um).
Precipitous, n. (place, abyss) ilindityoba (i).
Precipitous, n. (steep place) inkelkete (in).
Preclude, v. vimbela.
Precursor, n. (forerunner) isigijimi (isi).
Precursor, n. (omen) umbhola (um).
Precursor, r. (indicate) komba.
Pre-establish, v. misa kuqala.
Pre-exist, v. ma-kuqala.

Preface, n. (introduction) isisusa (isi).
Prefect, n. (of police) inkosi yamapolisi.
Relate, n. umfundisi omkulukazi.
Preliminary, n. (introduction) isisusa (isi).
Prelude, n. (to dancing) inkondhlo (in).
Premature, a. (hasty) walalez, qiqizele.
Premidate, r. zindhla pambili.
Premier, n. isikonzisikulukazi.
Premonish, r. yala pambili.
Preside, v. pata.
President, n. umongameli (um), umpati (um).
Price, n. (low) imalana (i).
Prig, r. utyonta.

Pro, n. (thief) isela (i).
Prize, r. (as a door) qoboza.
Probe, r. (examine) bonisisa.
Proffer, r. (offer) nika.

Prolific, a. telayo.
Prolong, r. nweba.
Promulgate, r. memezela.
Promulgator, n. ummemezeli umazisi (um).
Prone, a. tambekelile.
Propensity, n. ukutambelikela.
Propinquity, n. ubeduze (ubu).
Proprietress, n. umninikazi.
Proscribe, r. (curse) qalekisa.

Protecting care, n. ubulondolozo (ubu).
Protuberant forehead, n. (person with) isipongo (isi).
Provide, v. (collect) buta.
Provide, v. (make ready) lungisa.
Provider, n. umbekeli, umfuneli (um).
Providence, n. (as to food) ukuhlinzeka (uku).
Providence, n. (general) ukubekela (uku).
Provoke, v. (make angry) tuku telisa
Pudding-face, n. ubuso obuku lupeleyo.
Pudding-head, n. isipukupuku (isi).
Puddle, v. (in water) bukuda.
,, (make water muddy) dunga.
Puddly, a. namacibi.
Pudency, n. inhloni (in).
Puderda, n. (male) umcamo (um).
Puderda, n. (female) umpakato, ilebe (i), umsunu (um).
Pudicity, n. (modesty) ukuhlonipa (uku).
Pudicity, n. (chastity) uku eweba (uku).
Puerile, a. njengomntwana.
Puerility, n. ubuntwana (ubu).
Puerperial, a. ngokubeleta.
Pugilism, n. ukubakelana, ukubububuzana (uku).
Pugnacious, a. bakele.
Pule, v. (as a child) bubula.
Pull, v. (down, humble) tobisa.
,, (cause to pull up, as weeds) sipulisa.
Pulled, v. (out, to get, as the hair) ncutuka.
Pulled, v. (up, to be, as weeds) sipuka.
Pulmonary, a. ngamapapu.
Puma n. ibubesi lase Melika.
Pump, v. fukula amanzi ngen simbi.
Pun, v. (quibble) banda, ebanda, feceza.
Punch, v. (make a hole) boboza.
,, (with hard words) dubula.
Punctilio, n. izinhlonzi.
Puncture, n. imbobo (im).
Punish, v. (fine) hlaulis.
Purl, v. (as water) cwaza.
Purling, a. (do.) cwazayo.
Purvey, v. (as food) hlinzeka.
Push, v. (through difficulty) qopelela.
,, (push one another) qubana.
Push, v. (forward with the hands) sunduza, kahlela.
Pushed, v. (to be) qubeka.
Put, v. (down, overcome) nqoba.
,, (off, delay) libazisa.
,, (out, as leaves) kahlela, hluma.
Put, v. (to, add) engeza.
,, (confidence in) temba.
,, (on, as belt before marriage) ceka.
Python, n. (Natal rock snake) inhlwati (in).

Q.
Quaff, v. gobolozela.
Quag, n. ubuku (ulu).
Quail, v. qaqazela ngovalo.
,, (faint) quleka.
Quake, v. qaqazela ngovalo.
,, (shudder) tutumela ngovalo.
Qualify, v. (make fit) fanelisa.

,, (soften) tambisa.

,, (diminish) ncipisa.

,, (limit) kaulisa.

Qualmish (to feel), nakana.

Quandary, n. (doubt) konona.

Quantity, n. (weight) isisindo (isi).

Quantity, n. (of space) umkati (um).

Quarry, v. mba amatye.

Quarter, n. ikwata (i).

Quebec, n. iKwebeka (i).

Query, v. (inquire) buza.

Quick-hearing person, igagu (i).

Quicken, v. (as the apprehension) qabukisa.

Quickness, n. (swiftness) ubelo (ulu).

Quiet, v. (smooth down person or chief) tyweleza.

Quiet person, n. (inoffensive) isinamba (isi).

Quip, v. (scoff) swabula.

,, (jeer) gabisela.

,, n. ukuswabula (uku).

Quire, n. idhlazana labahlalelile.

Quiver, n. iyika (i).

Quivering (fluttering), injube (in).

Qui vive? ubani lapo?

Quiz, v. (banter) gagula, binqa.

,, (examine) bonisisa.

Quotum, n. (share) isabelo (isi).

R.

Rabble, n. (crowd) umbonda (um).

Rabble, n. (concourse in commotion) isinyakanyaka (isi).

Race, n. (water) umsele wamanzi.

Race, n. (of people) uhlobo (ulu).

,, v. (progress) ukuqubela (uku).

Race-course, n. indawo yokuja-risa amahashi.

Race-horse, n. ihashi elijarayo.

Rack, v. (as wine) cwenga.

,, (torture) binya ngobuhlungu.

Racy, a. (piquant) babayo.

,, (fresh) luhlaza.

,, (rich) vundile.

Radiance, n. ukucwazimulu (uku).

Radiate, v. (shine) kanya.

,, (cause to do) kanyisa.

Radiate, n. (fill with brightness) cwazimulisa.

Radical, n. (root) impande (im).

Radius, n. (spoke of wheel) ispoke (i).

Radius, n. (line) umudwa opumayo epakatini.

Radix, n. (root) impande (im).

Raff, n. isinyakanyaka (isi).

Raffle, v. (of people) uhlobo (ulu).

Raft, v. tuta ngesihlenga.

Ragamuffin, n. isinyakanyaka (isi).

Ragged, a. namadhlepu.

Ragman, n. umbuti wamadhlupu.

Rail, v. (enclose) biya.

,, (away at, scold) sauzela.

,, n. (garment) ingubo (in).

Railer, n. (one who rails) umbi-yeli (um).

Railer, n. (abuser) umtuki (um).

Railling, n. isibondana (isi).

,, a. tukayo.

Raillery, n. ukubingqa (uku).
Rain, n. (very heavy) isanci (isi).
Raise, v. (up, as seed for brother) hlumelela.
Raise, v. (arouse) vusa.
,, (as taxes) telisa.
,, (as dust in a room) tuquza.
Raise, v. (make to smoke) tunqisa.
,, (as taxes) telisa.
,, (as dust in a room) tuquza.

Raise, v. (increase) andisa.
,, (collect, as money) kokisa.
Raise, v. (begin) qala.
,, (assemble) hlanganisa.
,, (make porous) mfangamfangisa.
Raise, v. (procur) zuza.
,, (up, to be, as smoke, dust, &c.) qonga.

Rake, v. (rove) zula.
,, (idle man) ivila (i).
,, (vicious person) ityakoki (i).

Rakehell, n. ityakoki (i).
Ramal, a. ngingangaba.
Ramble, v. (in talk) bamuza.
Rambling, ndindayo.
Ramify, v. hlumisa amagaba.
Ramous, a. nezingaba.

Ramp, v. (jump) eqa.
,, (sport) dhlalisele.
,, (climb) kwela.
,, (leap) ukwela (uku).

Rampage, v. tyekula.

Ramrod, n. isihloholo, inhloholo (in).
Ramuli, n. amagaba (ama).
Rancid, a. (stinking) nukayo, nepunga.
Rancid, a. (musty) kuntile.
Rancour, n. (spite) igqubu (i).

Random, n. isiwici (isi).
Range, n. (row) uhla (ulu).
,, (class) uhlobo (ulu).
,, (space) umkati (um).
,, (of a gun) ukufinyelela (uku).
Range, n. (rove) zula.
,, (travel without aim) ndinda.

Rank, n. (line of soldiers) isiceme (isi).
Rank, v. (raise up in) kulisa.
,, (arrange for dancing) hlela.

Rank, a. (strong) namandhla.
,, (in quality) vundile.
,, (musty) kuntile.
,, (strong tasted) babayo.
,, (over rich) canuzele.
,, (offensive) canulayo.
,, ad. (strongly) ngaman-dhla.

Rankled, v. (in mind to be) canuka.

Ransacked, p.p., pangiwe.
Rant, v. (swagger) vubula.
,, (be noisy) xokozela.
,, n. (bragging talk) iwawa (i).

Rap, v. (with a stick) pampata.
,, (seize) bamba.
,, (snatch) hlwita.

Rapacious, a. (of plunder) pangayo.
Rapacious, a. (greedy) rarayo.
Rapacity, n. ukupanga (uku).
,, (greediness) umgolo, ubugege, ukurara.

Rapid, a. (swift) nobelo.
Rapid, n. (of water) isikukula (isi).

Rapier, n. isinkemba (isi).
Rapine, n. ukupanga (uku).
Raree-show, *n.* umbukwane eki-sini.
Rate, *n.* (tax) isitelo (isi).
,, (class) uhlobo (ulu).
,, (of sailing) ubelo (ulu).
Ratifer, *n.* umqinisi (urn).
Rattle, *v.* (as assegais in hand) xakaza.
Rave, *v.* (furiously, as a man) bangalala.
Ravenous hunger, *n.* ipango (i).
Ravine, *n.* isikumbu (isi).
Reach, *v.* (extend to) kaulela.
,, (touch) tinta.
,, (extent) umkaulo (um).
,, (effort) isilingo (isi).
,, (touch) ukutinta (uku).
Re-adorn, *v.* vunula kabili.
Re-affirm, *v.* tyo kabili.
Realise, *v.* (feel strongly) zwi-
sisa.
Realise, *v.* (turn into money) pendulela emalini.
Realise, *v.* (come up to expectations) hlaluka kahle.
Realm, *n.* umbuso (um).
Re-annex, *v.* hlanganisa.
Reaping-hook, *n.* ingwegwe yo-
kuvuna.
Reaping machine, *n.* imeshini yokuvuna.
Re-apparel, *v.* gqokisa kabili.
Reappear, *v.* vela futi.
Reappoint, *v.* misa futi.
Reapposition, *v.* abela futi.
Rear, *v.* (set up) misa.
Reassemble, *v.* hlanganisa futi.
Re-attach, *v.* jobelela kabili.
Re-attempt, *v.* linga futi.
Reave, *v.* panga.
Reavow, *v.* tembisa futi.
Rebaptise, *v.* bapatisa futi.
Rebate, *n.* (groove) umselana (um).
Rebate, *n.* (of money) ukuncipi-
swa kwemali.
Rebate, *v.* (to blunt) qunda.
Rebreathe, *v.* pefumula futi.
Rebuild, *v.* aka futi.
Rebury, *v.* mbela kabili.
Rebus, *n.* (riddle) imfumbe (im).
Rebut, *v.* (answer) pendumula.
Recall, *v.* (to mind) kumbuza.
,, (cause to return) buoyisa.
Recant, *v.* buyisamazwi.
Recast, *v.* bumba futi.
Recede, *v.* (withdraw) monyula.
,, (desist) peza.
Receive, *v.* (take) tata.
,, (get) zuza.
,, (admit) vunela.
,, (believe) kolwa.
,, (welcome) takazela.
,, (take in) ngenisa.
Received, *p.p.* amukelwe.
Recelebrate, babaza futi.
Recent, *a.* (fresh) luhlaza.
,, (new) tya.
Reception, *n.* ukwamukelisa (uku).
Reception, *n.* (treatment) ukupata (uku).
Recess, *n.* (hollow) inkoto (in).
Rechange, *v.* pendukisa futi.
Recharge, *v.* sukela futi.
Recheat, *v.* buyisa izinnja.
Rechoose, *v.* keta kabili.
Recipient, *n.* ummamukeli (um).
Reciprocate, *v.* amukezelanisa.
Recision, *n.* ukunquma (uku).
Recite, *v.* pindamagama.
,, (relate) landa.
,, (heed) qapela.
Reclaim, v. buyisa.
,, (make right) lungisa.
,, (as land) lima.
,, (regain) zuza futi.
Recline, v. (slope) tambekela.
Reclose, v. vala futi.
Recoil, v. (fall back) genuka.
,, (shrink back) tikazela.
,, (hate) zonda.
Recommence, v. qala ngokutya.
Recommend, v. (advise) yala, luleka.
Recompact, v. hlanganisa ngokutya.
Reconduct, v. kapa futi.
Reconfirm, r. qinisisa.
Reconnoitre, v. hlolela ngamabuto.
Reconstruct, v. aka futi.
Reconvene, v. hlanganisa futi.
Reconvert, v. pendula futi.
Recount, v. bala futi.
Recreate, v. (cheer) enamisa.
Recross, v. pambana kabili.
Rectify, v. (purify) hlambulula, cwebisa.
Rectifier, n. umlungisi (um).
Recumbent, a. (reclining) cambalele.
Recuperative, a. pilisayo.
Redcoat, n. ibuto (i).
Redeemed, a. kululive.
Redeliver, v. kulula kabili.
,, kulula futi.
Redemand, v. biza futi.
Redescend, v. ehla futi.
Redissolve, v. ncibilikisa kabili.
Reduce, v. (arrange) hlola.
Redundant, a. (overflowing) cimayo.

Re-echo, v. enanela kabili.
Re-edit, v. aka kabili.
Re-elect, v. keta kabili.
Re-embrace, v. singata kabili.
Re-enter, v. ngena futi.
Re-examine, v. bonisisa futi.
Re-exchange, v. enanela futi.
Re-exhibit, v. bonisa futi.
Re-expel, v. kipa futi.
Refer, v. (allude) gwengula.
Refine, v. (polish) kazimulisa.
Refrain, v. (hold back) godhla.
,, (one's self) zibamba.
Refresh, v. (cool) polisa.
Refund, v. buyisa imali.
Refurbish, v. kazimulisa kabili.
Refuse, v. (point-blank) zaba.
,, (to let go) qokotela.
Regather, v. buta kabili.
Regerminate, v. hluma futi.
Regicide, n. umbulali wenkosi.
Regnant, a. busayo.
Regorge, v. (swallow) gwinya futi.
Regorge, v. (eject) hlanza.
Regress, v. (go back) buya.
,, (step backwards) hlehla.
Regression, n. (returning) uku buya (uku).
Regret, v. (repent) penduka.
Rehearse, v. pinda.
Reillumine, v. kanyisa futi.  
Reimburse, v. buyisa imali.  
Reimpose, v. telisa kabili.  
Reimpregnate, v. mitisa futi.  
Reimpress, v. cindezela kabili.  
Reinhabit, v. hlala futi.  
Reinspect, v. bonisisa kabili.  
Rein, v. pefumulisa futi.  
Reinstitute, v. (restore) buyisa.  
Reinstruct, v. fundisa futifuti.  
Reinter, v. mbela kabili.  
Reinterrogate, v. buza futifuti.  
Reinvigorate, v. (revive) pilisa.  
Reiterate, v. tyo futifuti.  
Reject, v. (discard) delana.  
Reject, v. (with disdain)eya.  
Rejoin, v. (answer) pendula.  
Rejoin, v. (as persons) hlanganisa futi.  
Relapse, v. hlehla.  
Relax, v. (as a spring) kwebula.  
Relaxation, n. (play) ukudhlala (uku).  
Relegate, v. (banish) xotya.  
Relieve, v. (reduce, as a swelling) toba.  
Relight, v. (as a fire) peamba kabili.  
Relight, v. (cause to shine) kanyisa futi.  
Relinquish, v. (forsake) lahla.  
Reload, v. twalisa futi.  
,, (as a gun) hlohlha futi.  
Remand, v. buyisa etilongweni.  
Remark, n. ukutyo (uku).  
Remarry, v. zeka kabili.  
Remelt, v. ncibilikisa kabili.  
Remiss, a. (careless) delele.  
,, (slow) libele.  
Remissness, n. ukudelela, ukulibala (uku).  
Remodel, v. bumba futi.  
Remote, ad. (in time) kade, pakade.  
Remount, v. kwela futi.  
Renal, a. ngezinso.  
Render, v. buyisa.  
Rendezvous, n. indawo yokuhlangana.  
Renew, a. njengenso.  
Renounce, v. (abandon) lahla.  
Rent, n. (annual income) inzuzo ngeminyaka.  
Reopen, v. vula futi.  
Repacify, v. lamula kabili.  
Repay, v. buyisa imali.  
Repeat, v. (give in addition) engeza.  
Repel, v. (check advance) vimbela.  
Repine, v. (fret) tetema.  
,, (grumble) kononda.  
Repining, a. (fretful) teteme.  
,, (grumbling) konondile.  
Repiner, umkonondi, umtetemi (um).
Replace, v. beka kwenye indawo.
Repolish, v. kazimula futi.
Report, v. (give an account of) landa.
Report, v. (brazen out one’s deeds) nocola.
Repose, v. (recline) cambalala.
Repour, v. tela futi.
Reprehend, v. (lay hold of) bamba.
Represent, v. (describe) fane-kisa.
Repress, v. (subdue) nqoba.
Reprove, v. (chide) tetisa.
Repulse, n. (discard) lahla.
Repulse, n. (refusal) ukwala (uku).
Repulse, n. (denial) ukupika (uku).
Repurchase, v. tenga futi.
Repute, v. (think) cabanga.
Request, v. (earnestly) celisisiwe.
Requiem, n. igama labatileyo.
Require, v. (ask) cela.
Refrain, v. (call for) bizela.
Requisite, n. (need) dinga.  
Reremouse, n. isihlulandhlebe (isi).
Rereward, n. amabuto okucina.
Resalute, v. bingelela kabili.
Rescind, v. (cut) nquma.
Rescission, n. (act of abrogating) ukupelisa (uku).
Research, v. buzisisa futifuti.
Resentment, n. (anger) intukutelo (in), ukutukutela (uku).
Reside, v. aka, hlala.
Residency, n. indhlu yika rulameni.
Resign, v. (forsake) lahla.
Resist, v. (act against) mela, qinela.
Respite, n. (interval) umkati (um).
Rest, n. (remainder) insali (in).
Retaliate, v. pindinya, pindisa.
Retard, v. hinder, tinta.
Retort, v. pendula kalukuni.
Retreat, n. (place of retirement) indawo yokufulatela.
Retreating forehead, n. (person with) isiqendu (isi).
Retrench, v. finyeza.
" (of money) ncipisa imali.
Retrograde, a. hlehlile.
" v. hlehla.
Retrovert, v. buya.
Return ticket, n. ikasana lokubuya.
Retuse, a. (blunt) butuntu.
Revenue, n. inzuzo yezitelo.
Revise, v. (amend) lungisa.
" (alter) pendula.
" (correct) kipa izipisosio.
Revive, v. (an old affair) basa.
Reviving, a. pilisayo.
Revived, p.p. pilisiwe.
Revivalist, umvuseli (um).
Revoke, v. (annul) pelisa.
Re-vomit, v. hlanza futi.
Re-write, v. bala kabili.
Rex, n. inkosi (in).
Rice, n. ilisi (i).
" (do., as soil) vundisa.
" (do., in money, &c.) notisa.
Riddle, n. (sieve) isihlungulo (isi).
Ride, v. (boldly) qiama.
" (dexterously) ntenteleza.
Riding habit, n. ingubu yokukwela.
Ridicule, r. (depreciate) tunisa.
" (speak ill of good) jivaza.
Ridiculous, v. (to make) tuna, dumaza.
Rife, a. (abounding) vamileyo.
Rift, r. (split, as a log) hlekeza.
" (as ordinary wood) banda.
Rift, v. (split open)qekeza.
Right, a. (true) qinisile.
" v. (to be) lunga.
" (to make) lungisa.
Right hand, v. esokunene isandhla.
Rightly, ad. lungile.
Right and left, ezindaweni zonke.
Right, ad. (on the right) ngase-kunene.
Rights, v. (put to, arrange) hlela.
Rigid, a. (inflexible) ngagobeki.
Rigmarole, n. ukupupuza (uku).
Rigor, n. ukuqaqazela (uku).
" (sternness) ulunya (ulu).
Rigor mortis, n. ubulukuni koduka.
Rigorous, a. (severe) nolunya.
Rim, n. (of a cup) udini (ulu).
" (border) umpeto (um).
" (ring) indandato (in).
Rime, n. (hoar frost) isitatwa (isi).
Rimose, a. (chinky) nezimfa.
Rimple, v. (pucker) flngqa.
Ringless, a. ngenandandato.
Ring-finger, n. umunwe wendandato.
Ring-shaped, a. nesimo wendandato.
Ring-shape, n. inkencezo (in).
Ringer, n. umyayi wensimbi.
Ringent, a. (gaping) zamulayo.
Rise, r. (start up) vuka.
" (up, for attack) vukela.
" (begin) qala.
" n. (ascent) ukwenyuka (uku).
Rise, n. (source) umtombo (um).
Rising, a. (ascending) nyukayo.
"" (advancing) qubezele.
"" (above the horizon) pumayo.
Rising, a. (in wealth) andile
ngokunota.
River, n. (bend in) imngoni (in).
Roar, v. (howl) bangalasa.
"" (make a hullabaloo) qaqamba.
Roaring, n. (growling) ibodhlo
(i).
Rob, v. (cause to) pangisa.
"" (for) pangela.
Robust, a. (strong) namandhla.
"" (hardy) lukuni.
Rock pigeon, n. ivukuto (i).
Roll, v. (for) tendela, songela.
Rolled, v. (to be) tendeka.
Rotate, v. (as a wheel) ngele-
zelza.
Rotten, v. (to be putrid) bu-
cuka.
Rotund, a. dilingile.
Rough, a. (porous) mfanga-
mfanga.
Rough country, n. isiroqoba
(isi).
Roughly, v. (to sound) ukuti
ratyarayatya.
Round thing, n. (hard, as bullet)
imbumbulu (im).
Round, v. (to come, revive)
pila.
Round, v. (to bring, restore)
pilisa.
Round, v. (to get, wheedle)
ncenga.
Roundabout, a. (circuitous) ze-
kelele.
Rout, v. (break the ranks) da-
musa.
Rout, n. umbonda (um).
"" (multitude)isixuku(isi).
Route, n. indhlela (in).
Row, v. (seidel) bangalasa.
Rub, v. (as soap on clothes)
kata.
Rub, v. (graze) ruzula.
Rubbed, v. (to be grazed) ru-
zuka.
Rubbed, v. (to be, as the skin)
pucuka.
Rubbed, v. (to be worn) zukeka.
Rude person, n. (violent) isi-
dhlova (isi).
Rude person, n. (unmannerly)
isipangabuli (isi).
Ruga, n. izinhlonzeline-zompakato
(izin).
Rugged, a. (rocky) namatye.
"" (harsh) nolunya.
"" (rough) marolo.
Ruined, v. (to be destroyed)
tyabalala.
Rumble, v. (as wind in stomach)
qubutya.
Rumple, v. fingqa.
Run, v. (more quickly) dhlula.
"" (to do something) qiqi-
zela.
Running sore, n. umfula (um).
Runt, n. (woman) isalukazi (isi).
Rupture, n. isapulo (isi).
Rushlight, n. ubaqa (ulu).
Rusted, a. gwalile.
Rustle, v. (violently) rwaty-
zela.
S.
Sabbath-breaker, n. umapuli
wesonto.
Sabre, n. isinkemba (isi).
Sabulous, a. nesihlabati.
Sacccharine, a. ngoshukela.
(Sweet) mtoti.
Sacculle, n. (satchel) isikwama (isi).
Sack, v. (plunder) panga.
Sacred, a. ngcwele.
Sacrilege, n. ukweba endhlini yika Tixo.
Sag, v. goba.
Sage person, n. umhlakanipi (um).
Sage person, n. (crafty) ihlakanani (i).
Sail, v. (fly as a bird) ndiza.
Salary, n. imali-yokusebenza.
Saleable, a. tengekayo.
Sally, v. (rush as troops) dumanga.
Sandal, n. isicatulo (isi).
Sapid, a. mnandi.
Saponaceous, a. nensipo.
Satchel, n. isikwama (isi).
Sate, v. sutisa.
Satiate, v. sutisa.
Satire, n. ukugwanya, ukubinqa.
Saw-mill, n. indhlu yokusara.
Saying, n. (riddle) imfungbe (im).
Say (that is to say) ukuti.
Scarify, v. sika ngomesana.
Scath, n. (injury) ukulimala (uku).
Scold, v. (speak crossly to) kakanya.
Scraped, v. (to get) puculeka.
Scrapings, n. (of hide) amapalo (ama).
Scratch, v. (to get off ticks) nxenxa.
Scrawl, v. loba (or) bala kabi.
Scribble, v. balo, loba.
Scrotum, n. isiseni (isi).
Scuffle, n. ukulwana (uku).
Scuffle, v. (strive together) zama.
Scuffle, v. (in confusion) ukuti xakalala.
Scullery, n. ikamelo lokugeza izitya.
Scut, n. (tail of a hare) umsilana womnogwaja.
Scuttle, v. (as a ship) tyonsa isikepe.
Sea (beyond the) petsheya kwolwandle.
Sea (half seas-over) dakiwe.
Sea-breeze, n. umnoyi wolwandle.
Sea-captain, n. inkosi yesikepe.
Sea-green, a. luhlaza jengolwandle.
Sea-room, n. umkati wesikepe.
Sea-shore, n. usebe lolwandle.
Sea-sickness, n. umhlanziso wolwandle.
Sea-water, n. amanzo olwandle.
Sea-wreck, n. utyani bolwandle.
Section, n. (of a regiment) uhlungotini (ulu).
Section, n. (wing of an army) umkono (um) ipiko (i).
Section, n. (advanced guard) imilomo (imi).
See, v. (one another) bonana.
" (cause to) bonisa.
" (for) bonela.
" (help one another to) bonisana.
See, v. (clearly) bonisisa.
Seek, v. (one another) funana.
" (for) funela.
" (ask for) cela.
" (glean) kotoza.
Seethe, v. (boil) bilisa.
Seize, v. (and dash down) swaca.
Self-culture, n. ukuzifundisa (uku).
Self-deceit, n. ukuzikohlisa (uku).
Self-degradation, n. ukuzitobisa (uku).
Self-examination, n. ukuzibuzisa (uku).
Self-praise, n. ukuzibanabaza (uku).
Self-reliance, n. ukuzitemba (uku).
Self-seeking, n. ukuzifunela (uku).
Seminary, n. isikolo (isi).
Send, v. (out, as an army) sabalalisa.
Senile, a. dala.
Senility, n. ubuxeku (ubu).
Senseless person, n. isibuzengana (isi).
Separate, v. (as a string) juqula.
Separated, v. (to be, as a string) juquka.
Sequence, n. ukwelama (uku).
Serf, n. innqoboka (in).
Serious, a. temelezile.
,, v. (or devout, to be) temeleza.
Serjeant, n. induna yamapolisi.
,, (in the army) induna yamabuto.
Serrated, a. namazinyo njengesara.
Set, v. (as a limit) kaula.
,, (off, adorn) vunula.
,, (out, allot) abela.
,, (in, commence) qala.
,, (cause to rest) pumuza.
,, (as a razor) lola.
,, (begin a journey) emuka.
Set, v. (at ease) tulisa.
,, (eyes on) bona.
,, (one’s cap at) xoxa.
Set-to (with fists) ukubukela (uku).
Settle, n. isihlalo-eside (isi).
Sex, n. (progeny) inzalo (in).
,, (women) isifazana (isi).
,, (men) isilisa (isi).
Shaft, n. (of a pit) ilindityobo (i).
Shaft, n. (of a carriage) isibonda sekalishi.
Shake, v. (with cold) qaazela.
Shaking, v. (to go, as fat man) tikiza.
Shaking, r. (to get) xukuzeka.
Shaky (to be, as waggon-wheel) xeka.
Sharper, u. umkohlisi (urn).
Shatter, v. (break in pieces) phhlaza, zuka, dengeza.
Shattered, p.p. pahlaziwe, zukekile.
Shawl, n. itshali (i).
Shed, v. (let fall) wisa.
,, (as leaves) vutuluka.
,, (cast off) ebuka.
,, (scatter) cita.
,, (spread abroad) hla-
kaza.
Shed, v. (as the teeth) kumuka
Shedder, n. (of blood) umopisi (um).
Sheen, n. ubuewazicwazi (ubu).
Sheep-dog, n. inja yezimvu.
Sheep excrements, imisimbane yezimvu.
Sheepfold, n. isibaya sezimvu.
Sheep-shearer, n. umgundi we-
zimvu.
Sheepskin, n. isikumba semvu.
Sheepwalk, n. idhlelo lezimvu,
Shelfy, a. namatala.
Shelving, a. (sloping) tambekele.
Shelter, n. (of branches) umpe meli.
Shelter, v. (defend) vikela.
Sheol, v. amaliba (ama).
Shewbread, n. izinkwa zetempili.
Shield-stick, n. umsita.
Shift, v. (remove) tuta.
,, n. (working time) isikati sokusebenza.
Shift-about, v. zurazula tengatenga.
Shilling, n. ushelene (n).
Shine, v. (be famous) duma.
,, n. ukuwazimula (uku).
Shining, a. (splendid) ewazimulayo.
Shining, a. (distinguished) dumlayo.
Ship-carpenter, n. imbazi yomkumbi.
Ship-master, n. inkosi yomkumbi.
Ship-owner, n. umniniwomkumbi.
Shire, n. isabelo selizwe.
Shirk, v. pepa, epepa.
Shock, v. (offend) dubisa.
,, (provoke) cunula.
,, (horrify) esabisa.
,, (surprise) zuma.
,, (cause to recoil) kwebula.
Shoot, v. (with an arrow) cibityela.
Shoot, v. (as from a cart) etula.
Shop, v. (talk shop) kuluma ngomsebenzi.
Shop, v. (buy) tenda.
Shopping, n. ukutenga (uku).
Short person, n. (thick-set) isitupana (isi).
Shortcoming, n. ukuputa (uku).
Short-spoken, a. bebezile.
Short-winded, a. nepika.
Short, v. (to cut) finyeza
,, (to fall) puta
,, (to stop) peza.
Shot, n. (bullet) imbumbulu (im).
Shot, n. (payment) isabelo sokukoka.
Shoulder, v. sunduza.
,, (carry) twala ngehlombe.
Shoulder-belt, n. ibande lehlombe.
Shoulder-of-mutton, n. ihlombe lemvu.
Shout, v. (from a distance) lengeza.
Shout, v. (drive off) kuza.
,, n. (of army in full action) isimena (isi).
Shove, n. ukusunduza, ukuquba (uku).
Shovel, v. (throw into a heap) fumba.
Show, v. (publish) menezela.
,, (inform) bika.
,, (bestow) nika.
,, (forth) bonakalisa.
,, (of hands) pakamisa izandhla.
Show, v. (as fault) dalula.
Showman, n. umbonisi (um).
Shrew, n. (scold) inndhlondhlo (in).
Shrinking, n. ukushwabana (uku).
Shroud, n. ingubo yesidikadika.
Shuffle, v. (dodge) pepa, epepa.
,, (quibble) feceza, ebanda.
Shuffle, n. (artifice) icebo (i).
Shut, v. (as a box) vimba.
Shy, v. etuka, tuka.
Shut, v. (as a box) vimba.
Shy, v. etuka, tuka.
Shy, v. (to be, keep away from) xwaya.
Shy, v. (beware of) xwayela.
Shying, n. ukutuka (uku).
Sibilant, a. kwisizayo.
Sick headache, n. (to have) kwelwa ikanda.
Sick-room, n. ikamelo lesiguli.
Sicken, v. gulisa.
Side, n. (of the head) uhlangoti lwekanda.
Side by side, lungelelene.
Sidereal, a. ngezinkanyezi.
Sight, v. (see accurately) boni-sisa.
Sight, v. (to come in) bonakala.
Sightless, a. mpumpute.
Sight-seer, n. umbuki (urn).
Signal, v. (indicate) kombisa.
Signal post, n. insika yokuqama-
Silent person, n. (dumb) isimungulu (isi).
Silly person, n. (noodle) ilulwane (i).
Silly thing, n. insumo (in).
Simmer, v. bila kahle.
Sinciput, n. ibunzi (i).
Singed, v. (to be) ramuka, hamuka.
Sir, umngane (um).
Sit, v. (a long time) qula.
Sit, v. (cause to) hlalisa.
Sit, v. (hold a session) hlangana.
Sitting, n. (seat) isihlalo (isi).
Situated, a. bekiwe
Skedaddle, v. baleka.
Skilled, a. lumbile.
Skin, v. (cause to) hlinzisa.
Skin cloak, n. isipuku (isi).
Skipping, n. ukweqa.
Skittish, a. (easily frightened) etukayo.
Skittish, a. (frisky) tyekulayo.
Skittish, a. (wanton) dalazele.
Slabber, v. bibiza.
Slabby, a. (sloppy) manzi.
Slake, v. (as thirst) puzisa.
Slant, a. tambekile.
Slate, n. (building stone) ukete (ulu).
Slattern, n. (woman)ivilakazi (i).
Slaver, n. (drivel) ukubibiza (uku).
Slaver, v. bibiza.
Slayer, n. (of a person) umbu-
lali (um).
Slayer, n. (of an ox, &c.) um-
hlabi.
Sleek, a. (smooth) butyelezi.
Sleigh, n. isisilipi (isi).
Sleight, n. umkuba.
Slender, a. (lean) zacile.
Slenderness, n. (thinness) uku-
zaca (uku).
Slenderness, n. (weakness) ubu-
takataka (ubu).
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Sleigh, n. isisilipi (isi).
Sleight, n. umkuba.
Slender, a. (lean) zacile.
Slenderness, n. (thinness) uku-
zaca (uku).
Slenderness, n. (weakness) ubu-
takataka (ubu).
Slim, a. (thin) zacile.
Slip knot, n. isirebe (isi).
Slipped, v. (out to get) punyuka.
Slippery fellow, n. iwetywetye (i).
Slope, v. tambekile.
Sloppy, a. nodaka.
Slough, n. (bog) ixapozi (i).
Slovenliness, n. (carelessness) ubuyatayata (ubu).
Slovenly person, n. (careless) iyatayata (i).
Slow, v. (hesitating, to go) zenga.
Slow, v. (to be drawling) nekenda.
Slow business, n. innsindansinda (in).
Slumber, v. (sleep) lala.
,, n. (sleep) ubutongo (uku).
Slyly, v. (to act) nyenya.
Smack, n. (of the hand) makula.
Smack, n. (kiss) ukwanga (uku).
,, (of the lips after eating) ukuhlwabula (uku).
Smack, n. (with the hand) makula.
Small, a. (soft) tambile.
,, (slender) zacile.
,, (small, short woman) umtekelikazana.
Small, a. (house, or hut) indhlwane (in).
Smaller, v. (to become, wane) sinya.
Small person, n. (rather small) umunci (umu).
Smart, v. (throb) tyotyozela.
,, (as from nettles) baba.
,, (in mind) dabuka.
,, a. (pungent) babayo.
,, (sharp) hlakanipile.
,, (well dressed) qamile.
Smashed, v. (to be) pahlazeka, fohloka, bodhloka.
Smatter, v. (smack with the tongue) hlwabula.
Smear, v. (plaster) nameka, gudula.
Smear, v. (as a floor) tyapalaza.
,, (paint) ruba.
,, (as an axle-tree) tambisa.
Smear, v. (the face) ncoma.
Smell, v. (snuff at, as a horse) sezela.
Smell, v. (out one another) nukana.
Smell, v. (for) nukela.
,, (cause to) nukisa.
,, (as a flower) sezela.
Smite, v. (with palm of hand) makula.
Smite, v. (revile) tuka.
,, (upbraid) jezisa.
Smiter, n. umtyayi (um).
Smock, n. ivembe (i).
Smoker, n. ixwele (i).
Smooth, a. butyelezi.
Smooth-tongued, a. tobozileyo.
Smother, v. (as fire) cina.
,, (choke) binda.
Smoulder, v. (as a fire) lota.
Smudge, v. (make dirty) ngeolis.
Smudge, v. (blot) capazela.
,, (with smoke) fuza.
Snack, n. (of food) umpako (um).
Snacks, n. (to go) abelana.
Snaffle, n. (bridle) itome (i).
Snag, n. (knot in wood) ipuzu (i).
Snake, n. (blind) impumpute (im).
Snake, n. (brown, harmless) umzingandhlu.
Snake, n. (large puff-adder) ibululu (i).
Snake, n. (large boa) imfundamo (im).
Snake, n. (very deadly) umanqandalungopi (u).
Snake, n. (cobra di capello) imfezi (im).
Snap, v. (as a bone) fehleza.
Snapped, v. (off, to be) kepuka.
Snake, v. (as a bone) fehleka.
Sneak, v. nyelela.
Sneaking, a. nyeleleyo.
Snip, v. (cut off) nquma.
Snapped, v. (off, to be) kepuka.
Snapped, v. (do., as a bone) fehleka.
Sneak, v. nyelela.
Sneaking, a. nyyeleleyo.
Snap, v. (as a bone) fehleza.
Snapped, v. (off, to be) kepuka.
Snapped, v. (do., as a bone) fehleka.

Solicitation, n. (urgent request) ukuncengisisa (uku).
Solid, a. (strong) namandhla.
Soluble, a. nebibikayo.
Somnambulism, ukuhamba ebutongweni.
Somniferous, a. lalisayo.
Somnific, a. ozelisayo.
Somnolent, a. ozele.
Sooty, a. nomule.
Sophism, n. ukufitiza (uku).
Sophistical, a. kohlisayo ngoku-pika.
Soporiferous, a. lalisayo.
Sore, n. (serofula) umcoboko (um).
Sore, n. (made by doctor) inhlumba (in).
Sororicide, v. (to commit) bulala udade.
Sort, v. (separate) ahlukanisa.
Sough, v. (as the wind) xuzu-xela.
Sough, v. (as the sea) cwaza.
Sound, n. (arm of the sea) umkono wolwandhle.
Speak, v. (in an excited manner) pakazela.
Speak, v. (publish) memezela.
Speak, v. (scold severely) fica.
Speak, v. (confidentially together) gudhlana.
Speak, v. (truthfully) nyanyisa.
Speak, v. (in admiration of) tusa.
Speak, v. (roughly) tekela.
Spear, n. (large, short shaft, broad blade) iboqo (i).
Speck, n. (spot) icatyana (i).
Spleen, n. (liver) ulakazi (ulu).
Spleen, n. (pleural) ulakazi (ulu).
Spleen, n. (pleural) ulakazi (ulu).

Zulu Vade-Mecum
Speck, n. (a grain) uhlamvu (ulu).
Spectre, n. isituta, idhlozi (i).
Speculum, n. isibuko (isi).
Spell, n. (of work) umsebenzi (um).
Spend, v. (buy) tenga.
,, (squander) hlapaza.
,, (waste) cita.
,, (consume) dhla.
Spender, n. (generous) ihlapa-hlapa.
Sphere, n. indilinga (in).
Spit, v. (on) felela.
Spited, v. (to be) guzeka.
Spirt, v. mpompoza.
Splayed foot, n. ibata (i).
Split open, v. (to be) hlezuka.
Spoil, v. (take captive) tumba.
Spoiled child, v. inneengancenga (in).
Spokesman, n. isilomo (i).
Spotted, a. rungqu namananga-nanga.
Spouse, n. umfazi (um).
Spout, n. umbobo wamanzi.
Sprained, a. mpompoza.
Squad, n. isigaba (isi).
Sprang, v. (to be) hlezuka.
Sprawling, a. bambalele.
Squad, n. isigaba (isi).
Spray, v. (to be) gusenga.
Squad, n. isigaba (isi).
Spray, v. (to be) gusenga.
Spade, n. imbilo.
Sprung, p.p. (to be twisted) poteka.
Sprout, n. umbobo wamanzi.
Spur, n. imbilo.
Spurred, v. (to be) gusenga.
Spring, v. (down) ngqibita.
,, n. (small) isitonjana (isi).
Sprayed, (to be) pinyazeka.
Sprayed, (to be) pinyazeka.
Sprint, n. imbilo.
Squealed, v. (to get) sindeleka.
,, (to get crowded) nyinyeka.
Squelched, v. (out, as filth, to get) bicika.
Squelch, v. (as a toad) ukutibwaba.
Squib, v. binqa.
Squirt, v. tyatyaza.
,, isityatyazo (isi).
Staff, n. (very long) unhJongweni (u).
Staff, n. ("staff of life") udon-dolo (ulu).
Staff, n. (long, walking) udon-dolo (ulu).
Stamp, v. (pound) kanda.
,, (pound, as corn) si.
,, (crush) fihliza.
Stamp, v. (tread on) nyatela.
Stampede, v. ukubaleka (uku).
Stance, n. (site) isiza (isi).
Stand, v. (fearlessly) qiama.
,, (cause to stand up) sukumisa.
Stand, v. (as one ready to strike) giana.
Stark-naked, v. (to be) nquna.
,, (to lie) qungqu-luza.
Stark-naked, v. (to go) ntikiti-zela.
Start, v. (as one about to vomit) qubuka.
Start, v. (make a sudden movement) eqa.
Start, v. (for) sukela.
State, n. (condition) ukuma (uku).
State, n. (dignity) ubukulu (ubu).
State, n. (body of people) isiini (isi).
State, n. (civil power) amakosi (ama).
State, v. (set forth) tyo.
,, (tell at full length) landa.
Stately, a. dumile.
,, (majestically) nobukosi.
Staunch, a. (firm) qinile.
,, v. (as blood) kaulela.
Stave, n. (pole) isibonda (isi).
,, (in music) imidwa eyisihlau.
Stave, v. boboza.
Staw, v. (surfeit) sutisa.
Stay, v. (delay) libalisa.
,, (obstruct) vimbela.
,, (hold) bamba.
,, (remain for) salela.
Stay, v. (rely) temba, etemba.
,, (stop) peza.
,, (stand firmly) simama.
Steak, v. iqata (i).
Steal, v. (away, slink along) nyenya.
,, (cause to stand up) Steal.
,, (away, slink along) sukumisa.
,, (to lie) qungqu-luza.
,, (to go) ntikiti-zela.
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,, (as one about to vomit) qubuka.
State, n. (condition) ukuma (uku).
State, n. (dignity) ubukulu (ubu).
State, n. (body of people) isiini (isi).
State, n. (civil power) amakosi (ama).
State, v. (set forth) tyo.
,, (tell at full length) landa.
Stately, a. dumile.
,, (majestically) nobukosi.
Staunch, a. (firm) qinile.
,, v. (as blood) kaulela.
Stave, n. (pole) isibonda (isi).
,, (in music) imidwa eyisihlau.
Stave, v. boboza.
Staw, v. (surfeit) sutisa.
Stay, v. (delay) libalisa.
,, (obstruct) vimbela.
,, (hold) bamba.
,, (remain for) salela.
Stoop, v. (as one writing) gomfa.
Stop, v. (make to finish) quedisa.
Store, n. isitolo (isi).
Storm, v. (as an army) boboza.
,, (rage) tukutela.
,, (furiously, as a man) bangalasa.
Storm, v. (speak angrily) kwipila.
,, (large raindrops, driven) izinsunsu (izin).
Strain, v. (make great efforts) gabavuleka.
Strain, n. (great effort) isigabavu (isi).
Strait, n. incingo-yolwandhle (in).
Strait, a. (difficult) lukuni.
,, (avaricious) rarayo.
Stramash, n. ukuxabana (uku).
Stramony, n. umtuma (um).
Stretch, v. (as a man on waking) zamula.
Stridulous, a. kwisizayo.
Strike, v. (as a stone upon waggon-wheel) guzula.
Strike, v. (hammer in nails) betela.
Strike, v. (swipe) dansula.
,, (on the head) nqanda.
Strip, v. (off, as beads from string) rulula.
Strip, v. (bereave) amuka.
Striped-dog, n. irungqu (i).
Striped-animal, n. umqunge (um).
Stripling, n. umfana ozacileyo.
Stripped, v. (off to be, as grass) pundhleka.
Stroke, n. (blow) isigalelo (isi).
,, (touch) ukutinta (uku).
Stroll, v. ndinda vagatya.
Strong, v. (to get, after sickness) lulama.
Strong drink, n. (extra strong) isiraradolo (isi).
Struck, v. (violently, to get) quzuka.
Strop, n. istopi (i).
Structure, n. (house) indhlu (in).
Trumpet, n. isifebe, isiropo (isi).
Stubby person, n. isibukubuku (isi).
Stuck-up, a. zidhlayo.
Stump, v. (lop) njuma.
,, (along as a child) tupaza.
Stump, v. (walk heavily) sindana.
Stump, n. (short, thick-set person) isitupuna (isi).
Stun, v. hlwaziza.
Stunt, v. (dock) njuma.
Stupe, v. (foment) toba.
Stupefy, v. (stun) hlwatizisa.
Stupid person, n. (silly) isiyejane (isi).
Style, n. (mode) isimo, ukuma (uku).
Style, v. (call) biza.
Suavity, n. ubunene (ubu).
Subduce, v. (withdraw) monyula.
Subito, ad. (quickly) ngoku-tyetya.
Sublimate, v. (elevate) pakamisa.
Sublime, a. (exalted) pakamiswe.
Sublime, a. (grand) kulukazi.
,, (majestic) nobukosi.
Sublingual, a. ngupansi kolwimi.
Sublunary, a. ngapansi kwenyanga
Subluxation, n. ukupinyaza (uku).
Submarine, a. ngapansi kwolwandhle.
Submaxillary, a. ngapansi kwomhlati.
Submerge, v. (drown) minzisa.
Submerged, a. cwilisiwe.
Subnascent, a. mila ngapansi.
Submerge, v. (sink) tyona.
Submerged, a. cwilisiwe.
Submarine, a. ngapansi kwolwandhle.
Submaxillary, a. ngapansi kwomhlati.
Submerge, v. (drown) minzisa.
Submerged, a. cwilisiwe.
Submarine, a. ngapansi kwolwandhle.
Submaxillary, a. ngapansi kwomhlati.
Submerge, v. (sink) tyona.
Submerged, a. cwilisiwe.
Summon, v. (to court) biza ngobukosi.
Sunny, a. (bright) kanyayo.
,, (warm) fudumele.
Sun-like, a. njengelanga.
Sun-stroke, n. ukuhlwatisizwangelanga.
Sun of Righteousness, uLanga Lokulunga.
Sun (under the) emhlabeni.
Sundry, a. (many) ningi.
Sup, v. puza ngamatama.
,, dhla kusihlwa.
,, n. itama (i).
Superable, a. nqobekayo.
Superabound, v. vama kakulu.
Superadd, v. engezelela.
Superangelic, a. pezu kwezingelosi.
Superannuate, v. pumisa enkonzweni.
Superb, a. (stately) dumayo.
,, (showy) qamile.
Supercelestial, a. pezu kwesibakabaka.
Superexalt, v. pakamisa kakulu.
Superexcellent, a. dhlulayo kakulu.
Superficial, a. (showy) qamile.
,, (without depth) ngenabude.
Superfine, a. colekile kakulu.
Superfluous, a. cicimayo.
Superheat, v. tyisayo kakulu.
Superhuman, ngapezu kwesintu.
Superior, a. dhlulayo.
Superlunar, a. ngapezu kwenyanga.
Supermundane, a. ngapezu kwomhlaba.
Supernatant, a. ntantayo.
Superpose, v. bekelela.

Superscribe, v. loba pezu.
Supersede, v. kipa esikundhleni.
Superterrestrial, a. ngapezu kwomhlaba.
Supervene, v. (happen) hlela, vela.
Supervise, v. pata.
,, (inspect) hlola.
Supper, n. (the Lord's) umten deleko wen Kosi.
Supplication, n. (prayer) umtandazo (um).
Supplication, n. (entreaty) ukuncengisisa (uku).
Support, v. (help, or cause to) sekelisa.
Support, v. (stand for) melela.
Supreme chief, n. ungqongqotye (u).
Sur, pezu.
Surcharge, v. tuta pezu kwamandhla.
Surface, n. ubuso (ubu).
Surfeiting, a. canulayo.
Surloin, n. isinque (isi).
Surmount, v. (go beyond) dhlula.
Surplice, isaplisi (i).
Surprise, v. (strike with wonder) mangalisa.
Surprise, v. (confuse) didakalisa.
Survey, v. (measure) linganisa.
,, n. (of land) ukulinganiswa (uku).
Surveyor, n. umlinganisi womhlaba.
Susceptible, a. (feeling) zwayo, ezwayo.
Susceptible, a. (tender) tambekile.
Suspect, v. (doubt) konona.
Suspected, a. (not trusted) nga tembekile.
Suspend, v. (interrupt) putisa.
Suspended, a. (stopped) pezi-siwe.
Sustain, v. (keep alive) pilisa.
Swale, n. (nourish) ondhla.
Swan, n. iswani (i).
Swap, v. enanela.
Swath, n. (land) imfundla (im).
Swear, v. (singe, as a hog) ramula.
Swearing, a. fungayo.
Sweater, n. umjulukisi (um).
Sweet-potato, n. (place for growing) isihlaza (isi).
Swelling, a. kukumela.
Swerve, v. (wander from) eduka.
Swerving, n. ukugoba, ukundinda, ukweduka (uku).
Swig, v. gobolozela.
Will, v. hlanza.
Swing, v. (dangle) lengalenga.
Swop, v. enanela.
Sycophant, n. umtobozi (um).
Symposium, n. ukupuzana (uku).
Synagogue, n. isinegogi (i).

Table, n. (of the Lord) umtendeleko wen Kosi.
Tablet, n. (scented) ika (i).
Tailor, n. umtungu (um).
Tail-feather, n. (of a fowl) umgomba (um).
Take, v. (ensnare) tiya, cupa.
Sw, v. (as grass, or trees) nyakaza.
Sweal, v. (singe, as a hog) ramula.
Swathing, a. fungayo.
Sweater, n. umjulukisi (um).
Sweet-potato, n. (place for growing) isihlaza (isi).
Swelling, a. kukumela.
Swiving, n. ukugoba, ukundinda, ukweduka (uku).
Swing, v. (dangle) lengalenga.
Swop, v. enanela.
Sycophant, n. umtobozi (um).
Symposium, n. ukupuzana (uku).
Synagogue, n. isinegogi (i).

T.
Tabby, n. nemitende.
Tabes, n. ukuwonda (uku).
Talk, v. (chatter) nkenkeza.

,, (joke) nekonkolā.

,, (preach) shumayela.

,, (one to another) kulu-

mana.

Talk, v. (for) kulumela.

,, (cause to) kulunisa.

,, (violent words) jigida.

,, (rudely) bekuza.

,, (much as drunken man) 
cevuza.

Talk, v. (for) kulumela.

,, (cause to) kulunisa.

,, (violent words) jigida.

,, (rudely) bekuza.

,, (much as drunken man) 
cevuza.

Talkative, v. (to be) boba.

Talkativeness, n. ukumpopoza, 

ukuboboza (uku).

Tall person, umdwamba (um).

,, ,, (lanky) imvongolo-

lo (im).

Tall person (fine woman) um-

tekeli-kazi.

Tall thing, n. (jointed) umxeko 

(um).

Tall thing, n. utatamela (ulu).

Tallow, n. (fat) amafuta (ama).

Talpa, n. (mole) imvukuzane 

(im).

Tame, v. (to make) tambisa.

Tangible, a. tintekile, patekile.

Tangibility, n. ukuzwa ngoku-

patwa.

Tangle, v. bijisana.

Tanned, a. shukekile.

Tanner, n. umshuki (um).

Tantivy, ad. nobelu.

Tantrums, n. ukuhlunama 

(uku).

Tape-worm, n. (kind of) um-

tyumane (um).

Tarry, v. (abide) hlala.

,, (cause to) libalisa.

Tassel, n. ityoba (i).

Tatter, n. (rag) idhlikidhliki (i).

Tatters, n. (rags) amadhlikidh-

liki (ama).

Tatters, n. (dragged clothes) 

amanikini (ama).

Tatterdemalion, n. unikini (u).

Tawdry, a. (in dress) qamile.

Tawdriness, n. ukumqama (uku).

Tax, v. (cause to pay) telisa 

imali.

Tearful, a. hlendozele lilayo.

Tear, v. (in pieces as a dog) 
hlikiza.

Techy, a. (be cross) teteme.

Te Deum, n. sikudumisa Tixo.

Tedium, n. isizungu (isi).

Tegument, n. (skin) isikumba 

(isi).

Telegraph, n. ulobakude.

Telegram, n. indaba ngoloba-

kude.

Tell, v. (many times) dulela.

,, (cause to) tyelisa.

,, (for) tyelela.

,, (thoroughly) tyelisisa.

,, (a story, partly false) 
rarula.

Tell, v. (privately) hlebela.

,, (lies) rutyuza qamba-

manga.

Tell-off, v. bala.

Tell-tale, n. umhlebi (um).

Tell-on, v. bika.

Tenable, a. bambekayo.

Tenacious, a. (holding) bam-

bayo.

Tenacious, a. (sticking) nama-

teleyo.

Tenacious, a. (obstinate) don-

dayo.

Tenacious, a. (niggardly) 

nityayo.

Tenant, n. umhlali (um).

Tend, v. (be attentive) qapela.
Tend, r. (lean) tambekela.
Tendency, n. ukutambekela (uku).
Tender, v. (as money) kokamali.
Tendon, n. (used as thread) usinga (ulu).
Tenebrious, a. fipele.
Tenesmus, n. ukukanula (uku).
Tenet, n. inhloko yokukolwa.
Tenor, n. (stamp) isicindezelo (isi).
Tenotomy, n. ukunquma urn
Thaw, v. (melt) ncbilika.

Their home, kwabo.

Then, ad. (well then) kambe.
,, (you see then) pela.
,, (and so then) yikona.

Thereabouts, ad. ngalapo.
Thereby, ad. nga.
Therein, ad. kulapo.

Thick, v. (with trees, to be) ng-qingana.

Thick end, n. (as stump of tree) isiqu (isi).
Thick grass, n. ukwena (uku).

Thick-set person, n. isibukubuku (isi).

Thin out, r. (as mealies) pa.
Think, v. (about) camangela.
,, (well of value) tanda.
,, (purpose) lokota.

This day, ad. namuhla.
Thistle, n. (thorn) ibangulo (i).
Thong, n. intambo (in).
,, (made of skin) idumbu (i).

Thong, n. (kind of) umcilo (um).

Thornapple, n. (fruit of large kind) ituma (i).
Thornapple, n. (fruit of small kind) umtuma (um).

Thrall, n. (slave) innqoboka (in).

Thralldom, n. ubunqoboko (ubu).

Thrapple, v. (seize by the throat) bamba ngompimbo.
Threshold, n. (gate) isango (i).
,, (door - sill) italalonyango.

Thrill, v. (pierce) hlaba.

Throw, v. (in, inject) boja.
,, (into a heap) fumba.
,, (one’s self back) qetuka.
Throw, v. (as a wrestler)lahla.
Thrust, v. (out) kipa xotya.
   (in, insert) hlokonz "
Thumb, v. ngcolisa ngeminwe.
Tick, n. (large bluish) itula (i).
Tickle, v. (cause to) gidazisa.
   (one another) gidazana.
Tickling, n. ukukitakita (uku).
Tidy, a. nono.
Tidy person, n. inono (i).
Tie, v. (join together) bangqa.
   (together) tekezela.
Tier, n. (row) uhla (ulu).
Tile, n. itili (i).  
   v. fulela ngamatili.
Timber, n. (long log) ugoqo (ulu).
Timber, n. (heap of logs) igotqo (i).
Timber, n. (wooden bars) imigogoqo (imi).
Timber, n. (log) isibuku isi.
   (rafters) imijanjato (umi).
Timber, n. (door posts) izitumbanja (izi).
Timber, n. (poles) izibonda (izi).
   (masts) izinsika (izin).
   (beams) imijijibe (imi).
   (trunk of a tree) isigodo (isi).
Timber, n. (small rafters) imijibe (um).
Time, n. (future and distant) iyakade (i).
Time-keeper, n. umlindisikati (um).
Time-killing, a. dhlulisayo isikati.
Time, v. (to lose) libala.
Timorous, a. novalo.
Tinge, v. (stain) ninda.
Tinker, v. (patch) ciciyela.
Tint, v. (stain) ninda.
Tintinnabulation, n. ukuncencenza (uku).
Tip, v. (hint) ukusikisela (uku).
   (give money) nikela imali.
Tip, v. (make a point) geija.
   (sharpen, as a pencil) baza.
Tippit, n. itipiti (i).
Tipple, v. puza.
Tippler, n. isirula ngotywala.
Tipsiness, n. ukudakwa (uku).
Tire, n. (row) uhla (ulu).
   (head-dress) umnqwazi (um).
Tit-bit, n. (of meat) iqata (i).
Tit-for-tat, n. ukupindinya (uku).
Tittle-tattle, n. ukubamuza (uku).
Tit, v. (talk idly) bamuza.
Title, n. ibizo (i).
   v. (call) biza.
To (prep.) ku, uku.
To-you (plur.) kuni.
To-thee, kuwe.
To-them, kubo.
To-night, n. kulobubusuku.
To-night, n. (in the evening) kusihlwa.
To-the-face, n. ebusweni.
Tobacco, n. (new) uhlaza (ulu).
Todd, n. ugologo namanzityisayo.
Together, a. (all) kanyekanye.
Toll, n. (tax) isitelo (isi).
   v. telisa.
Toll-bar, n. isango lokutelisa.
Tom-cat, n. induna yekati.
Tomfool, n. isiulakazi (isi).
   (simpleton) isipukupuku (isi).
Tongs, n. udhlau (ulu).
Tonsils, n. amalaka (ama).
Tool, n. into yokusebenza.
Toothful, a. (palatable) mnandi, mtoti.
Toothless, a. ngenamazinyo
Toothache, n. ubuhlungu-be-zinyo.
Toothsomeness, uburntoti, ubumandi (ubu).
Teeth, v. (to show, threaten) cupisa.
Toper, n. isirula ngogologo.
Topography, n. ukufanekisa kwendawo.
Topsy-turvy, ad. ngokugumbaqeka.
Tornado, n. isivunguvungu (isi).
Torpid, a. (dull) butuntu.
,, (numbed) ndikindiki.
Torrefy, v. (roast) osa.
Tortoise-shell, n. igobolondo lo-fudu.
Tortuous, a. (twisted) sontekile.
,, (winding) songile.
Toss, v. (fling out of the hand) ukuti ji.
Totter, v. (go feebly) tengezela.
Tottering, n. ukutengezela (uku).
Touch, v. (strike gently) qukuza.
Touch, v. (upon in conversation) tatela.
Touch, n. ukutinta, ukupata (uku).
Touched, p.p. tintekayo.
Touchy, a. hluneme.
Touchiness, n. ukuhlunama (uku).
Touch-hole, n. imbobo yombambai.
Touch-upon, v. pata.
Touch-up, v. (repair) lungisa.
Tough, a. (hard) lukuni.
Tour, n. (ramble) ukundinda (uku).
Tour, n. (roving) ukuzula (uku).
Tow, v. (drag) rola.
Tow-rope, n. igoda lokurola.
Track, v. landa.
Tractable, a. (docile) fundise-kile.
Trail, v. (drag) rola.
Trailing, a. rolayo.
Train, v. (teach) fundisa.
,, (tame) tambisa.
Train up, v. fundisa ondhla.
Traitor, n. umhlubuki (um).
Trammel, v. (hamper) libalisa.
,, (restrain) godhla.
,, (hinder) vimbela.
,, (shackle) bopa.
Tramp, n. (stroller) uindindi (um).
Tramp, n. (wanderer) umhambuma (um).
Tramp, n. (vagrant) umzuli (um).
Tranquillity, n. (calmness) ukutula (uku).
Transact, v. (act) enza.
,, (perform) sebenza.
,, (manage) pata.
Transcend, v. (surpass) tantata.
,, (surmount) kwela.
Transcending, a. tantayo.
Transcribe, v. fanekisa isibalo.
Transcription, n. ukufanekisa kwesibalo.
Transfer, v. (sell) tengisa.
Transient, a. dhlulayo.
Transition (change) ukupenduka (uku).
Translate (carry) tuta.
Transmarine, a. ngapesheyo kwolwandhle.
Transmute, v. (to change) pendula.
Transport, v. (with joy) jabulisisa.
Transport, v. (banish) xotya.
Trapped, v. (to be) tiyeka.
Travel, v. (go a weary distance) dandabuza.
Travel, v. (through mud and rain) baxazela.
Travel, n. ukuhamba (uku).
Travelling, a. hambayo.
Tread, v. (rest upon tiptoes) cokama.
Tread, v. (very slowly) catula.
Tread, v. (very slowly) catula.
Tread, v. (stealthily) nyelela.
Trembling, n. (palsy) idumbe (i).
Trembling, n. (fear, agitation) itweletwele (i).
Treasurer, n. umpatisikwama.
Trend, n. ukutambekela (uku).
Trefan, n. (cheat) umkohlisi (um).
Trepidation, n. itweletwele (i).
Triable, a. lingekayo.
Trial, n. isilingo (isi).
Trial, n. isilingo (isi).
Triable, a. lingekayo.
Trick, v. (deceive) kohlisa.
Trick, v. (deceive) kohlisa.
Trickling, a. consayo.
Trickling, a. consayo.
Trickling, a. consayo.
Trier, n. umhloli (um).
Trier, n. umhloli (um).
Trier, n. umhloli (um).
Trim, v. (shave) puca.
Trim, v. (shave off hair of head) gega.
Trim, v. (decorate) vunula.
Trim, v. (decorate) vunula.
Trim, v. (dress, as heathen) ambata.
Trim, v. (do, as Christian) gqoka.
Trim, v. (fluctuate) yapaceka.
Trinket, n. (toy) indhlaliso (in).
Trouble, n. (fidgets) amatezane (ama).
Trouble, n. (fidgets) amatezane (ama).
Trouble, n. (sorrow) usizi (ulu).
Trouble, n. (sorrow) usizi (ulu).
Trouble, n. (sorrow) usizi (ulu).
Trouble, n. (sorrow) usizi (ulu).
Trouble, n. (ordinary) ukupiceka ukupityeka (uku).
Trouble, n. (ordinary) ukupiceka ukupityeka (uku).
Trough, n. umkombe (um).
Trow, v. (kolwa).
Truant, n. (idler) ivila (i).
Truant, n. (idler) ivila (i).
Truant, n. (idler) ivila (i).
Truly, v. (to speak, or act) kutaza.
Truly, v. (to speak, or act) kutaza.
Trull, n. isifebe (isi).
Trull, n. isifebe (isi).
Trump, v. (lie) qambamanga.
Trump, v. (lie) qambamanga.
Trump, v. (lie) qambamanga.
Trump, v. (lie) qambamanga.
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Trump, v. (lie) qambamanga.
Trump, v. (lie) qambamanga.
Truth, n. iqiniso (i).
Truth, n. iqiniso (i).
Try, v. (examine) hlola.
Try, v. (examine) hlola.
Try, v. (examine) hlola.
Try, v. (examine) hlola.
Try, v. (examine) hlola.
Try, v. (examine) hlola.
Try, v. (fit) fanelisa.
Tryst, v. (fit) fanelisa.
Tryst, v. (fit) fanelisa.
Try, v. (fit) fanelisa.
Try, v. (fit) fanelisa.
Try, v. (fit) fanelisa.
Tuck-up, v. (as wristband) peca.
Tuck-up, v. (as wristband) peca.
Tuck-up, v. (as wristband) peca.
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Tumulus, *n.* (graves) *amaliba* (ama).

Tumulus, *n.* (hillock) *iduli* (i).

Tune, *n.* *ivumo* (i).

Turbid, *a.* (as water) *dungekile*.

Turgid, *a.* *kukumele*.

Turmoil, *n.* (noise) *umsindo* (um).

Turmoil, *n.* (confusion) *isipiti-piti* (isi).

Turmoil, *n.* (tumult) *ukuxokozela* (uku).

Turmoil, *n.* (trouble) *ukuhlupeka* (uku).

Turn, *v.* (aside) *guleka*.

Turn, *v.* (out of the path) *gwegwesa*.

Turn, *v.* (as a person's words) *hlanezela*.

Turn, *v.* (light-headed) *gewanekisa*.

Turn, *v.* (translate) *kumusha*.

Turned, *a.* (back to be) *tinteka*.

Turtle-dove, *n.* (dark-coloured) *ivukuto* (i).

Turtle-dove, *n.* (green) *ijuban-toto* (i).

Turtle-dove, *n.* (large) *ijubantendele* (i).

Turtle-dove, *n.* (ordinary) *ijuba* (i).

Tush, *intj.* (away) *iya*.

Twiddle, *v.* *tinta*.

Twine, *v.* (twist) *pota*, *sontana*.

Twinge, *v.* (pinch) *neinzana*.

Twinge, *v.* (pinch) *hlaba*.

Twinge, *v.* (pinch) *ukuhlaba* (uku).

Twinge, *v.* (pinch) *ukuncinza* (uku).

Twinge, *n.* (stabbing, pain in chest) *uhlabo* (ulu).

Twisted, *v.* (together to be) *alukana*.

Twit, *v.* (upbraid) *jezisa*.

Twitter, *n.* (of birds) *ukukala* (uku).

Twitter, *n.* (of the nerves) *ama-tezane* (ama).

Tying, *v.* *bopa*.

U.

Udometer, *n.* *isilinganiso semvula*.

Ulcers, *n.* (in the mouth) *ama-lovula* (ama).

Ulterior, *a.* *pambile*, *pandhle*.

Ultima, *a.* *ukupela*.

Ultra, *a.* *petsheya*.

Ultramarine, *a.* *ngapetsheyo kwolwandhle*.

Ultramontane, *a.* *ngapetsheya kwentaba*.

Ultramundane, *a.* *ngapetsheya kwomhlaba*.

Ululate, *v.* *hlaba umkulungwane*.

Umbilical-hernia, *n.* *isibono* (isi).

Umbles, *n.* *umbilini* (um).

Umbrella, *n.* *isicobelo* (isi).

Unable, *a.* *ngenamandhla*.

Unacceptable, *v.* (to be) *aleka*.

Uncage, *v.* *kulula*.

Uncap, *v.* *etula*.

Unchaste, *a.* *ganungayo*.

Uncivil, *a.* *eyisile*.

Unclasp, *v.* *tukulula*. 
Unclothe, v. ambula izingubo.
Undefiled, a. cwebile.
Underprop, v. sekela.
Undersized, a. batyile.
Understand, v. (one another) qikana zwana.
Understand, v. (cause to) zwisa, qikisa.
Understand, v. (thoroughly) zwisisa.
Understand, v. (instruct) yalu-kisa.
Undertone, ukunyenyenza (uku).
Undertake, v. (promise) tem-bisa.
Undertake, v. (bind one's self) zibopa.
Undervalue, v. kesa.
Undo, v. (ruin) tyabalalisa.
,, v. (unravel) sombulula.
,, v. (morally) onakalishe.
Undone, a. (annulled) pelisiwe.
,, (destroyed) citakele.
Undulation, n. ukuyapaceka (uku).
Undulatory, a. yapacekile.
Unexpected, a. zumile.
Unfair, a. (trickish) namacebo.
Unfeigned, a. (sincere) qoto.
Unfrock, v. ambula.
Unhardt, a. tambile.
Unheedful, a. dengile.
Unholy, a. shingayo, bi.
Uniped, a. nonyawolunye.
Unique, a. tantayo.
Unlade, v. etula pungula.
Unknot, v. tukulula.
Unmistakable, a. cansile.
Unpack, kumula.
Unpleasant, v. (to be) tuneka.
Unseemly, v. (to be) ngatan-gata.
Unwound, v. (to be) tanduluka.

Unsound, a. (sickly) gulayo.
,, (corrupt) onakèle.
Un teachable, a. nga fundisekile.
Untidiness, n. ubuvila (ubu).
Untried, a. ngalingi.
Untroubled, a. tulile.
Untwist, v. sombulula.
Unveil, v. bonisa.
Unwashed, a. ngeolile.
Unwinged, a. ngenamapiko.
Unwooded, a. ngenamiti.
Unworthy, a. (base) shingayo.
Up (the-time-is-up) sesidlulule isikati.
Upheave, v. (like the sea) ukutiyapaca.
Uphold, v. (elevate) pakamisa.
,, (stand) misa.
,, (maintain) qinisa.
Upon this, yikona.
Upon my word, nembala.
Uproot, v. domula, sipula.
Upside down (to be) gumbu-qeka.
Urchin, n. umntwana (um). 
,, (hedgehog) inhloni (in).
Used (up to be as land eaten by cattle) guga.
Usquebaugh, n. uqologo.
Utmost, a. sekupeleni.
Utter, v. (speak) kuluma.
,, (publish) shumayela.
,, (disclose) bonisa.
Utterance, n. ukukuluma (uku).
Uxorious, a. taudisisayo umfazi.

V.

Vaal River, n. isangqu (is).
Vaccine, n. ubovu lwokugecaba.
Vagrant, n. isihambakubi (isi).
Valediction, *n.* ukvalelisana (uku).

Valetudinarian, *n.* isiguli (isi).

Valid, *a.* (firm) qinile.

Value, *(price)* nanisa.

Valve, *n.* *(of the heart)* isivalwana-senhliziyo.

Van, *n.* inqola yokututa.

Vane, *insimbi ekonjiswayo umoya.

Vang, *n.* igoda (i).


Vapidness, *n.* ukudumala (uku).

Vapours, *n.* isifo esitile.

Vapouring, *a.* *(boasting)* kulu-mayo iwawa.

Vapourer, *n.* umzibabazi *(um)*.

Varlet, *n.*ishinga (i).

Varletry, *n.* *(crowd)* umbonda *(um)*.

Varnish, *kazimulisa ngomuti.

Vaticide, *n.* umbulali womplofite.

Vault, *n.* upahla olugobekileyo.

Veer, *v.* *(change, as wind)* penduka.

Veer, *v.* *(as a ship)* kombisa isikepe, or umkumbi.

Veheiment, *a.* *(eager)* namatata. *(urgent) pisayo.

Vehicle, *n.* *(carriage)* ikalishi *(i)*.

Vena-portae, *n.* umtambo omkulu wesibindi.

Venal, *a.* qubekileyo ngezimvuzo.

Veneer, *n.* ugewegewe lwomutni.

Venereal disease, *n.* *(kind of)* ujovela *(ulu)*.

Venous system, *n.* imitambo yonke.

Vent-peg, *n.* isikonkwane sembobo.

Venter, *n.* isisu *(isi)*.

Ventilate, *v.* ngenisa umoya.

Ventral, *a.* ngesisu.

Ventrical, *n.* isiswana senhliziyo.

Ventriloquise, *v.* kuluma esiswini.

Venus, *n.* utixokazi wotando.

Veracious, *a.* qoto.

Verdant, *a.* luhlaza.

Verdigris, *n.* ukugwala kwetusisi.

Verge, *n.* *(rod)* uluti *(ulu)*.

Verge, *v.* *(approach)* sondela.

Vertex, *n.* inhlalo *(in)*.

Viable, *n.* pilekile.

Viands, *n.* ukudhla *(uku)*.

Viaticum, *(um)*.

Vicar, *n.* usesikundheni.

Vicarage, *n.* indhlu yomfundisi.

Viceroy, *n.* usesikundheni sen kosikazi.

Vicissitude *(change)* ukupenduka *(uku)*.

Vide, *v.* buka.

Videlicit, *ad.* ukuti.

Vidimus, *n.* ukuhlola *(uku)*.

Violently, *ad.* ngamanqithla.

Virago, *n.* indhlonzhlo *(in)*.
Virulent, n. zondayo.
Vis-à-vis, n. ukubonana (uku).
Visiting, n. tekeleyo.
Vives, n. isifo samahashi.
Vocal, n. ibizo (i).
Void, n. umkati (um).
Voluntary, v. (send out) pumusa, emukisa.
Volant, a. ndizayo.
Volcano, n. intaba yomlilo.
Vulgar person, n. umfundu (um).
Vulgarity, n. ubufunda (ubu).
Vulnerable, a. limazekile, limele.
Vulpine, a. (cunning) buqili.
Vulpicide, n. umbulali wezidawane.

W.
Wabble, v. bwacazela.
Waddler, n. umbadazeli (um).
Wade, v. ukuti cada, gubuza.
Wag, v. (play pranks) gila.
Wag, v. (cause to fly) ndizisa.
Wag, v. (totter) totoba.
Waggle, v. (as a bird) tyikiza.
Wakken, v. (cease to sleep) vuka papama.
Walk, v. (slowly, as chameleon) nwabuluka.
Walk, v. (quickly) hamba ngamandhla.
Walk, v. (toddle, as an infant) catula.
Walk, v. (slowly) tesa.
Waltz, v. sina.
Waltzing, n. ukusina (uku).
Waft, v. (as a river) wela.
Wag, v. (twist) sonta.
Vocable, n. ibizo (i).
Voids, n. umkati (um).
Warden, n. (fugitive) umpongqolo (um).
Warder, n. ukusina (uku).
Wanderer, n. (fugitive) umpongqolo (um).
Wamp, v. (boil) pupuma.
Wamp, v. (cause to fly) ndizisa.
Wag, v. (totter) totoba.
Wartless, a. ngenamsupa.
Warty, a. nezimsupa.
Wary, a. lindayo.
Wash, v. (the body) geza.
,, (back of another) buncunga.
Waste-pipe, n. umbobo wokucita amanzi.
Wasting, n. (by sickness) ukwoorda (uku).
Watch, v. (attend to) qapela.
Water, n. (hot) amanzi atyisayo.
,, (cold) amanzi abandayo.
Water, n. (warm) amanzi afudumeleyo.
Water, n. (lukewarm) amanzi asevivini.
Water, v. (make the mouth water) qunsula.
Water, v. netisa.
Water-bearer, n. umtwali wamanzi.
Water-butt, n. umpongolo wamanzi.
Water-can, n. ikani (or) itini lamanzi.
Water-closet, n. indhlwana yokunya.
Water-course, n. umsele wamanzi.
Water-cure, n. ukupiliswa nga-
manzi.
Water-gauge, n. isilinganiso samanzi.
Water-lily, n. izibu (i).
Waterman, n. umqubi wesi-
kepe.
Water-rat, n. (large) ivondwe (i).
Waterer, n. umteli wamanzi.
Watery, a. (thin) hlambulukile.
Wattle, v. (cause to) pingisa.
Wattle, v. (for) pingela.
Wattled-fence, n. ipingelo, ipingo (i).
Wattling-sticks, n. izintingo (izin).
Wave, v. (as grass) nyakaza.
,, (as a tree) tenga
,, (as a branch) zengazenga.
Wave, v. (as long burden on
the head) ukuti boko.
Wave, v. (as the sea) yapaceka.
,, (beckon) qweba.
Wave-like, a. njengedhlambi.
Waving, n. (of the sea) ukuya-
paceka (uku).
Waving, n. (of trees) ukutenga
(uku).
Waving, n. (of grass) ukunyakaza (uku).
Wavy, a. yapacekile.
Wax, v. (increase in size) kula.
Way, v. (to make one's) qubekela pambili.
Way, v. (to go one's) emuka.
,, n. (half) indhlela eyisi-
gamu.
Way, n. (highway) umgwaqo (um).
Wayworn, a. (weary) katele.
Weak person, n. (without
strength) isitotongolo (isi).
Weak person, n. (helpless) isi-
quaqaka (isi).
Weak, a. (easily broken) tambile.
Weak, a. (yielding) vumele.
,, (sickly) gulayo.
Weal, n. (happiness) ukubusa
(uku).
Weal, n. (wealth) ukunota (uku).
Weapons, n. (thorns) ameva
(ama).
Weapons, n. (stings) izindonsi izin).
Wear, n. (by friction) gudhla.
,, v. (string of beads above eyes) cacamezela.
Wear-off, v. pucula.
Weeds, n. (widow’s) ukugqoka kwomfelokazi.
Weeping, a. lilayo, kalayo.
,, (grief) isikomololo (isi).
Weigh, v. (lift) pakamisa.
,, (press heavily) sinda.
Well, ad. (justly) ngokulunga.
,, (skillfully) ngokulumba.
Well-doing, n. ukulunga (uku).
Well-to-do, a. busayo.
Well-wisher, n. isihlobo (isi).
Well-but, ad. kepa.
Well-now, ad. kambe.
,, pela.
Well, v. (bubble up) pupuma.
,, n. (hole) umgodi wamanzi.
Welt, n. (stripe) isixatu (isi).
Welts, v. (on back, to make) xatula.
Welted, v. (to be) xatuka.
Wend, v. (go) hamba.
Wesleyan, n. umwesile (um).
What? (in what direction) ngapina?
What? (are ye) niyinina?
,, (are you doing) nenzanina?
Whatsoever, ad. ngakumbe.
Wheel, n. (mark of) isondo (i).
,, v. qubekela ngama-sondo.
Wheel, v. (whirl) zungeza.
Whereabout, ad. ngapapina.
Wherry, n. isikepana sokuwela.
Whey, n. inngcwayi (in).
Whirl, v. zungeza ngokutyetya.
Whisk, v. tyanela.
Whisky, n. uqologo.
Wield, v. (manage) pata.
Wild-plum, n. umtungulu (um).
Wild-raspberry, n. ijingijolo (i).
Wild-medlar, n. (tree) umtulwa (um).
Wild fig-tree, n. umkiwane (um).
Wild banana plant, n. ukova (ulu).
Wild thorn-apple, n. umtulwa (um).
Wildly, v. (to act) ewensa.
Willness, n. ubuqili (uq).""a.
Wind, a. (three sheets in) da-
kiwe.
Wing, n. (on the) ndizayo.
Winged, a. namapiko.
Wingless, a. ngenapiko.
Winglet, n. ipikwana (i).
Wipe, v. (a child behind) pipa.
,, (cause to) sulisa.
,, (out, efface) hlikhla.
Wire, n. (brass) urala wetusi.
,, (iron) urala wensimbi.
Wise-woman, n. isingoma (isi).
Witch, n. umtakatikazi.
Woman, n. (whose child is dead) ifeka.
Womanhood, n. ubufazi (ubu).
Woman’s top-knot, n. isifoko (isi).
Womanlike, a. njengomfazi.
Wonder, n. ummangaliso (um).
Wondering, a. mangalayo.
,, intj. Au! wau!
Wonderer, n. ummangali (um).
Woo, v. (commit fornication) soma.
Wooden, a. enziwe ngomuti.
Wooden milking-vessel, n. itunga (i).
Woodless, a. ngenamuti.
Woodland, n. ilizwe elimilisayo imiti.
Wood-worm, n. impehlwa (im).
Word, n. (of respect as to a king) ndabezita.
Woody, a. nemiti.
Woold, v. zungelezela.
Words, n. (spoken in an affected tone) ubufetye (ubu).
Words, n. (commands to soldiers) ukukuza (uku).
Wordy, a. namazwi.
Work, v. (so as to be round and even) qota.
Work, v. (to set to) sebenzisa. (to go to) qala ukusebenza.
Working-classes, n. abantu-abasebenzayo.
Working-day, n. ilanga-lokusebenza.
Workshop, n. ikamelo-lokusebenza.
Worm, n. (white intestinal) ikwakwa (i).
Worm, v. (one’s self into) tyikityela.
Worm-powder, n. umuti wezilo.
Worn-out garments, n. urududu (ulu).
Worn-out, v. (to be old) guga. n. (ox) imbune (im).
Wraith, n. isituta (isi).
Wrapping, a. songayo.
Wrapt, p.p. songiwe.
Wreath, v. (twist) pota.
,, (interweave) aluka.
Wreathing, v. (twisting) ukupota (uku).
Wreathing, v. (interweaving) ukwaluka (uku).
Wretch, n. (outcast) umnxotywa (um).
Wretch, n. (corrupt) umonakalisi (um).
Wretch, n. (miscreant) isihambakubi (isi).
Wriggle, v. (as worms) nyakubi.
Wright, n. isisebenzi (isi).
,, (carpenter) umbazi (um).
Wright, n. (carver) imbazi (im).
,, (wheelwright)umenzi wamasando.
Writhe, v. (as one griped) shuqungana.
Written, p.p. baliwe.
Writing-book, n. incwadi yokuloba.
Writing-ink, n. umuti wokuloba.
Writing-paper, n. amakasi okuloba.
Writing-school, n. isikola sokufundisa ukuloba.
Wrong, a. bi, onakele.

X.
Xebec, n. isikepe esinezinsika-zintatu.
Xiphoid, a. njengesinkemba.
Xylophagous, a. dhlayo umuti.

Y.
Yacht, n. isikepe (isi).
Yahoo, n. isidhangudhlangu (isi).
Yankee, *n.* umlungu wase Amerika.

Yap, *v.* (bark) konkota.

,, (snap) gwavuma.

Yapping, *a.* (snapping) gwavumayo.

Yapping, *a.* (barking) konkotayo.

Yard, *n.* (enclosure) iguma (i).

,, (measure) iyadi (i).

Yaw, *v.* pambuka njengesikepe.

Yawl, *n.* isikepana (isi).

,, *v.* (howl, as a dog) hlaba umkulungwana.

Yawl, *v.* (wail) bangalasa.

Yellow, *a.* (with white spots) ntenjane.

Yeoman, *n.* (countryman) umfundu (um).

Yerk, *v.* (strike) tyaya.

Yes, indeed, *ad.* isibili.

Yesternight, *n.* pezolo.

Yore, *ad.* (long ago) kudala.

,, (formerly) mandulo.

,, (in ancient times) makade.

Yore, *ad.* (ever so long ago) pakade kakulu.

Young man, *n.* (handsome, unmarried) isoka (i).

Young man, *n.* (with head-ring) ikehla (i).

Young wife, *n.* umakoti.

Young puppy, *n.* umdhlwana (um).

Young child, *n.* inngane (in).

Young calf, *n.* (just born) itebe (i).

Young sprout, *n.* ihlumela (i).

Young grass, *n.* uhlaza (ulu).

Youngster, *n.* umfana (um).

Youth, *n.* (choice) iduma (i).


Z.

Zambo, *n.* umuntu omnyama.

Zany, *n.* (fool) isiula (isi).

Zeal, *n.* ukucopelela (uku).

Zealot, *n.* umcopeleli (um).

Zealous, *a.* copelele.

Zenith, *n.* (top of the heaven) inhloko yezulu.

Zephyr, *n.* umoya otambileyo.

Zigzag, *a.* nezinsonge.

Zodiac, *n.* ibande elibanzi ezulwini.

Zone, *n.* ibande lezulu (i).
**ERRATA.**

**Dictionary (1895).**

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